

НЕОПРЕДЕЛЕННЫЙ ИНТЕГРАЛ

Ответы и указания к упражнениям для самостоятельной работы

1. $2\sqrt{x} + \ln|x|.$

2. $(1/12)(x^3 + 1)^4.$

3. $2\sqrt{3} - \arctg(x/\sqrt{3}) - x.$

4. $27x - 9x^3 + 9x^5/5 - x^7/7.$

5. $(-1/57)(3x + 2)^{-19}.$

6. $15^x/\ln 15.$

7. $4(x^2 + 7)/(7\sqrt{4x}).$

8. $\ln|x| - 1/(4x^4).$

9. $x + 2 \ln \left| \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right|.$

10. $-\operatorname{ctg} x - x.$

11. $3x/2 - (5/4) \ln|x + 3/2|.$

12. $-\frac{2}{\ln 5} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x + \frac{1}{5 \ln 2} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x.$

13. $x - \operatorname{th} x.$

14. $0,5 \operatorname{ch} 2x.$

15. $0,5 \operatorname{sh} (2x + 3).$

16. $\frac{4^x}{\ln 4} + 2 \frac{6^x}{\ln 6} + \frac{9^x}{\ln 9}.$

17. $\arcsin x + \ln(x + \sqrt{1 + x^2}).$

18. $(1/22)(2x - 3)^{11}.$

19. $(-\cos x + \sin x) \operatorname{sgn}(\cos x + \sin x).$

$$20. (-2/5)\sqrt{2-5x}$$

$$21. \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \operatorname{arctg} (x\sqrt{3/2})$$

$$22. (1/\sqrt{3}) \ln |x\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3x^2 - 2}|$$

$$23. (-1/2) \operatorname{ctg} (2x + \pi/4).$$

$$24. \operatorname{tg}(x/2).$$

$$25. \operatorname{tg} (x/2 - \pi/4).$$

$$26. (1/4)(1+x^3)^{4/3}.$$

$$27. -0, 5 \cos(2x+3).$$

$$28. (1/4) \operatorname{arctg} (x^2/2).$$

$$29. 2 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x-}. Указание: Воспользуйтесь тем, что $dx/\sqrt{x-} = 2d(\sqrt{x-})$.$$

$$30. 1,5(1+2x)^{1/3}.$$

$$31. -\operatorname{arcsin}(1/|x|).$$

$$32. 2 \operatorname{sgn} x \ln(\sqrt{|x|} + \sqrt{|x-1|}), x(x-1) > 0.$$

$$33. 2\sqrt{\ln x}$$

$$34. (-1/2)e^{-x^2}.$$

$$35. (1/3) \ln^3 x.$$

$$36. \ln|2 + \ln x|.$$

$$37. (1/30)(1+27x)^{10/9}.$$

$$38. 0,75(\ln x)^{4/3}.$$

$$39. (1/6) \sin^6 x.$$

$$40. (3/2) \sqrt[3]{1 - \sin 2x}$$

$$41. (-1/\sqrt{2}) \ln |\sqrt{2} \cos x + \sqrt{\cos(2x)}|$$

$$42. \ln |\operatorname{tg} (x/2)|.$$

$$43. \ln |\operatorname{th}(x/2)|.$$

$$44. 0,5(\operatorname{arctg} x)^2.$$

$$45. \frac{1}{4} \ln^2 \frac{1+x}{1-x}$$

$$46. -\frac{1+55x^2}{6600}(1-5x^2)^{11}$$

$$47. -\frac{1}{15}(8+4x^2+3x^4)\sqrt{1-x^2}$$

$$48. \left(\frac{2}{3}-\frac{4}{7}\sin^2 x+\frac{2}{11}\sin^4 x\right)\sqrt{\sin^3 x}$$

$$49. -x-2e^{-x/2}+2\ln(1+e^{x/2}).$$

$$50. x-2\ln(1+\sqrt{1+e^x})$$

$$51. (\operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{x-})^2.$$

$$52. 0,5[x\sqrt{a^2-x^2}+a^2\arcsin(x/a)]$$

$$53. -\sqrt{a^2-x^2}+a\arcsin(x/a)$$

$$54. 0,5\times[x\sqrt{a^2+x^2}-a^2\ln(x+\sqrt{a^2+x^2})]$$

$$55. \sqrt{x^2-a^2}-2a\ln(\sqrt{x-a}+\sqrt{x+a}), \text{ если } x>a; \\ -\sqrt{x^2-a^2}+2a\ln(\sqrt{-x+a}+\sqrt{-x-a}), \text{ если } x<-a.$$

