

••• Third edition

Cambridge English

Objective Advanced

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Wordlist without definitions



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Unit 1

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
10	Aboriginal	adjective	ˌæbəˈrɪdʒənəl	
12	all year round	idiom	ɔ:l jɪə raʊnd	
12	anything goes	idiom	ˈeniθɪŋ ɡəʊz	
12	aspect	noun	ˈæspekt	
10	body language	idiom	ˈbɒdi ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ	
11	break down	phrasal verb	breɪk daʊn	
12	bustling	adjective	ˈbʌsəlɪŋ	
15	buy in bulk	expression	bɑɪ ɪn bʌlk	
14	catch sight of	expression	kætʃ saɪt ɒv	
10	chill out	phrasal verb	tʃɪl aʊt	
12	cosmopolitan	adjective	ˌkɒzməˈpɒlɪtən	
12	crude	adjective	kru:d	
15	crumb	noun	kɾʌm	
12	dos and don'ts	phrase	du:z ænd dəʊnts	
15	erect	verb	ɪˈrekt	
10	essentially	adverb	ɪˈsentʃəli	
12	face a challenge	expression	feɪs ə ˈtʃælɪndʒ	
15	faded	adjective	ˈfeɪdɪd	
15	feel at home	idiom	fi:l æt həʊm	
10	get around	phrasal verb	get əˈraʊnd	
10	get away from it all	phrasal verb	get əˈweɪ frəm ɪt ɔ:l	
13	get to know sb/sth	phrasal verb	get tu: nəʊ	
10	get together	phrasal verb	get təˈgeðə	
12	getaway	noun	ˈgetəweɪ	
12	go through sth	phrasal verb	ɡəʊ θru:	
14	graze	verb	ɡreɪz	
10	head for	phrasal verb	hed fɔ:	
R	huddle	verb	ˈhʌdəl	
12	iceberg	noun	ˈaɪsbɜ:g	
10	insider knowledge	phrase	ɪnˈsaɪdə ˈnɒlɪdʒ	
11	intervention	noun	ˌɪntəˈvenʃən	
15	larder	noun	ˈlɑ:də	
12	literally	adverb	ˈlɪtərəli	
12	mark (an anniversary)	expression	mɑ:k	
10	migrate	verb	maɪˈɡreɪt	
10	mingle	verb	ˈmɪŋɡəl	
15	musty	adjective	ˈmʌsti	
10	people-watch	verb	ˈpi:pəl wɒtʃ	
12	perceive	verb	pəˈsi:v	
12	pop over	phrasal verb, inf	pɒp ˈəʊvə	
14	rancid	adjective	ˈrænsɪd	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
12	read between the lines	idiom	ri:d bɪ'twi:n ðə laɪnz	
15	remnant	noun	'remnənt	
14	rotten	adjective	'rɒtən	
14	rub	verb	rʌb	
R	rub off	phrasal verb	rʌb ɒf	
12	sarcastic	adjective	sɑ:'kæstɪk	
15	scatter	verb	'skætə	
15	scent	noun	sent	
10	scratch beneath the surface	idiom	skrætʃ bɪ'ni:θ ðə 'sɜ:fɪs	
14	scrub	verb	skrʌb	
12	self-deprecating	adjective	self 'deprəkeɪtɪŋ	
14	set up	phrasal verb	set ʌp	
R	shed	noun	ʃed	
R	shriek	noun	ʃri:k	
14	skim	verb	skɪm	
12	social glue	expression	'səʊʃəl glu:	
10	snap	verb	snap	
10	sprawling	adjective	'sprɔ:ɪlɪŋ	
15	sprinkle	verb	'sprɪŋkəl	
15	stale	adjective	steɪl	
15	stench	noun	stenʃ	
10	tackle	verb	'tækəl	
10	thriving	adjective	'θraɪvɪŋ	
12	tip of the iceberg	idiom	tɪp ɒv ðə 'aɪsbɜ:g	
12	try out	phrasal verb	traɪ aʊt	
R	turn out	phrasal verb	tɜ:n aʊt	
10	turn up	phrasal verb	tɜ:n ʌp	
10	vary	verb	'veəri	
12	work sth out	verb	wɜ:k aʊt	

Unit 2

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
18	access	noun	'ækses	
21	in accordance with	expression	ɪn ə'kɔ:dəns wɪð	
21	antagonise	verb	æn'tægənaɪz	
16	astronomical	adjective	ˌæstrə'nɒmɪkəl	
R	be dying to	idiom	bi: 'daɪɪŋ tu:	
18	bullying	noun	'bʊlɪŋ	
16	call in	phrasal verb	kɔ:l ɪn	
17	catch on	phrasal verb	kætʃ ən	
17	come up with	phrasal verb	kʌm ʌp wɪð	
16	craft shop	noun	kra:ft ʃɒp	
17	on duty	expression	ən 'dju:ti	
R	end up	phrasal verb	end ʌp	
16	envy	noun	'envi	
16	extreme	noun	ɪk'stri:m	
18	foot of the page	idiom	fʊt əv ðə peɪdʒ	
18	fraud	noun	frɔ:d	
17	get on	phrasal verb	get ən	
16	go for sth	phrasal verb	gəʊ fɔ:	
16	go with sth	phrasal verb	gəʊ wɪð	
18	harassment	noun	'hærəsmənt	
18	have sth in common with	expression	hæv ɪn 'kɒmən wɪð	
16	isolated	adjective	'aɪsəleɪtɪd	
16	keep your eye on	idiom	ki:p jɔ: aɪ ən	
21	live up to	phrasal verb	lɪv ʌp tu:	
18	look down on	phrasal verb	lʊk daʊn ən	
R	long-term	adjective	ˌlɒŋ'tɜ:m	
R	multinational	adjective	ˌmʌlti'næʃənəl	
18	network	noun	'netwɜ:k	
21	overpriced	adjective	ˌəʊvə'praɪst	
18	part with sth	phrasal verb	pɑ:t wɪð	
19	permanently	adverb	'pɜ:mənəntli	
R	plot	noun	plɒt	
18	power	noun	pauə	
18	power	noun	pauə	
18	power	noun	pauə	
18	promote	verb	prə'məʊt	
18	pros and cons	idiom	prəʊz ənd kɒnz	
18	run out of sth	phrasal verb	rʌn aʊt əv	
17	in a rut	phrase	ɪn ə rʌt	
18	set foot in	phrasal verb	set fʊt ɪn	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
R	settle down	phrasal verb	'setəl daʊn	
R	short-term	adjective	ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m	
18	single-handed	adjective	ˌsɪŋgəl'hændɪd	
18	solar system	noun	'səʊlə 'sɪstəm	
18	stalking	noun	'stɔ:kɪŋ	
16	stunning	adjective	'stʌnɪŋ	
R	suspense	noun	sə'spens	
21	tactful	adjective	'tæktfəl	
18	take the world by storm	idiom	teɪk ðə wɜ:ld baɪ stɔ:m	
R	take up	verb	teɪk ʌp	
16	trendy	adjective	'trendi	
18	tricky	adjective	'trɪki	
18	upload	verb	ʌp'ləʊd	

Unit 3

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
22	adaptable	adjective	ə'dæptəbəl	
23	advisee	noun	ədvaɪz'i:	
23	advisor	noun	əd'vaɪzə	
23	ask sb out	phrasal verb	ɑ:sk aʊt	
23	associate	noun	ə'səʊʃiət	
24	awkward	adjective	'ɔ:kwəd	
R	brand	verb	brænd	
25	bridge the gap	idiom	bri:dʒ ðə ɡæp	
24	brighten up	phrasal verb	'braɪtən ʌp	
24	bully	noun	'bʊli	
25	call the shots	idiom	kɔ:l ðə ʃɒts	
R	complimentary	adjective	,kɒmplɪ'mentəri	
23	concept	noun	'kɒnsept	
R	constantly	adverb	'kɒnstəntli	
23	corporate	adjective	'kɔ:pərət	
25	deliver the goods	idiom	dɪ'lɪvə ðə ɡʊdz	
27	demean	verb	dɪ'mi:n	
R	destined	adjective	'destɪnd	
26	disturbance	noun	dɪ'stɜ:bəns	
24	downward spiral	phrase	'daʊnwəd 'spɪrəl	
24	edgy	adjective	'edʒi	
23	emasculate	verb	ɪ'mæskjʊleɪt	
23	embrace	verb	ɪm'breɪs	
25	enhance	verb	ɪn'hɑ:ns	
26	epoch	noun	'i:pɒk	
27	expertise	noun	,ekspɜ:'ti:z	
27	fiercely	adverb	'fɪəsli	
26	flourishing	noun	'flaʊrɪʃɪŋ	
23	hang out with	phrasal verb	hæŋ aʊt wɪð	
24	hog the limelight	idiom	hɒɡ ðə 'laɪmlaɪt	
26	hound	verb	haʊnd	
25	in the running	idiom	ɪn ðə 'rʌnɪŋ	
26	intrude	verb	ɪn'tru:d	
24	it's high time	idiom	ɪts haɪ taɪm	
R	lay into sb	phrasal verb	leɪ 'ɪntə	
22	light-hearted	adjective	,laɪt'hɑ:rtɪd	
24	limelight	noun	'laɪmlaɪt	
24	my lips are sealed	idiom	maɪ lɪps ɑ: si:lɪd	
25	mediocre	adjective	,mɪ:di'əʊkə	
23	moving	adjective	'mu:vɪŋ	
23	to narrow	verb	tu: 'nærəʊ	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
23	notion	noun	'nəʊʃən	
25	on the spot	phrase	ɒn ðə spɒt	
23	over the top	idiom	'əʊvə ðə tɒp	
25	over the hill	idiom	'əʊvə ðə hɪl	
27	pace	noun	peɪs	
26	paparazzi	noun	ˌpæpə'rætsi	
R	pick on sb	phrasal verb	pɪk ɒn	
24	privacy	noun	'prɪvəsi	
25	proposition	noun	ˌprɒpə'zɪʃən	
22	in the public eye	idiom	ɪn ðə 'pʌblɪk aɪ	
26	reserved	adjective	rɪ'zɜ:vəd	
23	roll up your sleeves	idiom	rəʊl ʌp jɔ: sli:vz	
R	roller coaster	noun	'rəʊlə 'kəʊstə	
23	sacrifice	noun	'sækrɪfaɪs	
22	seminar	noun	'semɪnɑ:	
25	see the light	idiom	si: ðə laɪt	
24	skeletons in the cupboard	idiom	'skelɪtənz ɪn ðə 'kʌbəd	
23	smitten	adjective	'smɪtən	
24	snap	verb	snap	
27	stem from	phrasal verb	stem frɒm	
23	struggling	adjective	'strʌglɪŋ	
R	subsequent	adjective	'sʌbsɪkwənt	
25	take the biscuit	idiom	teɪk ðə 'bɪskɪt	
23	take yourself (too) seriously	expression	teɪk jɔ:'self 'sɪəriəsli	
23	tease	verb	ti:z	
25	test the water	idiom	test ðə 'wɔ:tə	
23	then and there	idiom	ðen ænd ðeə	
24	tough upbringing	expression	tʌf 'ʌp,briŋɪŋ	
23	transform	verb	træns'fɔ:m	
23	transition	noun	træn'zɪʃən	
R	troublemaker	noun	'trʌbəl,meɪkə	
23	touch	verb	tʌtʃ	
24	turn nasty	idiom	tɜ:n 'nɑ:sti	
25	under the weather	idiom	'ʌndə ðə 'weðə	
27	universal	adjective	ju:nɪ'vɜ:səl	
25	up to the mark	idiom	ʌp tu: ðə ma:k	
25	viable	adjective	'vaɪəbəl	
23	vice versa	adverb	ˌvaɪsɪ'vɜ:sə	
24	villain	noun	'vɪlən	
R	work out	phrasal verb	wɜ:k aʊt	

Unit 4

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
31	accessible	adjective	ək'sesəbəl	
29	acquire	verb	ə'kwɪə	
29	albeit	conjunction	ɔ:l'bi:t	
29	alert	adjective	ə'lɜ:t	
29	associate	verb	ə'səʊʃieɪt	
29	auditory	adjective	'ɔ:di:təri	
31	avatar	noun	ˌævə'tɑ:	
32	benefactor	noun	'benɪfæktə	
31	conclusive	adjective	kən'klu:sɪv	
32	content	adjective	kən'tent	
29	continual	adjective	kən'tɪnjuəl	
32	at your earliest convenience	expression	æt jɔ: 'ɜ:lɪst kən'vi:niəns	
33	co-opt	verb	kəʊ'ɒpt	
29	core	noun	kɔ:	
29	cue	noun	kju:	
31	deceit	noun	dɪ'si:t	
R	device	noun	dɪ'vaɪs	
31	dramatise	verb	'dræmətaɪz	
29	effective	adjective	ɪ'fektɪv	
31	efficient	adjective	ɪ'fɪʃənt	
33	elapse	verb	ɪ'læps	
31	emancipate	verb	ɪ'mænsɪpeɪt	
29	engage	verb	ɪn'geɪdʒ	
R	exclusive	adjective	ɪks'klu:sɪv	
29	formula (plur formulae)	noun	'fɔ:mjələ	
29	fundamental	adjective	ˌfʌndə'mentəl	
33	geared towards	idiom	ɡɪəd tə'wɔ:dz	
29	gender	noun	'dʒendə	
32	give sb a ring	idiom, inf	ɡɪv ə rɪŋ	
R	hand out	phrasal verb	hænd aʊt	
R	hold the line	expression	həʊld ðə laɪn	
R	judgement	noun	'dʒʌdʒmənt	
33	keep an eye open	expression	ki:p æn aɪ 'əʊpən	
31	literate	adjective	'lɪtərət	
31	mature	adjective	mə'tʃʊə	
29	mnemonic	noun	nɪ'mɒnɪk	
29	oriental	adjective	ˌɔ:ri'entəl	
32	personnel	noun	ˌpɜ:sən'el	
29	pond	noun	pɒnd	
R	promotional	adjective	prə'məʊʃənəl	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
29	rate	verb	reɪt	
31	rational	adjective	'ræʃənəl	
29	recall	verb	rɪ'kɔ:l	
33	remote	adjective	rɪ'məʊt	
R	representative	noun	ˌreprɪ'zentətɪv	
30	speculate	verb	'spekjəleɪt	
R	stimulating	adjective	'stɪmjəleɪtɪŋ	
R	sumptuous	adjective	'sʌmtʃuəs	
33	take on	phrasal verb	teɪk ɒn	
R	tendency	verb	'tendənsɪ	
29	visual	adjective	'vɪʒuəl	

Unit 5

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
36	abundance	noun	ə'bʌndəns	
36	adequate	adjective	'ædɪkwət	
36	applicant	noun	'æplɪkənt	
35	bear in mind	idiom	beə ɪn maɪnd	
34	on behalf of	phrase	ɒn br'hɑ:f ɒv	
R	caretaker	noun	'keə,teɪkə	
39	circulate	verb	'sɜ:kjəleɪt	
38	cliff	noun	klɪf	
R	come to terms with	idiom	kʌm tu: tɜ:mz wɪð	
39	commence	verb	kə'mens	
36	competitive salary	phrase	kəm'petɪtɪv 'sæləri	
35	in compliance with	phrase	ɪn kəm'plaɪəns wɪð	
R	crystal clear	phrase	'krɪstəl klɪə	
36	curriculum vitae	noun	kə,rɪkjələm'vi:tai	
34	distress	noun	dɪ'stres	
39	doting	adjective	'dəʊtɪŋ	
38	drive sb mad	idiom, inf	draɪv məd	
36	eliminate	verb	ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt	
35	enclosed	adjective	ɪn'kləʊzd	
37	enrol	verb	ɪn'rəʊl	
39	entrepreneur	noun	,ɒntɹəprə'nɜ:z	
36	equivalent	noun	ɪ'kwɪvələnt	
36	exceed	verb	ɪk'si:d	
38	not lift a finger	idiom	nɒt lɪft ə 'fɪŋgə	
39	flick through sth	phrasal verb	flɪk θru:	
R	formal qualification	phrase	'fɔ:məl ,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
36	funds	noun	fʌndz	
39	get sth off the ground	idiom	get ɒf ðə graʊnd	
35	get to the point	phrase	get tu: ðə pɔɪnt	
R	give out	phrasal verb	gɪv aʊt	
39	guerrilla	adjective	gə'ri:lə	
38	have a row with	idiom	hæv ə raʊ wɪð	
39	idyllic	adjective	ɪ'dɪlɪk	
37	inspirational	adjective	,ɪnspə'reɪʃənəl	
39	lead sb to believe	idiom	li:d tu: br'li:v	
34	look into	phrasal verb	lʊk 'ɪntə	
R	make up your mind	idiom	meɪk ʌp jɔ: maɪnd	
38	marina	noun	mə'ri:nə	
R	move on	phrasal verb	mu:v ɒn	
R	naturalist	noun	'nætʃərəlɪst	
38	no wonder	phrase	nəʊ 'wʌndə	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
34	outcome	noun	'aʊtkʌm	
34	overlook	verb	,əʊvə'lʊk	
38	peak	adjective	pɪ:k	
39	people skills	noun	'pi:pəl skɪlz	
34	prompt	adjective	pɹɒmpt	
36	predecessor	noun	'pri:di,sesə	
38	puzzle over sth	phrasal verb	'pʌzəl 'əʊvə	
R	reclaim	verb	rɪ'kleɪm	
39	respectively	adverb	rɪ'spektɪvli	
36	rule out	verb	ru:l aʊt	
R	scruffy	adjective	'skrʌfi	
R	shatterproof	adjective	'ʃætəpru:f	
R	sideline	noun	'saɪdlaɪn	
34	sincere	adjective	sɪn'sɪə	
R	snuggle	phrasal verb	'snʌɡəl	
R	speak your mind	idiom	spi:k jɔ: maɪnd	
34	speedy	adjective	'spi:di	
R	split second	idiom	splɪt 'sekənd	
39	stink	verb	stɪŋk	
38	make straight for	phrase	meɪk streɪt fɔ:	
36	swarm with	phrasal verb	swɔ:m wɪð	
39	tight-knit	adjective	taɪt nɪt	
R	tough	adjective	tʌf	
R	track	noun	træk	
39	in trouble	idiom	ɪn 'trʌbəl	
R	underdone	adjective	,ʌndə'dʌn	
R	an unearthly hour	idiom, inf	æn ʌn'z:θli aʊə	
R	What's the catch?	expression	wɒts ðə kætʃ	
39	windscreen	noun	'wɪnskri:n	

Unit 6

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
42	bizarre	adjective	bɪ'zɑ:	
41	break up	phrasal verb	breɪk ʌp	
42	breakthrough	noun	'breɪkθru:	
41	call sb back	phrasal verb	kɔ:l bæk	
R	catch up	noun	kætʃ ʌp	
43	chain	verb	tʃeɪn	
45	contribute to sth	verb	kən'trɪbjʊ:t tu:	
45	convulse	verb	kən'vʌls	
41	be cut off	expression	bɪ: kʌt ɒf	
R	disentangle	verb	ˌdɪsɪn'tæŋɡəl	
R	dislodged	adjective	dɪ'slɒdʒd	
45	disrupt	verb	dɪs'rʌpt	
42	drawn-out	adjective	drɔ:n aʊt	
R	dump	verb, inf	dʌmp	
44	entangle	verb	ɪn'tæŋɡəl	
44	exclusion	noun	ɪks'kluzən	
42	to and fro	adverb	tu: ænd frəʊ	
R	fill sb in	phrasal verb	fɪl ɪn	
42	futuristic	adjective	ˌfju:tʃə'ɪstɪk	
43	gadget	noun	'gædʒɪt	
40	get through	phrasal verb	get θru:	
R	go off sb/sth	phrasal verb	gəʊ ɒf	
40	hang on	phrasal verb	hæŋ ɒn	
R	hang up	phrasal verb	hæŋ ʌp	
43	hanker after	phrasal verb	'hæŋkə 'ɑ:ftə	
42	indecipherable	adjective	ˌɪndɪ'saɪfərəbəl	
43	interference	noun	ˌɪntə'fɪərəns	
42	invariably	adverb	ɪn'veəriəbli	
43	invigorating	adjective	ɪn'vɪgəreɪtɪŋ	
43	laborious	adjective	lə'bo:riəs	
43	liberation	noun	ˌlɪbər'eɪʃən	
44	mobility	noun	mə'bilɪti	
43	needless to say	expression	'ni:dləs tu: seɪ	
R	off the hook	idiom	ɒf ðə hʊk	
42	out of the blue	idiom	aʊt ɒv ðə blu:	
40	pass sb over	phrasal verb	pɑ:s 'əʊvə	
45	plunge into sth	verb	plʌndʒ 'ɪntə	
42	primitive	adjective	'prɪmɪtɪv	
42	protracted	adjective	prəʊ'træktɪd	
41	put sb on hold	expression	pʊt ɒn həʊld	
40	put sb through	phrasal verb	pʊt θru:	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
42	recipient	noun	rɪˈsɪpiənt	
42	repetitive strain injury	noun	rɪˈpetətɪv streɪn ˈɪndʒəri	
41	ring (sb) back	phrasal verb	rɪŋ bæk	
41	ring off	phrasal verb	rɪŋ ɒf	
43	run down	phrasal verb	rʌn daʊn	
41	run out	phrasal verb	rʌn aʊt	
42	satirical	adjective	səˈtɪrɪkəl	
42	sociological	adjective	ˌsəʊʃiəˈlɒdʒɪkəl	
40	speak up	phrasal verb	spi:k ʌp	
R	straightaway	adverb	ˌstreɪtəˈweɪ	
45	turnaround	noun	ˈtɜːnəˈaʊnd	
45	undergo	verb	ˌʌndəˈgəʊ	
R	unwrap	verb	ʌnˈræp	
42	utterly	adverb	ˈʌtəli	
43	veteran	noun	ˈvetərən	