$$56. \ln|x+\sqrt{x^2+a^2}|$$

$$57. \ln|x+\sqrt{x^2-a^2}|$$

$$58. x(\ln x-1).$$

$$59. \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2}\left(\ln^2 x-\frac{4}{3}\ln x+\frac{8}{9}\right)$$

$$60. -0,5(x^2+1)e^{-x^2}$$

$$61. \frac{1-2x^2}{4}\cos 2x+\frac{x}{2}\sin 2x$$

$$62. x\arcsin x+\sqrt{1-x^2}$$

$$63. -\frac{\arcsin x}{x} - \ln \left| \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - x^2}}{x} \right|$$

$$64. \ln \operatorname{tg}(x/2) - \cos x \ln \operatorname{tg} x$$

$$65. 0,5[(1+x^2)(\operatorname{arctg} x)^2 - 2x \operatorname{arctg} x + \ln(1+x^2)]$$

$$66. \sqrt{1+x^2} \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) - x$$

$$67. 0,5[e^x \sqrt{e^{2x} + 1} + \ln(e^x + \sqrt{e^{2x} + 1})]$$

$$68. 0,5x[\sin(\ln x) + \cos(\ln x)].$$

$$69. \frac{a \sin bx - b \cos bx}{a^2 + b^2} e^{ax}$$

$$70. (1/8)e^{2x}(2 - \sin 2x - \cos 2x).$$

$$71. \ln|x-2| + \ln|x+5|.$$

$$72. x + (1/6) \ln|x| - (9/2) \ln|x-2| + (28/3) \ln|x-3|.$$

$$73. -\frac{5x-6}{x^2-3x+2} + 4 \ln \left| \frac{x-1}{x-2} \right|$$

$$74. \operatorname{arctg} x + \frac{5}{6} \ln \frac{x^2+1}{x^2+4}$$

$$75. -\frac{1}{x-2} - \operatorname{arctg}(x-2)$$

$$76. \frac{1}{6} \ln \frac{(x+1)^2}{x^2-x+1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$77. \frac{1}{4} \ln \left| \frac{x-1}{x+1} \right| - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} x$$

$$78. \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \ln \frac{x^2+x\sqrt{2}+1}{x^2-x\sqrt{2}+1} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{1-x^2}$$

$$79. \frac{1}{4} \ln \frac{x^2+x+1}{x^2-x+1} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x^2-1}{x\sqrt{3}}$$

$$80. \frac{2}{5} \ln \frac{x^2+2x+2}{x^2+x+1/2} + \frac{8}{5} \operatorname{arctg}(x+1) - \frac{2}{5} \operatorname{arctg}(2x+1)$$

$$81. \frac{1}{4\sqrt{3}} \ln \frac{1+x\sqrt{3}+x^2}{1-x\sqrt{3}+x^2} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} x + \frac{1}{6} \operatorname{arctg} x^3$$

$$82. -\frac{1}{96(x-1)^{96}} - \frac{3}{97(x-1)^{97}} - \frac{3}{98(x-1)^{98}} - \frac{1}{99(x-1)^{99}}$$

$$83. \frac{1}{12} \ln \frac{(x^2+1)^2}{x^4-x^2+1} + \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{arctg} x^3 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2x^2-1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$84. \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \ln \frac{x^4+1}{(x^4+2)^4}$$

$$85. \frac{1}{7} \ln \frac{|x|^7}{(1+x^7)^2}$$

$$86. \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x^2-1}{x\sqrt{3}}$$

$$87. \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \ln \frac{x^4-x^2\sqrt{2}+1}{x^4+x^2\sqrt{2}+1}$$

$$88. \operatorname{arctg} x + \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{arctg} x^3$$

$$89. \frac{3}{4} \ln \frac{x\sqrt[3]{x}}{(1+\sqrt[6]{x})^2(1-\sqrt[6]{x}+2\sqrt{x})^3} - \frac{3}{2\sqrt{7}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{4\sqrt[6]{x}-1}{\sqrt{7}}$$

$$90. 0,5(x^2 - x\sqrt{x^2-1} + \ln|x+\sqrt{x^2-1}|)$$

$$91. -\frac{3}{2} \sqrt[3]{\frac{x+1}{x-1}}$$

$$92. \frac{2x-3}{4}\sqrt{x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{8} \ln \left(\frac{1}{2} + x + \sqrt{x^2+x+1} \right)$$