Unit 7

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
48	ancestry	noun	'ænsɛstri	
R	apprenticeship	noun	ə'prentɪʃɪp	
R	be up to no good	expression, inf	bi: ʌp tu: nəʊ gʊd	
46	blag	verb, inf	blæg	
46	boot	noun	bu:t	
R	break (a story)	verb	breɪk	
48	checkout cashier	noun	'tʃekaut kæʃ'ɪə	
46	collapsible	adjective	kə'læpsəbəl	
R	commentator	noun	'kɒməntetɪə	
46	consciousness	noun	'kɒntʃəsnəs	
R	downside	noun	'daʊnsaɪd	
48	drawback	noun	'drɔ:bæk	
46	drive sth home	idiom	draɪv həʊm	
R	eventually	adverb	ɪ'ventʃuəli	
48	exploit	verb	'eksplɔɪt	
R	fall into sth	phrasal verb	fɔ:l 'ɪntə	
49	flexitime	noun	'fleksitaɪm	
46	flier	noun	'flaɪə	
51	frustrating	adjective	frʌs'treɪtɪŋ	
R	get sb down	phrasal verb	get daʊn	
R	get into sth	phrasal verb, inf	get 'ɪntə	
51	high-quality	adjective	haɪ 'kwɒləti	
48	induction	noun	ɪn'dʌkʃən	
48	influential	adjective	ˌɪnflu'ɛnʃəl	
48	kitchen hand	noun	'kɪtʃɪn hænd	
46	lucrative	adjective	'lu:krətɪv	
46	market	noun	'mɑ:kɪt	
48	MBA	noun	ˌɛmbi:'eɪ	
46	naïve	adjective	naɪ'ɪv	
46	niche	noun	ni:ʃ	
R	nine-to-five	adjective	naɪn tu: faɪv	
48	office junior	noun	'ɒfɪs 'dʒu:nɪə	
48	outlet	noun	'aʊtlet	
46	overwhelm	verb	ˌəʊvə'welɪm	
R	perception	noun	pə'sepʃən	
49	perk	noun	pɜ:k	
49	plastic surgeon	noun	'plæstɪk 'sɜ:dʒən	
46	potential	noun	pə'tenʃəl	
48	profound	adjective	prə'faʊnd	
49	refuse collector	noun	'refju:s kə'lektə	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
48	roots	noun	ru:ts	
R	run-of-the-mill	adjective	,rʌnəvðə'mɪl	
R	salon	noun	'sælɒn	
46	shine through	phrasal verb	ʃaɪn θru:	
46	shoot off	phrasal verb	ʃu:t ɒf	
51	sole	adjective	səʊl	
48	shelf stacker	noun	'ʃelf ,stækə	
49	stockbroker	noun	'stɒk,brəʊkə	
48	triple	verb	'trɪpəl	
48	work experience	noun	wɜ:k ɪk'spɪəriəns	

Unit 8

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
53	absorbing	adjective	əb'zɔ:bɪŋ	
54	approve	verb	ə'pru:v	
R	assassinate	verb	ə'sæsɪneɪt	
R	back road	noun	bæk rəʊd	
R	bank	verb	bæŋk	
R	bank on sb/sth	phrasal verb	bæŋk ɒn	
R	bar	noun	bɑ:	
R	bar	noun	bɑ:	
R	bar	verb	bɑ:	
R	bar	preposition	bɑ:	
R	bar code	noun	'bɑ:kəʊd	
R	beat	verb	bi:t	
R	biro	noun	'baɪ.rəʊ	
54	bleep	noun	bli:p	
R	cast your eye over sth	phrase	kɑ:st jɔ: aɪ 'əʊvə	
55	coincidence	noun	kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns	
52	collar	noun	'kɒlə	
R	condemned	adjective	kən'demd	
52	contour	noun	'kɒntɔ:	
52	courting	adjective, old fashioned	'kɔ:tɪŋ	
52	dashboard	noun	'dæʃbɔ:d	
R	disposable	adjective	dɪ'spəʊzəbəl	
53	enchanting	adjective	ɪn'tʃɑ:ntɪŋ	
53	engrossing	adjective	ɪn'grəʊsɪŋ	
54	enrich	verb	ɪn'ri:tʃ	
R	eye	noun	aɪ	
R	figure	noun	'fɪgə	
R	figure	noun	'fɪgə	
R	figure	noun	'fɪgə	
R	figure	verb	'fɪgə	
R	flat	noun	flæt	
R	flat	adjective	flæt	
R	flat	adjective	flæt	
R	flat	adjective	flæt	
R	flat	adjective	flæt	
R	flat out	adjective, inf	flæt aʊt	
52	flexible	adjective	'fleksɪbəl	
52	gearbox	noun	'gɪəbɒks	
R	take sth for granted	expression	teɪk fɔ: 'grɑ:ntɪd	
53	grotesque	adjective	grə'tesk	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
53	hackneyed	adjective	'hæknɪd	
R	hiccup	verb	'hɪkʌp	
53	hideous	adjective	'hɪdiəs	
53	ill-conceived	adjective	ˌɪlkən'si:vd	
53	impractical	adjective	ɪm'præktɪkəl	
54	indispensable	adjective	ˌɪndɪ'spensəbəl	
53	ingenious	adjective	ɪn'dʒɪ:niəs	
53	inspired	adjective	ɪn'spaɪəd	
R	laundry	noun	'ləʊndri	
56	let down	phrasal verb	let daʊn	
R	mean	verb	mi:n	
R	mean	adjective	mi:n	
R	mean	adjective	mi:n	
R	mean	adjective	mi:n	
R	be no mean feat	idiom	bi: nəʊ mi:n fi:t	
52	mess sth up	phrasal verb	mes ʌp	
52	mini	prefix	'mɪni	
53	monstrous	adjective	'mɒnstrəs	
52	mop	noun	mɒp	
56	nominee	noun	ˌnɒmɪ'ni:	
R	at short notice	idiom	æt ʃɔ:t 'nəʊtɪs	
R	hand in your notice	expression	hænd ɪn jɔ: 'nəʊtɪs	
54	patent	noun	'peɪtənt	
52	pivotable	adjective	'pɪvətəbəl	
R	put sth on	phrasal verb	put ɒn	
R	put sth on	phrasal verb	put ɒn	
R	put sth on	phrasal verb	put ɒn	
R	put sth on	phrasal verb	put ɒn	
R	put weight on	phrasal verb	put weɪt ɒn	
52	pointless	adjective	'pɔɪntləs	
53	ravishing	adjective	'rævɪʃɪŋ	
53	repulsive	adjective	rɪ'pʌlsɪv	
52	run a bath	expression	rʌn ə bɑ:θ	
56	ice rink	noun	aɪs rɪŋk	
R	SatNav	noun, abbr	sætnæv	
R	score	noun	skɔ:	
R	on that score	idiom	ɒn ðæt skɔ:	
53	sliced bread	noun	slaɪst bred	
R	stick	verb, inf	stɪk	
52	stow	verb	stəʊ	
53	stunning	adjective	'stʌnɪŋ	
52	suction pad	noun	'sʌkʃən pæd	
57	thread	noun	θred	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
52	treadmill	noun	'tredmɪl	
56	treat yourself	verb	tri:t jɔ:'self	
53	trivial	adjective	'trɪviəl	
54	vain	adjective	veɪn	

Unit 9

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
59	alliteration	noun	ə,li:tə'reɪʃən	
R	analogy	noun	ə'nælədʒi	
58	beacon	noun	'bi:kən	
58	captivity	noun	kæp'tɪvəti	
58	cash a check/cheque	phrase	kæʃ ə tʃek	
R	club together	phrasal verb	klʌb tə'geðə	
60	common ground	noun	'kɒmən graʊnd	
58	cool off	phrasal verb	ku:l ɒf	
R	confines	noun	'kɒnfəɪnz	
58	cripple	verb	'krɪpəl	
58	default	verb	dɪ'fɔ:lt	
58	desolate	adjective	'desələt	
58	discrimination	noun	dɪ,skrɪmɪ'neɪʃən	
58	emancipation	noun	ɪ,mænsɪ'peɪʃən	
59	exaggeration	noun	ɪg,zædʒə'reɪʃən	
58	exile	noun	'eksəl	
60	feel all at sea	phrase	fi:l ɔ:l æt si:	
60	foot the bill	idiom	fʊt ðə bɪl	
R	get your fingers burnt	idiom	get jɔ: 'fɪŋgəz bɜ:nt	
R	ghetto	noun	'getəʊ	
60	go up in smoke	idiom	gəʊ ʌp ɪn sməʊk	
58	injustice	noun	ɪn'dʒʌstɪs	
58	insofar as	conjunction	ɪnsə'fa: æz	
63	intriguing	adjective	ɪn'trɪ:ɡɪŋ	
58	languish	verb	'læŋɡwɪʃ	
60	light dawns	expression	laɪt dɔ:nz	
R	long-winded	adjective	lɒŋ'wɪndɪd	
59	metaphor	noun	'metəfə	
58	momentous	adjective	mə'mentəs	
60	oasis	noun	əʊ'eɪsɪs	
R	pathway	noun	'pɑ:θweɪ	
60	put your money where your mouth is	idiom	put jɔ: 'mʌni weə jɔ: maʊθ ɪz	
58	quicksand	noun	'kwɪksænd	
59	quote	verb	kwəʊt	
R	reputedly	adverb	rɪ'pjʊ:tɪdli	
59	rhetorical question	noun	rɪ'tɒrɪkəl 'kwestʃən	
58	sacred	adjective	'seɪkrɪd	
R	sandstone	noun	'sænstəʊn	
58	segregation	noun	ˌsegri'geɪʃən	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
R	self-evident	adjective	ˌself'evɪdənt	
R	sentimental	adjective	ˌsentɪ'mentəl	
58	shameful	adjective	'ʃeɪmfəl	
60	shed light on	idiom	ʃed laɪt ɒn	
63	significance	noun	sɪɡ'nɪfɪkəns	
R	slide	noun	slaɪd	
58	slave	noun	slɛɪv	
R	slum	noun	slʌm	
60	swelter	verb	'sweltə	
60	be tied up	idiom	biː taɪd ʌp	
R	token (of appreciation)	noun	'təʊkən	
R	trade route	noun	treɪd ruːt	
58	tranquillise	verb	'træŋkwɪlaɪz	
61	underprivileged	adjective	ˌʌndə'prɪvəlɪdʒd	
58	unjustly	adverb	ʌn'dʒʌstli	
58	urgency	noun	'ɜːdʒənsɪ	
61	versus	preposition	'vɜːsəs	

Unit 10

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
64	in arrears	idiom	ɪn ə'riəz	
68	around the block	idiom	ə'raʊnd ðə blɒk	
65	attain	verb	ə'teɪn	
R	bar chart	noun	bɑ: tʃɑ:t	
65	barrister	noun	'bærɪstə	
R	bear left/right	phrase	beə left / raɪt	
R	bear fruit	idiom	beə fru:t	
66	behead	verb	bɪ'hed	
65	do your bit	idiom	du: jɔ: bɪt	
66	blizzard	noun	'blɪzəd	
67	boastful	adjective	'bəʊstfəl	
64	capacious	adjective	kə'peɪʃəs	
68	dedicate	verb	'dedɪkeɪt	
64	differentiate	verb	ˌdɪfə'renʃieɪt	
R	draw	noun	drɔ:	
R	draw a crowd	expression	drɔ: ə kraʊd	
R	draw a pension	expression	drɔ: ə 'penʃən	
R	a fair amount	phrase	ə feə ə'maʊnt	
64	founder	noun	'faʊndə	
65	glamour	noun	'glæmə	
68	glower	verb	gləʊə	
64	haul	verb	hɔ:l	
R	hit the high notes	expression	hɪt ðə haɪ nəʊts	
64	hitherto	adverb	ˌhɪðə'tu:	
64	kow-tow	verb	kaʊ'taʊ	
65	leave	noun	li:v	
65	liable	adjective	'laɪəbəl	
64	linguistics	noun	lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks	
64	long-standing	adjective	ˌlɒŋ'stændɪŋ	
69	macho	adjective	'mætʃəʊ	
65	minor	noun	'maɪnə	
65	novelty	noun	'nɒvəltɪ	
64	obligatory	adjective	ə'blɪgətəri	
64	perception	noun	pə'sepʃən	
64	as a prelude to	expression	æz ə 'preljʊ:d tu:	
64	presume	verb	pri'zju:m	
64	resounding	adjective	rɪ'zaʊndɪŋ	
65	saturation	noun	ˌsætʃə'reɪʃən	
64	sociolinguistics	noun	ˌsəʊʃiəʊlɪŋ'gwɪstɪks	
65	spending power	expression	'spendɪŋ paʊə	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
65	status	noun	'steɪtəs	
64	tsar	noun	zɑː	
64	vice versa	adverb	,vaɪsɪ'vɜːsə	

Unit 11

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
72	aggrieved	adjective	ə'gri:vɪd	
71	appalled	adjective	ə'pɔ:lɪd	
70	bespoke	adjective	bɪ'spəʊk	
71	booth	noun	bu:ð	
72	bring to sb's attention	phrase	briŋ tu: ə'tenʃən	
70	catwalk	noun	'kætwɔ:k	
R	civil liberties	noun	'sɪvəl 'lɪbətɪz	
74	come as a (complete) surprise	idiom	kʌm æz ə sə'praɪz	
R	corduroy	noun	'kɔ:dʒərəɪ	
70	determine	verb	dɪ'tɜ:mɪn	
74	draw sb's attention to	expression	drɔ: ə'tenʃən tu:	
71	dress code	noun	dres kəʊd	
R	dress-down Friday	noun	dres daʊn 'fraɪdeɪ	
R	drop in	phrasal verb, inf	drɒp ɪn	
70	earpiece	noun	ɪə pi:s	
R	extrovert	adjective	'ekstrəvɜ:t	
73	flamboyant	adjective	flæm'boɪənt	
R	flatly	adverb	'flætli	
R	fleece	noun	fli:s	
72	flout	verb	flaʊt	
70	garment	noun	'gɑ:mənt	
74	do sb good	idiom	du: gʊd	
R	hand sth down to sb	phrasal verb	hænd daʊn tu:	
R	give sb a hand	idiom	gɪv ə hænd	
70	herald	verb	'herəld	
72	human resources	noun	'hju:mən rɪ'zɔ:sɪz	
R	first impressions	idiom	'fɜ:st ɪm'preʃənz	
R	make an impression	idiom	meɪk ən ɪm'preʃən	
70	innovation	noun	ˌɪnə'veɪʃən	
71	intense	adjective	ɪn'tens	
71	interact	verb	'ɪntækt	
70	keep up with	phrasal verb	ki:p ʌp wɪð	
70	made-to-measure	adjective	ˌmeɪdtə'meʒə	
74	overcome	adjective	ˌəʊvə'kʌm	
75	plead	verb	pli:d	
71	press	verb	pres	
R	prominent	adjective	'prɒmɪnənt	
70	prospective	adjective	prə'spektɪv	
R	public relations	noun	'pʌblɪk rɪ'leɪʃənz	
74	make sb redundant	idiom	meɪk rɪ'dʌndənt	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
R	reputation	noun	ˌrepjə'teɪʃən	
70	scenario	noun	sɪ'nɑːriəʊ	
R	be on sb's side	expression	bɪː ɒn saɪd	
71	single sb/sth out	phrasal verb	'sɪŋɡəl aʊt	
R	sleeveless	adjective	'sliːvləs	
72	sloppy	adjective	'slɒpi	
70	smart card	noun	smɑːt kɑːd	
R	smart-casual	adjective	smɑːt 'kæʒjuəl	
71	strip off	phrasal verb, inf	stri:p ɒf	
R	subtle	adjective	'sʌtl	
70	sweatshop	noun	'swetʃɒp	
R	tailored	adjective	'teɪləd	
70	tailoring	noun	'teɪlərɪŋ	
70	tape measure	noun	teɪp 'meɪʒə	
70	three-dimensional	adjective	ˌθriːdi'menʃənəl	
72	toe the line	idiom	təʊ ðə laɪn	
71	top-of-the-range	adjective	tɒp ɒv ðə reɪndʒ	
R	tuck	verb	tʌk	

Unit 12

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
77	analytical	adjective	,ænəl'ɪtɪkəl	
78	appealing	adjective	ə'pi:lɪŋ	
78	bound	adjective	baʊnd	
77	broadcaster	noun	'brɔ:dkɑ:stə	
80	caper	verb	'keɪpə	
R	caption	noun	'kæpfən	
81	catchy	adjective	'kætʃi	
78	competent	adjective	'kɒmpɪtənt	
77	competence	noun	'kɒmpɪtənts	
77	consultant	noun	kən'sʌltənt	
78	detour	noun	'di:tʊə	
R	economically	adverb	,ɪ:kə'nɒmɪkəli	
77	extract	verb	ek'strækt	
78	eye-catching	adjective	'aɪ,kætʃɪŋ	
R	follow up on sth	phrasal verb	'fɒləʊ ʌp ɒn	
R	font	noun	fɒnt	
78	grab sb's attention	expression	græb ə'tenʃən	
76	interpreter	noun	ɪn'tɜ:pɪtətə	
77	key information	noun	ki: ,ɪnfə'meɪʃən	
76	layout	noun	'leɪaʊt	
80	medieval	adjective	,medi'i:vəl	
R	omit	verb	ə'mɪt	
R	perspective	noun	pə'spektɪv	
79	plains	noun	pleɪnz	
77	proactive	adjective	,prəʊ'æktɪv	
77	problem-solving skills	noun	'prɒbləm 'sɒlvɪŋ skɪlz	
76	prospectus	noun	prə'spektəs	
77	pursue	verb	pə'sju:z	
77	reasoned	adjective	'ri:zənd	
77	sector	noun	'sektə	
77	seize	verb	si:z	
77	self-reliance	noun	,selfrɪ'laɪəns	
R	stand out	phrasal verb	stænd aʊt	
77	structured	adjective	'strʌktʃəd	
78	sub-head	noun	sʌb hed	
78	symmetrical	adjective	sɪ'metrɪkəl	
77	synthesise	verb	'sɪnθəsaɪz	
77	take the initiative	phrase	teɪk ðə ɪ'nɪʃətɪv	
79	tinged (with)	adjective	tɪndʒd	
77	transferable skills	noun	træns'fɜ:rəbəl skɪlz	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
79	undertaking	noun	ˌʌndə'teɪkɪŋ	
R	upper case	adjective	'ʌpə keɪs	
78	well-proportioned	adjective	ˌwelprə'pɔːʃənd	