$$93. -\ln \left| \frac{1-x+2\sqrt{x^2+x+1}}{x+1} \right|$$

$$94. R + \ln(x+1+R) - \sqrt{2} \ln \left| \frac{x+2+\sqrt{2}R}{x} \right|, \text{ где } R = \sqrt{x^2+2x+2}$$

$$95. -\frac{19+5x+2x^2}{6}\sqrt{1+2x-x^2} - 4 \arcsin \frac{1-x}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$96. \left(\frac{63}{256}x - \frac{21}{128}x^3 + \frac{21}{160}x^5 - \frac{9}{80}x^7 + \frac{x^9}{10} \right) \sqrt{1+x^2} - \frac{63}{256} \ln(x+\sqrt{1+x^2})$$

$$97. -\frac{1}{2x^2}\sqrt{x^2+1} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1+\sqrt{x^2+1}}{|x|}$$

$$98. \frac{2x^2+1}{3x^3}\sqrt{x^2-1}$$

99. $\arcsin \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\sqrt{2+2x-x^2}}{(1-x)\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \ln \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2+2x-x^2}}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2+2x-x^2}}$

100. $\frac{x}{2\sqrt{1+x^2}} + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} + x\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2} - x\sqrt{2}} \right|$

101. $\frac{1}{2} \arcsin \frac{x-3}{|x-1|\sqrt{5}} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{3x+1-2\sqrt{x^2-x-1}}{x+1} \right|$

102. $\frac{2(x-1)}{3\sqrt{x^2+x+1}}$

103. $\frac{3}{2(2z+1)} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{z^4}{|2z+1|^3}$, где $z = x + \sqrt{x^2+x+1}$

104. $\ln \left| \frac{z-1}{z} \right| - 2 \operatorname{arctg} z$, где $z = \frac{1+\sqrt{1-2x+x^2}}{x}$

105. $\frac{2(3-4z)}{5(1-z-z^2)} + \frac{2}{5\sqrt{5}} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{5}+1+2z}{\sqrt{5}-1-2z} \right|$, где $z = -x + \sqrt{x(x+1)}$

106. $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \arcsin \frac{x\sqrt{2}}{x^2+1}$. Указание: Положите $t = x + \frac{1}{x}$.

107. $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \ln \left| \frac{x\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{x^4+1}}{x^2-1} \right|$. Указание: Положите $t = x - \frac{1}{x}$.

108. $(5/16)x - (1/4) \sin 2x + (3/64) \sin 4x + (1/48) \sin^3 2x$.

109. $(1/16)x - (1/64) \sin 4x + (1/48) \sin^3 2x$.

110. $1/(3 \cos^3 x) - 1/\cos x$.

111. $(1/4) \operatorname{tg}^4 x - (1/2) \operatorname{tg}^2 x - \ln |\cos x|$.

112. $-2\sqrt{\operatorname{ctg} x} + (2/3) \sqrt{\operatorname{tg}^3 x}$

113. $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \ln \frac{z^2 + z\sqrt{2} + 1}{z^2 - z\sqrt{2} + 1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{z\sqrt{2}}{z^2-1}$, где $z = \operatorname{tg} x$.

114. $1/4x + 1/8 \sin 2x + 1/(16) \sin 4x + 1/(14) \sin 6x$.

115. $-3/(16) \cos 2x + 3/(64) \cos 4x + 1/(48) \cos 6x - 3/(128) \cos 8x + 1/(192) \cos 12x$.

116. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{3 \operatorname{tg}(x/2) + 1}{\sqrt{5}}$

117. а) $\frac{2}{\sqrt{1-\varepsilon^2}} \operatorname{arctg} \left(\sqrt{\frac{1-\varepsilon}{1+\varepsilon}} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} \right)$; б) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\varepsilon^2-1}} \ln \frac{\varepsilon + \cos x + \sqrt{1-\varepsilon^2} \sin x}{1+\varepsilon \cos x}$

$$118. \quad x - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{arctg}(\sqrt{2} \operatorname{tg} x)$$

$$119. \quad -\frac{1}{6} \ln \frac{(\sin x + \cos x)^2}{1 - \sin x \cos x} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{2 \cos x - \sin x}{\sqrt{\sin x}} \right)$$

$$120. \quad \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{tg} 2x \right)$$