Unit 13

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
86	accompanist	noun	ə'kʌmpənɪst	
83	accusation	noun	ˌækju'zeɪʃən	
83	acrimonious	adjective	ˌækri'məʊniəs	
83	allied	adjective	'ælaɪd	
86	applaud	verb	ə'plɔ:d	
83	baluster	noun	'bæləstə	
R	bead of sweat	expression	bi:d ɒv swet	
R	burden	noun	'bɜ:dən	
83	complexion	noun	kəm'plekʃən	
82	conceal	verb	kən'si:l	
87	counter	noun	'kauntə	
82	crown	noun	kraʊn	
R	cunning	adjective	'kʌnɪŋ	
R	detain	verb	dɪ'teɪn	
82	double chin	noun	'dʌbəl tʃɪn	
R	exasperated	adjective	ɪg'zæspəreɪtɪd	
83	faithful	adjective	'feɪθfəl	
85	fleeting	adjective	'fli:tɪŋ	
87	deliberate	adjective	dɪ'lɪbərət	
82	frankness	noun	'fræŋknəs	
86	gesture	noun	'dʒestʃə	
87	graceful	adjective	'greɪsfəl	
R	gulp	noun	gʌlp	
82	idle	adjective	'aɪdəl	
87	make an impact	expression	meɪk æn 'ɪmpækt	
87	implication	noun	ˌɪmplɪ'keɪʃən	
86	implication	noun	ˌɪmplɪ'keɪʃən	
R	incalculable	adjective	ɪn'kælkjələbəl	
R	insufferable	adjective	ɪn'sʌfərəbəl	
87	intimate	adjective	'ɪntɪmət	
87	limb	noun	lɪm	
82	marked	adjective	mɑ:kt	
84	lodger	noun	'lɒdʒə	
R	loquaciousness	noun	ləʊ'kwetʃəsənəs	
R	malicious	adjective	mə'lɪʃəs	
82	nakedness	noun	'neɪkɪdnəs	
R	nobleman	noun	'nəʊbəl mən	
85	noxious	adjective	'nɒkfəs	
R	obesity	noun	ə'bi:səti	
82	omen	noun	'əʊmən	
85	ornate	adjective	ɔ:'neɪt	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
82	outer space	noun	'aʊtə speɪs	
87	overview	noun	'əʊvəvjuː	
87	physique	noun	fɪ'zi:k	
83	piercing	adjective	'piəriŋ	
82	premonition	noun	ˌpremə'nɪʃən	
87	prestigious	adjective	pre'stɪdʒəs	
84	presumably	adverb	prɪ'zju:məbli	
83	prey on sb's mind	expression	preɪ ɒn maɪnd	
87	privileged	adjective	'prɪvələdʒd	
R	radical	noun	'rædɪkəl	
84	reassuring	adjective	ˌriːə'ʃʊəriŋ	
R	repulsive	adjective	rɪ'pʌlsɪv	
83	routine	adjective	ruː'tiːn	
82	sallow	adjective	'sæləʊ	
R	sardonic	adjective	sɑː'dɒnɪk	
83	make a scene	idiom	meɪk ə siːn	
82	sensual	adjective	'sensʃʊəl	
82	shabby	adjective	'ʃæbi	
R	shovel sth into your mouth	verb	'ʃʌvəl 'ɪntə ʃɔː maʊθ	
R	sluggish	adjective	'slʌɡɪʃ	
R	soothe	verb	suːð	
R	square meal	idiom	skweə miːl	
83	startled	adjective	'stɑːtəld	
82	stout	adjective	staʊt	
R	straight face	noun	streɪt feɪs	
R	swallow	verb	'swɒləʊ	
83	temperament	noun	'tempərəmənt	
86	in the throes of sth	phrase	ɪn ðə θrəʊz ɒv	
R	thud	noun	θʌd	
82	tiresome	adjective	'taɪəsəm	
R	trace	noun	treɪs	
85	tranquil	adjective	'træŋkwɪl	
R	tremble	verb	'treɪmbəl	
85	uncluttered	adjective	ʌn'klʌtəd	
85	unspoiled	adjective	ʌn'spɔɪld	
R	veiled	adjective	veɪld	
R	widower	noun	'wɪdəʊə	
85	wood-panelled	adjective	wʊd 'pænəld	
83	yellowish	adjective	'jeləʊɪʃ	

Unit 14

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
89	abstract	adjective	'æbstrækt	
89	appendage	noun	ə'pendɪdʒ	
R	babble	verb	'bæbəl	
89	cavity	noun	'kævəti	
90	chimp	noun	tʃɪmp	
89	choke	verb	tʃəʊk	
R	cognition	noun	kɒg'nɪʃən	
R	compassion	noun	kəm'pæʃən	
91	compile	verb	kəm'paɪl	
93	consistency	noun	kən'sɪstəntsi	
89	constraint	noun	kən'streɪnt	
R	devoted	adjective	'dɪvəʊtɪd	
R	dimension	noun	ˌdaɪ'menʃən	
R	emergence	noun	ɪ'mɜːdʒəns	
88	eulogy	noun	'juːlədʒi	
89	fall into place	idiom	fɔːl 'ɪntə pleɪs	
90	fingerprint	noun	'fɪŋɡəprɪnt	
R	fuel	verb	'fjuːəl	
90	evolutionary	adjective	ˌiːvə'lʊːʃənəri	
R	forensic	adjective	fə'rensɪk	
91	foresight	noun	'fɔːsaɪt	
R	fossil	noun	'fɒsəl	
R	in the frame	idiom	ɪn ðə freɪm	
89	genetic	adjective	dʒə'netɪk	
88	gestation period	noun	dʒes'teɪʃən 'pɪəriəd	
92	gloom	noun	gluːm	
92	golden age	idiom	'gəʊldən eɪdʒ	
89	hinder	verb	'hɪndə	
R	iconic	adjective	aɪ'kɒnɪk	
89	inherit	verb	ɪn'herɪt	
88	innate	adjective	ɪ'neɪt	
89	interlaced	adjective	ˌɪntə'leɪst	
89	intricate	adjective	'ɪntrɪkət	
93	intrusive	adjective	ɪn'truːsɪv	
89	lifespan	noun	'laɪfspæn	
89	make-up	noun	'meɪkʌp	
R	manipulate	verb	mə'nɪpjəleɪt	
92	monotonous	adjective	mə'nɒtənəs	
88	official statement	noun	ə'fɪʃəl 'steɪtmənt	
R	paediatrician	noun	ˌpiːdiə'trɪʃən	
R	parable	noun	'pærəbəl	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
R	pioneering	adjective	ˌpaɪəˈniəriŋ	
R	precede	verb	prɪːˈsiːd	
89	prematurely	adverb	ˈpremətʃəli	
R	primitive	adjective	ˈprɪmɪtɪv	
90	reveal	verb	rɪˈviːl	
90	right-handed	adjective	ˌraɪtˈhændɪd	
88	sermon	noun	ˈsɜːmən	
89	sign language	noun	saɪn ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ	
89	slant	verb	slɑːnt	
93	slogan	noun	ˈsləʊɡən	
R	spatial	adjective	ˈspeɪʃəl	
89	streamline	verb	ˈstriːmlaɪn	
88	summing up	noun	ˈsʌmɪŋ ʌp	
92	surge	noun	sɜːdʒ	
90	syntax	noun	ˈsɪntæks	
89	take into account	idiom	teɪk ˈɪntə əˈkaʊnt	
93	trustworthy	adjective	ˈtrʌst,wɜːði	
89	upright	adjective	ˈʌpraɪt	
90	warehouse	noun	ˈweəhaʊs	

Unit 15

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
95	accessory	noun	ək'sesəri	
99	adolescent	noun	ˌædəl'esənt	
99	anonymous	adjective	ə'nɒnɪməs	
R	attention span	noun	ə'tenfən spæn	
95	authoritarian	adjective	ˌɔ:θɒrɪ'teəriən	
99	battered	adjective	'bætəd	
98	blurred	adjective	blɜ:d	
R	boast	verb	bəʊst	
95	chore	noun	tʃɔ:	
R	clip	noun	klɪp	
98	close	adjective	kləʊs	
98	cohabitation	noun	kəʊ'hæbrɪ'teɪʃən	
R	commentary	noun	'kɒməntəri	
98	contradiction	noun	ˌkɒntrə'dɪkʃən	
95	crack	verb	kræk	
95	craze	noun	kreɪz	
99	distraction	noun	dɪ'strækʃən	
R	do sb/sth justice	idiom	du: 'dʒʌstɪs	
95	drop out	phrasal verb	drɒp aʊt	
99	durable	adjective	'djʊərəbəl	
95	elevate	verb	'elɪveɪt	
99	flock	verb	f্লɒk	
94	handful	noun	'hænfʊl	
94	have no say in sth	expression	hæv nəʊ seɪ ɪn	
95	hold out against	expression	həʊld aʊt ə'genst	
95	jokey	adjective, inf	'dʒəʊki	
95	lay down (rules)	phrasal verb	leɪ daʊn	
95	let sb down	phrasal verb	let daʊn	
95	lingua franca	noun	ˌlɪŋgwə'fræŋkə	
95	live up to sth	phrasal verb	lɪv ʌp tu:	
95	lucky break	noun	'lʌki breɪk	
94	moan	verb	məʊn	
95	moral	adjective	'mɒrəl	
94	mould	verb	məʊld	
94	nag	verb	næg	
97	nostalgic	adjective	nɒs'tældʒɪk	
98	poll	noun	pəʊl	
96	priority	noun	praɪ'ɒrəti	
99	be prone to sth/do sth	idiom	bi: prəʊn tu: du:	
94	put your feet up	idiom	pʊt jɔ: fi:t ʌp	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
98	remedy	noun	'remədi	
94	resent	verb	'ri:sent	
99	rip	verb	rɪp	
99	rivet	noun	'rɪvɪt	
99	scrabble	verb	'skræbəl	
94	set sb/sth apart	phrasal verb	set ə'pɑ:t	
95	slob around	phrasal verb, inf	slɒb ə'raʊnd	
99	solace	noun	'sɒləs	
99	stand up to sth	phrasal verb	stænd ʌp tu:	
95	take a back seat	idiom	teɪk ə bæk si:t	
R	take sb back	phrasal verb	teɪk bæk	
98	ties	noun	taɪz	
R	tongue-in-cheek	adjective	,tʌŋɡɪn'tʃi:k	
94	top-of-the-form	adjective	tɒp ɒv ðə fɔ:m	
98	ubiquitous	adjective	ju:'bɪkwɪtəs	
94	unbearable	adjective	ʌn'beərəbəl	
97	undertone	noun	'ʌndətəʊn	
98	upbeat	adjective	ʌp'bi:t	
R	vote sb off	phrasal verb	vəʊt ɒf	

Unit 16

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
R	alienation	noun	ˌeɪliəˈneɪʃən	
R	be all ears	expression	biː ɔːl iəz	
101	appraisal	noun	əˈpreɪzəl	
101	bankrupt	adjective	ˈbæŋkrʌpt	
R	birth rate	noun	bɜːθ reɪt	
102	bite your tongue	idiom	bɑɪt jɔː tʌŋ	
102	break sb's heart	idiom	breɪk hɑːt	
101	bug	noun	bʌg	
102	bump into sb	phrasal verb	bʌmp ˈɪntə	
101	go bust	idiom	gəʊ bʌst	
R	catch sb's eye	idiom	kætʃ aɪ	
104	cause a stir	idiom	kɔːz ə stɜː	
101	chin up	idiom	tʃɪn ʌp	
105	Cockney	adjective	ˈkɒkni	
104	common	adjective	ˈkɒmən	
101	conspiracy	noun	kənˈspɪrəsi	
103	criterion (plur criteria)	noun	kraɪˈtɪəriən	
105	dignified	adjective	ˈdɪɡnɪfaɪd	
R	disruptive	adjective	dɪsˈrʌptɪv	
104	distinct	adjective	dɪˈstɪŋt	
101	distracted	adjective	dɪˈstræktɪd	
102	be down in the mouth	idiom	biː daʊn ɪn ðə maʊθ	
100	endurance	noun	ɪnˈdjʊərəns	
104	expat	noun, inf	ˌekˈspæt	
102	fall head over heels in love with sb	idiom	fɔːl hed ˈəʊvə hiːlz ɪn lʌv wɪð	
R	far-reaching	adjective	ˌfɑːˈriːtʃɪŋ	
R	get into the habit of doing sth	idiom	get ˈɪntə ðə ˈhæbɪt ɒv ˈduːɪŋ	
R	give sb a hand	idiom	ɡɪv ə hænd	
101	grief	noun	ɡriːf	
R	have a finger in every pie	idiom	hæv ə ˈfɪŋɡə ɪn ˈevri paɪ	
R	have your head in the clouds	idiom	hæv jɔː hed ɪn ðə klaʊdz	
103	hypothesise	verb	haɪˈpɒθəsaɪz	
R	implementation	noun	ˌɪmplɪmenˈteɪʃən	
101	infection	noun	ɪnˈfekʃən	
R	keep sb on their toes	idiom	kiːp ɒn ðeə təʊz	
102	keep your fingers crossed	idiom	kiːp jɔː ˈfɪŋɡəz krɒst	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
100	manual skills	noun	'mænjuəl skɪlz	
101	masterpiece	noun	'mɑːstəpiːs	
100	mental agility	noun	'mentəl ə'dʒɪləti	
101	morale	noun	mə'reɪl	
100	panacea	noun	ˌpænə'siːə	
105	pass sth/sb off as sth/sb	phrasal verb	pɑːs ɒf æz	
101	plot	noun	plɒt	
104	posh	adjective	pɒʃ	
101	profound	adjective	prə'faʊnd	
102	put sb's mind at rest	idiom	pʊt maɪnd æt rest	
102	rack your brain(s)	idiom	ræk jɔː breɪn	
100	saga	noun	'sɑːgə	
R	set your heart on sth/doing sth	idiom	set jɔː hɑːt ɒn 'duːɪŋ	
102	tear your hair out	idiom	tɪə jɔː heə aʊt	
100	three Rs	expression, inf	θriː	
R	truancy	noun	'truːənsi	
104	vulgar	adjective	'vʌlgə	

Unit 17

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
107	accessibility	noun	ək,sesə'biləti	
107	accomplish	verb	ə'kʌmplɪʃ	
110	blown away	adjective, inf	bləʊn ə'weɪ	
107	buff	noun, inf	bʌf	
106	buzzing	adjective	'bʌzɪŋ	
106	distinctive	adjective	dɪ'stɪŋtɪv	
110	dreadlocks	noun	'dredlɒks	
110	eco-friendly	adjective	'i:kəʊ,frendli	
110	emerge	verb	ɪ'mɜ:dʒ	
110	eminently	adverb	'emɪnəntli	
111	evocative	adjective	ɪ'vɒkətɪv	
110	evolve	verb	ɪ'vɒlv	
110	facilitate	verb	fə'sɪlɪteɪt	
109	forge a career	phrase	fɔ:dʒ ə kə'riə	
109	forge a link	phrase	fɔ:dʒ ə lɪŋk	
109	forge a signature	phrase	fɔ:dʒ ə 'sɪgnətʃə	
110	glimmer	noun	'glɪmə	
107	haunted	adjective	'hɔ:ntɪd	
107	heroism	noun	'herəʊɪzəm	
106	hip	adjective	hɪp	
107	hit on sth	phrasal verb	hɪt ɒn	
110	be in the know	idiom	bi: ɪn ðə nəʊ	
109	insight	noun	'ɪnsaɪt	
107	integrate	verb	'ɪntɪgreɪt	
110	leap	noun	li:p	
107	leeway	noun	'li:weɪ	
107	linger	verb	'lɪŋgə	
R	lowbrow	adjective	ləʊbraʊ	
R	be in two minds	idiom	bi: ɪn tu: maɪndz	
110	mind-blowing	adjective	'maɪn,bləʊɪŋ	
106	opaque	adjective	ə'peɪk	
106	outdated	adjective	,aʊt'deɪtɪd	
106	PA (Public Address system)	abbreviation	pi:ei	
107	palpable	adjective	'pælpəbəl	
109	pay tribute to sb/sth	idiom	peɪ 'trɪbjʊ:t tu:	
106	pipe	verb	paɪp	
110	quasi	prefix	'kweɪzɪ	
106	quirky	adjective	'kwɜ:ki	
106	rave	adjective	reɪv	
107	reassurance	noun	,ri:ə'ʃʊərəns	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
109	ring the changes	idiom	rɪŋ ðə 'tʃeɪndʒɪz	
107	ring true	idiom	rɪŋ truː	
107	seamlessly	adverb	'siːmləsli	
106	sleek	adjective	sliːk	
106	stand the test of time	idiom	stænd ðə test ɒv taɪm	
107	stand up	phrasal verb	stænd ʌp	
110	subtitled	adjective	'sʌb,tʌɪtəld	
110	switch sides	expression	swɪtʃ saɪdz	
R	thought-provoking	adjective	'θɔːtprə,vʊkɪŋ	
110	touchy-feely	adjective	,tʌtʃi'fiːli	
107	triumph	noun	'traɪəmf	
110	undeniably	adverb	,ʌndɪ'nɑɪəbli	
107	unforgiving	adjective	,ʌnfə'gɪvɪŋ	
110	be up there (with sb)	adjective	bɪː ʌp ðeə wɪð	
R	wishful thinking	noun	'wɪʃfəl 'θɪŋkɪŋ	

Unit 18

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
117	amid	preposition	ə'mɪd	
117	arch	adjective	ɑ:tʃ	
113	assure	verb	ə'ʃʊ:	
113	be on the tip of your tongue	idiom	bi: ʌn ðə tɪp ʌv jɔ: tʌŋ	
117	blackmail	verb	'blækmeɪl	
117	brainbox	noun, inf	'breɪnbɒks	
117	camp	adjective, inf	kæmp	
113	cash return	noun	kæʃ rɪ'tɜ:n	
113	common knowledge	phrase	'kɒmən 'nɒlɪdʒ	
R	common sense	noun	'kɒmən sens	
113	conceivable	adjective	kən'si:vəbəl	
113	counterfeit	verb	'kauntəfɪt	
113	cryptic	adjective	'krɪptɪk	
116	cutting-edge	adjective	'kʌtɪŋ edʒ	
117	cynical	adjective	'sɪnɪkəl	
112	declaration	noun	ˌdeklə'reɪʃən	
117	drink-driving	noun	ˌdrɪŋk'draɪvɪŋ	
113	field	noun	'fi:ld	
113	fiver	noun, inf	'faɪvə	
117	fragile	adjective	'frædʒaɪl	
117	franchise	verb	'frænʃaɪz	
117	gifted	adjective	'gɪftɪd	
117	high-tech	adjective	ˌhaɪ'tek	
117	hyperactivity	noun	ˌhaɪpərəæk'tɪvəti	
117	immortal	adjective	ɪ'mɔ:təl	
117	in-joke	noun	ɪn dʒəʊk	
114	kick the habit	expression, inf	kɪk ðə 'hæbɪt	
113	kneecap	noun	'ni:kæp	
117	languor	noun	'læŋgə	
116	likelihood	noun	'laɪklihʊd	
117	lumber sb with sth	phrasal verb	'lʌmbə wɪð	
116	municipal	adjective	mju:'nɪsɪpəl	
117	nonentity	noun	ˌnɒn'entəti	
116	one-time	adjective	wʌn taɪm	
112	pan	verb, inf	pæn	
117	pivotal	adjective	'pɪvətəl	
112	plainly	adverb	'pleɪnli	
114	playful	adjective	'pleɪfəl	
112	pointless	adjective	'pɔɪntləs	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
117	predecessor	noun	'pri:di,sesə	
117	promo	noun, inf	'prəʊməʊ	
112	reign	verb	reɪn	
117	renowned	adjective	rɪ'naʊnd	
117	showbiz	noun, inf	'ʃəʊbɪz	
117	sly	adjective	slaɪ	
112	small talk	noun	sma:l tɔ:k	
112	solemn	adjective	'sɒləm	
117	spin doctor	noun	spɪn 'dɒktə	
117	strut your stuff	idiom, inf	strʌt jɔ: stʌf	
117	stunt	noun	stʌnt	
113	sustain	verb	sə'steɪn	
112	unconditional	adjective	ˌʌnkən'dɪʃənəl	
117	upcoming	adjective	'ʌp,kʌmɪŋ	
112	white lie	noun	waɪt laɪ	
112	wrong-doing	noun	'rɒŋ,du:ɪŋ	

Unit 19

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
119	admission	noun	əd'mɪʃən	
R	back	verb	bæk	
R	back	verb	bæk	
R	break with tradition	expression	breɪk wɪð trə'dɪʃən	
R	brief	verb	bri:f	
R	chew	verb	tʃu:	
119	cliché	noun	'kli:ʒeɪ	
R	degree	noun	dɪ'ɡri:	
118	expenses	noun	ɪk'spensɪsɪz	
R	follow suit	idiom	'fɒləʊ su:t	
119	gimmicky	adjective	'ɡɪmɪk	
123	implement	verb	'ɪmplɪmənt	
R	keep hold of sth	phrasal verb	ki:p həʊld ɒv	
R	keep a promise	phrase	ki:p ə 'prɒmɪs	
118	mark	noun	mɑ:k	
R	mark my words	idiom (old-fashioned)	mɑ:k maɪ wɜ:dz	
R	mark time	idiom	mɑ:k taɪm	
R	meet your match	idiom	mi:t jɜ: mətʃ	
R	meet a deadline	expression	mi:t ə 'dedlaɪn	
119	obstacle	noun	'ɒbstəkəl	
R	overtime	noun	'əʊvətɑɪm	
R	PA (personal assistant)	noun	pɪ:ɛɪ	
118	personal statement	noun	'pɜ:sənəl 'steɪtmənt	
119	polished	adjective	'pɒlɪʃt	
123	put sth/sb forward	phrasal verb	pʊt 'fɔ:wəd	
120	quarrel	noun	'kwɒrəl	
119	resilience	noun	rɪ'zɪliəns	
120	reluctant	adjective	rɪ'lʌktənt	
R	running	adjective	'rʌnɪŋ	
118	for sb's sake	idiom	fɔ: seɪk	
123	scope	noun	skəʊp	
R	set (a clock)	verb	set	
R	set the table	idiom	set ðə 'teɪbəl	
R	tight	adjective	tɑɪt	
119	tip	noun	tɪp	
121	tip	noun	tɪp	
121	tip	noun	tɪp	
R	on track	idiom	ɒn træk	
123	urge	verb	ɜ:dʒ	

Unit 20

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
129	adamant	adjective	'ædəmənt	
129	be after sth	expression, inf	bi: 'ɑ:ftə	
125	ambiguous	adjective	æm'bigjuəs	
128	approach	noun	ə'prəʊtʃ	
125	attentive	adjective	ə'tentɪv	
125	authenticity	noun	ˌɔ:θen'tɪsətɪ	
129	blunt	adjective	blʌnt	
R	breadth	noun	bretθ	
125	bronchitis	noun	brɒŋ'kaɪtɪs	
128	bungee jump	noun	'bʌndʒɪ dʒʌmp	
R	charcoal	noun	'tʃɑ:kəʊl	
125	chubbiness	noun	'tʃʌbɪnəs	
126	under no/any circumstances	expression	'ʌndə nəʊ / 'eni 'sɜ:kəmstæntsɪz	
R	clarify	verb	'klærɪfaɪ	
124	commercial	adjective	kə'mɜ:ʃəl	
126	conclude	verb	kən'klu:d	
129	conniving	adjective	kə'naɪvɪŋ	
128	contemporary	adjective	kən'tempərəri	
R	defrost	verb	ˌdi:'frɒst	
126	depict	verb	dɪ'pɪkt	
125	deterioration	noun	dɪ,tɪəriə'reɪʃən	
129	devise	verb	dɪ'vaɪz	
125	dusk	noun	dʌsk	
R	eerie	adjective	'iəri	
129	ethical	adjective	'eθɪkəl	
129	exacerbate	verb	ɪg'zæsəbeɪt	
129	fibbing	noun, inf	'fɪbɪŋ	
125	gaze	noun	geɪz	
R	girder	noun	'gɜ:də	
129	guts	noun	gʌts	
R	have a head for heights	expression	hæv ə hed fɔ: haɪts	
129	home truth	noun	həʊm tru:θ	
126	hygiene	noun	'haɪdʒi:n	
125	implicit	adjective	ɪm'plɪsɪt	
R	inconclusive	adjective	ˌɪnkən'klu:sɪv	
125	innocence	noun	'ɪnəsəns	
129	inquiringly	adverb	ɪn'kwɑɪrɪŋli	
129	insomnia	noun	ɪn'sɒmniə	
129	integrity	noun	ɪn'tegrəti	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
129	jolly	adjective	'dʒɒli	
R	leisurely	adjective	'leɪzəli	
125	mingled	adjective	'mɪŋɡəld	
126	on no account	expression	ɒn nəʊ ə'kaʊnt	
125	patent	verb	'peɪtənt	
125	paternal	adjective	pə'tɜːnəl	
128	phenomenon	noun	fɪ'nɒmɪnən	
126	pinch	noun	pɪnʃ	
125	posture	noun	'pɒstʃə	
125	precision	noun	pri'sɪʒən	
125	putrefaction	noun	,pjuːtrɪ'fækʃən	
125	radiant	adjective	'reɪdiənt	
R	sanitised	adjective	'sænɪtaɪzd	
125	scarcely	adverb	'skeəslɪ	
125	self-consciousness	noun	,self'kɒntʃəsnəs	
125	sentimentality	noun	,sentɪmɪn'tæləti	
128	at a snail's pace	idiom	æt ə sneɪlz peɪs	
129	steel yourself	verb	stiːl jɔː'self	
129	susceptible	adjective	sə'septəbəl	
125	tense	adjective	tens	
124	time flies	expression	taɪm 'flaɪz	
125	tissue	noun	'tɪʃuː	
128	tout	verb	təʊt	
125	troubling	adjective	'trʌblɪŋ	
129	unstable	adjective	ʌn'steɪbəl	
129	wear sb out	phrasal verb	weə aʊt	
129	wearily	adverb	'wɪərəli	
129	have your work cut out (for you)	expression	hæv jɔː wɜːk kʌt aʊt	

Unit 21

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
130	accelerator	noun	ək'seləreɪtə	
131	adorn	verb	ə'dɔ:n	
130	airborne	adjective	'eəbɔ:n	
134	assertive	adjective	ə'sɜ:tɪv	
131	auspicious	adjective	ɔ:'spɪʃəs	
131	barley	noun	'bɑ:lɪ	
R	boundary	noun	'baʊndəri	
130	brace yourself	verb	breɪs jɔ:'self	
R	bring sth to the table	idiom	briŋ tu: ðə 'teɪbəl	
131	brushwood	noun	'brʌʃwʊd	
R	carrier	noun	'kæriə	
133	chilly	adjective	'tʃɪli	
131	cluster	noun	'klʌstə	
130	comrade	noun	'kɒmreɪd	
131	concoction	noun	kən'kɒkʃən	
131	copse	noun	kɒps	
130	coracle	noun	'kɒrəkəl	
R	crease	noun	kri:s	
133	creature comfort	idiom	'kri:tʃə 'kʌmfət	
130	crisp	adjective	kri:sp	
132	as the crow flies	idiom	æz ðə krəʊ 'flaɪz	
133	curfew	noun	'kɜ:fju:	
134	delegate	verb	'delɪgət	
130	disintegration	noun	dɪ,sɪntɪ'greɪʃən	
131	dung	noun	dʌŋ	
135	the establishment	noun	ðə ɪ'stæblɪʃmənt	
133	exuberance	noun	ɪg'zju:bərəns	
133	finishing touches	noun	'fɪnɪʃɪŋ 'tʌtʃɪz	
131	foothills	noun	'fu:θɪlz	
R	frown on/upon	verb	fraʊn ɒn / ə'pɒn	
R	get on like a house on fire	expression	get ɒn laɪk ə haʊs ɒn faɪə	
R	get sth off the ground	expression	get ɒf ðə graʊnd	
131	get rid of sth	phrasal verb	get rɪd ɒv	
130	grin	verb	grɪn	
R	guru	noun, inf	'gʊru:	
R	hands-on experience	adjective	hændz ɒn ɪk'spɪəriəns	
131	harsh	adjective	hɑ:ʃ	
R	have had its/your day	expression	hæv hæd ɪts / jɔ: deɪ	
132	hit the road	idiom	hɪt ðə rəʊd	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
132	home from home	idiom	həʊm frɒm həʊm	
R	idle	adjective	'aɪdəl	
133	immerse yourself	verb	ɪ'mɜːs jɔː'self	
130	inevitable	adjective	ɪ'nevɪtəbəl	
131	jostle	verb	'dʒɒsəl	
131	kindling	noun	'kɪndəlɪŋ	
131	ledge	noun	ledʒ	
131	live up	phrasal verb	'laɪvən ʌp	
133	luxurious	adjective	lʌg'zʊəriəs	
133	nooks and crannies	idiom	nʊks ænd 'kræniːz	
130	once-in-a-lifetime	adjective	wʌnz ɪn ə 'laɪftaɪm	
131	pannier	noun	'pæniə	
135	paraphrase	noun	'pærəfreɪz	
132	picture-postcard	adjective	'pɪktʃə 'pəʊskɑːd	
130	pontoon	noun	pɒn'tuːn	
131	poplar	noun	'pɒplə	
R	prototype	noun	'prəʊtətaɪp	
133	pursuit	noun	pə'sjuːt	
132	put sth on the map	expression	pʊt ɒn ðə mæp	
130	rattle	noun	'rætəl	
132	render sb incapable of	expression	'rendə ɪn'keɪpəbəl ɒv	
R	shortcut	noun	'ʃɔːtkʌt	
131	shrub	noun	ʃrʌb	
132	sketch	noun	sketʃ	
130	smog	noun	smɒg	
133	soak	verb	səʊk	
133	splendour	noun	'splendə	
132	black spot	noun	blæk spɒt	
131	stark	adjective	stɑːk	
132	a stone's throw	idiom	ə stəʊnz θrəʊ	
131	straw	noun	strɔː	
133	stuff yourself	verb, inf	stʌf jɔː'self	
R	submersible	adjective	səb'mɜːsəbəl	
130	suspension	noun	sə'spenʃən	
133	swirl	verb	swɜːl	
132	tourist trap	noun	'tʊərɪst træp	
R	trim	verb	trɪm	
132	no room to swing a cat	idiom	nəʊ ruːm tuː swɪŋ ə kæt	
132	off the beaten track	idiom	ɒf ðə 'biːtən træk	
130	vibrate	verb	vəɪ'breɪt	
130	visibility	noun	ˌvɪzə'bɪləti	
130	watertight	adjective	'wɔːtə taɪt	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
130	weigh up	phrasal verb	weɪ ʌp	
131	whitewash	verb	'waɪtwɒʃ	
131	withstand	verb	wɪð'stænd	
134	work-life balance	expression	wɜ:k laɪf 'bæləns	
130	yak	noun	jæk	

Unit 22

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
136	absorb	verb	əb'zɔ:b	
137	breach	verb	bri:tʃ	
140	bury your head in the sand	idiom	'beri jɔ: hed ɪn ðə sænd	
R	carbon footprint	noun	'kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt	
136	commitment	noun	kə'mɪtmənt	
136	concede	verb	kən'si:d	
138	contrary	adjective	'kɒnrəri	
136	conversely	adverb	'kɒnvɜ:sli	
136	costly	adjective	'kɒstli	
136	cumulative	adjective	'kju:mjələtɪv	
R	decline	noun	dɪ'klaɪn	
R	decrease	noun	'di:kri:s	
140	defective	adjective	dɪ'fektɪv	
136	dengue fever	noun	'dɛŋgi 'fi:və	
R	densely	adverb	'dentsli	
136	dire	adjective	daiə	
136	displace	verb	dɪ'spleɪs	
R	drop	noun	drɒp	
136	drought	noun	draʊt	
138	dull	adjective	dʌl	
136	emission	noun	ɪ'mɪʃən	
136	flooding	noun	'flʌdɪŋ	
139	fluctuation	noun	ˌflʌktʃu'eɪʃən	
136	global warming	noun	'glɒsbəl 'wɔ:mɪŋ	
138	gloomy	adjective	'glu:mi	
136	go to great lengths	idiom	gəʊ tu: greɪt lɛŋkθs	
136	greenhouse gas	noun	'gri:nhaʊs gæs	
R	heat wave	noun	hi:t weɪv	
138	humidity	noun	hju:'mɪdətɪ	
136	hurricane	noun	'hʌrɪkən	
R	ice cap	noun	aɪs kæp	
136	increase	noun	'ɪnkri:s	
136	infrastructure	noun	'ɪnfɹə'strʌktʃə	
R	la niña	noun	læ'ni:njə	
R	long-range forecast	phrase	lɒŋ reɪndʒ 'fɔ:kɑ:st	
136	malaria	noun	mə'leəriə	
136	melt	verb	melt	
R	el niño	noun	el'ni:njəʊ	
136	paint a picture	expression	peɪnt ə 'pɪktʃə	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
136	prolong	verb	prə'loŋ	
R	reduction	noun	rɪ'dʌkʃən	
136	rise	verb	raɪz	
138	sluggish	adjective	'slʌɡɪʃ	
136	species	noun	'spi:ʃi:z	
136	stark	adjective	stɑ:k	
136	switch	noun	swɪtʃ	
137	tide	noun	taɪd	
137	torrential	adjective	tə'rentʃəl	
136	vulnerable	adjective	'vʌlnərəbəl	
136	wipe sth out	phrasal verb	wəɪp aʊt	

Unit 23

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
144	accentuate	verb	ək'sentʃueɪt	
143	ammunition	noun	ˌæmjə'niʃən	
143	arm	verb	ɑ:m	
144	asset	noun	'æset	
R	backup plan	noun	'bækʌp plæn	
R	bout	noun	baut	
142	campaign	noun	kæm'peɪn	
R	casually	adverb	'kæʒjuəli	
143	compensation	noun	ˌkɒmpən'seɪʃən	
142	concise	adjective	kən'saɪs	
143	confront sb with sth	phrasal verb	kən'frʌnt wɪð	
144	constructive criticism	expression	kən'strʌktɪv 'krɪtɪsɪzəm	
144	counter-argument	noun	'kaʊntə 'ɑ:ɡjəmənt	
R	creep	verb, inf	kri:p	
143	crop up	phrasal verb	krɒp ʌp	
R	dedication	noun	ˌdedɪ'keɪʃən	
144	drop hints	expression, inf	drɒp hɪnts	
R	exceptional case	expression	ɪk'sepʃənəl keɪs	
144	failing	noun	'feɪlɪŋ	
142	gear up for sth	phrasal verb	ɡɪə ʌp fɔ:	
R	gripe	noun	ɡraɪp	
143	not hold out much hope	expression	nɒt həʊld aʊt mʌtʃ həʊp	
143	hot air	idiom	hɒt eə	
143	jot sth down	phrasal verb	dʒɒt daʊn	
R	layoff	noun	leɪɒf	
R	in the meantime	expression	ɪn ðə ˌmi:n'taɪm	
R	mellow	adjective	'meləʊ	
R	moody	adjective	'mu:di	
142	pastime	noun	'pɑ:staɪm	
R	perfect timing	expression	'pɜ:fɪkt 'taɪmɪŋ	
143	pluck up the courage to do sth	idiom	plʌk ʌp ðə 'kʌrɪdʒ tu: du:	
R	pluck sth out of the air	idiom	plʌk aʊt ɒv ðə eə	
144	pre-empt	verb	ˌpri:'emt	
143	prompt	verb	prɒmt	
142	put sth across	phrasal verb	pʊt ə'krɒs	
144	raise objections to	expression	reɪz əb'dʒekʃənz tu:	
R	range	verb	reɪndʒ	
142	retailer	noun	'ri:teɪlə	
R	rosy	adjective	'rəʊzi	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
142	run	verb	rʌn	
147	self-access	noun	self 'ækses	
142	sift	verb	sɪft	
143	sink in	phrasal verb	sɪŋk ɪn	
R	spontaneous	adjective	spɒn'teɪniəs	
143	spout	verb	spaʊt	
143	stick up for sb	phrasal verb	stɪk ʌp fɔ:	
142	suffer in silence	expression	'sʌfə ɪn 'saɪləns	
144	superior	noun	su:'piəriə	
142	take ages to	idiom	teɪk 'eɪdʒɪz	
R	ultimatum	noun	ˌʌltɪ'meɪtəm	
R	viewpoint	noun	'vju:ɔɪnt	

Unit 24

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
149	aftertaste	noun	'ɑ:ftətəɪst	
151	agony	noun	'æɡəni	
151	awash	adjective	ə'wɒʃ	
152	balmy	adjective	'bɑ:mi	
149	binge	verb	bɪndʒ	
152	blind date	noun	blaɪnd deɪt	
152	take sth on board	expression	teɪk ɒn bɔ:d	
149	cascade	noun	kæ'skeɪd	
149	chocoholic	noun	,tʃɒkə'hɒlɪk	
152	chug	verb	tʃʌɡ	
150	confine	verb	'kɒnfəɪn	
148	craving	noun	'kreɪvɪŋ	
150	current affairs	noun	'kʌrənt ə'feəz	
149	deactivate	verb	,di'æktɪveɪt	
153	debriefing	noun	,di:'bri:fiŋ	
R	dedicated	adjective	'dedɪkeɪtɪd	
149	DNA	noun	,di:en'eɪ	
151	encased	adjective	ɪn'keɪst	
149	expose sb to sth	phrasal verb	ɪk'spəʊz tu:	
151	flag	verb	flæg	
151	gel	noun	dʒel	
148	gene	noun	dʒi:n	
R	finale	noun	fi'na:li	
151	fleeting	adjective	'fli:tɪŋ	
151	fluid	noun	'flu:ɪd	
151	gherkin	noun	'gɜ:kɪn	
R	glittering	adjective	'glɪtərɪŋ	
151	haze	noun	heɪz	
R	host	verb	həʊst	
149	initiate	verb	ɪ'nɪʃieɪt	
151	loom	verb	lu:m	
148	modify	verb	'mɒdɪfaɪ	
151	murmur	verb	'mɜ:mə	
R	pin sth down	phrasal verb	pɪn daʊn	
151	pinch	verb, inf	pɪnʃ	
151	plucky	adjective	'plʌki	
149	protein	noun	'prəʊti:n	
149	resist	verb	rɪ'zɪst	
151	sachet	noun	'sæʃet	
151	screech	verb	skri:tʃ	
151	slippery	adjective	'slɪpəri	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
151	sore	adjective	sɔː	
151	stride	noun	straɪd	
151	take sth in your stride	idiom	teɪk ɪn jɔː straɪd	
148	have a sweet tooth	idiom	hæv ə swiːt tuːθ	
151	tingle	verb	'tɪŋɡəl	
R	torch	noun	tɔːtʃ	
R	touch on sth	phrasal verb	tʌtʃ ɒn	
148	trait	noun	treɪt	
151	tribute band	noun	'trɪbjʊːt bænd	
151	unravel	verb	ʌn'rævəl	
R	unscrupulous	adjective	ʌn'skruːpjələs	
R	vicious circle	idiom	'vɪʃəs 'sɜːkəl	
151	the wall	noun	ðə wɔːl	

Unit 25

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
159	advocate	noun	'ædvəkət	
159	afresh	adverb	ə'frefʃ	
159	alliance	noun	ə'laɪəns	
R	beyond all doubt	idiom	bi'ɒnd ɔ:l daʊt	
159	bigger picture	noun	'bɪgə 'pɪktʃə	
R	cast doubt	idiom	kɑ:st daʊt	
159	complacent	adjective	kəm'pleɪsənt	
159	conform	verb	kən'fɔ:m	
158	constitute	verb	'kɒnstɪtju:t	
155	cue	verb	kju:	
157	denounce	verb	dɪ'naʊns	
159	destabilise	verb	,di:'steɪbəlaɪz	
159	dispensable	adjective	dɪ'spensəbəl	
159	down-to-earth	adjective	,daʊntu'ɜ:θ	
R	drive a hard bargain	idiom	draɪv ə hɑ:d 'bɑ:gɪn	
R	ease	verb	i:z	
R	ease off	phrasal verb	i:z ɒf	
R	ease sb's mind	idiom	i:z maɪnd	
156	envisage	verb	ɪn'vɪzɪdʒ	
156	err	verb	ɜ:	
154	erroneous	adjective	ɪ'rəʊniəs	
159	evaluate	verb	ɪ'vælju:et	
159	flight of fancy	idiom	flaɪt ɒv 'fænsi	
159	fearless	adjective	'fiələs	
154	fraction	noun	'frækʃən	
159	to the full	adverb	tu: ðə fʊl	
159	further afield	adverb	'fɜ:ðə ə'fi:ld	
159	grapple with sth	phrasal verb	'græpəl wɪð	
156	handler	noun	'hændələ	
159	ingenuity	noun	,ɪndʒɪ'nju:əti	
159	innovator	noun	'ɪnəʊveɪtə	
R	intrigue	verb	'ɪntri:g	
159	invaluable	adjective	ɪn'væljuəbəl	
R	IQ	noun, abbreviation	,aɪ'kju:	
R	kinaesthetic	adjective	,kɪni:s'tetɪk	
R	latch onto	phrasal verb	lætʃ 'ɒntu:	
155	manipulate	verb	mə'nɪpjəleɪt	
159	maverick	noun	'mævərɪk	
156	mussel	noun	'mʌsəl	
159	nurture	verb	'nɜ:tʃə	

page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Translation
156	octopus	noun	'ɒktəpəs	
159	orientate	verb	'ɔ:riəntet	
159	overriding	adjective	ˌəʊvər'aɪdɪŋ	
156	paella	noun	pai'elə	
159	paper over the cracks	idiom	'peɪpə 'əʊvə ðə kræks	
158	pool	verb	pʊ:l	
159	ponder	verb	'pɒndə	
159	ponderous	adjective	'pɒndərəs	
156	psychic	adjective	'saɪkɪk	
156	pundit	noun	'pʌndɪt	
159	rock the boat	idiom	rɒk ðə bəʊt	
154	subtraction	noun	səb'trækʃən	
159	sway	verb	sweɪ	
155	systematic	adjective	ˌsɪstə'mætɪk	
158	teamwork	noun	'ti:mwɜ:k	
R	test sb's patience	expression	test 'peɪʃəns	
R	be tuned in	phrasal verb	bi: tju:nd ɪn	
155	unintentional	adjective	ˌʌnɪn'tenʃənəl	
R	drive a wedge between sb	idiom	draɪv ə wedʒ bi'twi:n	

Abbreviation	Key
abbr	abbreviation
inf	informal
R	Recording script / Key