

5 Fill in the opposites of the adjectives in bold.

new, rare, heavy, clean

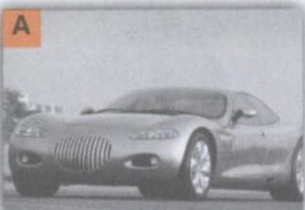
- 1 A: Is this lake?
B: No, it's very **dirty**.
- 2 A: Are these plants very?
B: No, they're **common**. You can find them everywhere.
- 3 A: You've got an **old** car, haven't you?
B: No, I've got a one.
- 4 A: The traffic must be very **light** at seven o'clock in the morning.
B: Normally it is, but today it was very
There was a serious accident in the city centre.

Grammar

6 Match the problems to the advice.

1 I want to lose weight.	a If I were you, I'd see a doctor.
2 I want to go to university.	b If I were you, I'd call the police.
3 I can't sleep at night.	c If I were you, I'd go on a diet.
4 I've got a really bad cold.	d If I were you, I'd study harder.
5 I'd like to go on holiday this summer.	e If I were you, I'd drink less coffee.
6 Someone has stolen my purse.	f If I were you, I'd start saving some money.

7 What would Bill do if he won a million pounds? Make sentences, as in the example.



buy/new car



move into/house/pool



go/on/cruise



buy/helicopter

If Bill won a million pounds, he would buy a new car.

8 Make sentences using conditionals type 2, as in the example.

- 1 I'm not rich. I can't give much money to charity.
If I were richer, I'd give more money to charity.
- 2 People waste water. There are serious water shortages in many parts of the world.
.....
- 3 I have got a car. I don't cycle to work.
.....
- 4 Factories pour chemicals into rivers. Rivers are polluted.
.....
- 5 People leave rubbish on beaches. They are dirty.
.....
- 6 We don't take care of our planet. It's in danger.
.....
- 7 He hasn't got a garden. He doesn't grow vegetables.
.....
- 8 Mary lives in a flat. She hasn't got a dog.
.....

9 Finish the sentences about yourself, using conditionals type 2.

- 1 If I had a bicycle,
- 2 If I had enough money,
- 3 If I were you,
- 4 If I worked fewer hours,
- 5 If I had a big house,

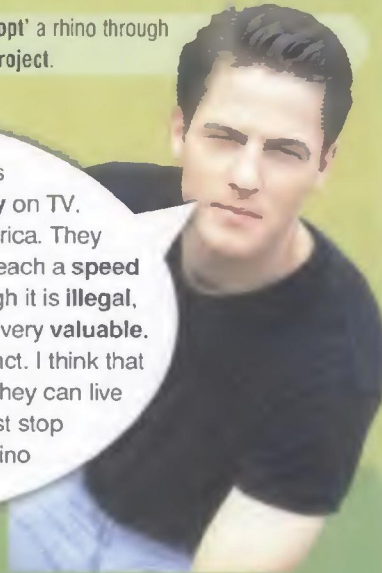
10 Fill in the correct tense and identify the type of conditionals used (0, 1 or 2).

- 1 If people *...used...* **(use)** bicycles to get around, they would be fitter. *...type 2...*
- 2 If animals **(not/keep)** in cages, they feel happier.
- 3 If you **(take)** more exercise, you'll be fitter.
- 4 If I **(have)** a car, I would use it to get to work.
- 5 If you **(heat)** water to 100°C, it boils.
- 6 If you **(wear)** suncream, you won't burn.

ANIMALS IN DANGER

The World Wildlife Fund needs people to **act** now to help save the ten most endangered species in the world.

John Hewett, aged 26, is planning to 'adopt' a rhino through a special rhino **protection** project.



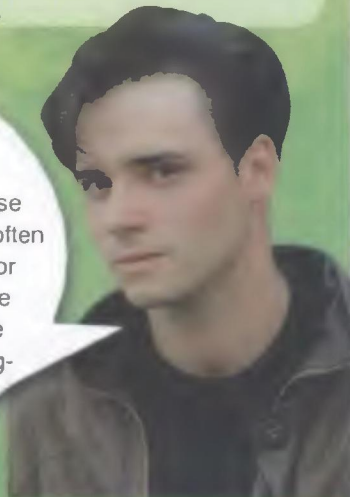
I found out about the dangers rhinos face through a **nature documentary** on TV. Rhinos live in eastern and southern Africa. They weigh from three to five tonnes and can reach a **speed** of around 45 kilometres per hour. Although it is **illegal**, hunters kill them for their horns, which are very **valuable**. Now they are in danger of **becoming** extinct. I think that rhinos should be bred in **captivity** until they can live safely **In the wild**, and people must stop buying **products** made from rhino horn!

Mae Lin, aged 23, wants to save the green-cheeked parrot.



I first learnt about green-cheeked parrots at school. They are usually found in Mexico and are really good at copying people's voices. In the last twenty years, many have been smuggled across the **border** to the USA, to be sold as pets. People **value** them as pets because they are attractive and have **amusing personalities**. Green-cheeked parrots are difficult to breed, so the species is slowly **dying out**. In my opinion, people should only buy parrots which have been bred in captivity. Then the green-cheeked parrot could be left in the wild, where it would have a better **chance of survival**.

Lee Barker, aged 34, works for the WWF and is worried about the alligator snapping turtle.



Here at WWF, we're trying to save this species of turtle, which is the largest freshwater turtle in North America. In fact, it is facing extinction because it's killed for its meat. Snapping-turtle meat is often used in soups or sold in restaurants. Alligator snapping turtles only breed once a year. We believe that if people stopped buying these turtles as pets and stopped eating snapping-turtle soup, the turtles would have a chance to breed and survive.

Language Development

5 Fill in the words from the list, then make sentences using the completed phrases.

freshwater, become, species, buy, nature, amusing, chance, endangered, face, rhino, protection

- 1 an species
- 2 a project
- 3 a documentary
- 4 horn
- 5 to extinct
- 6 personalities
- 7 a of survival
- 8 to extinction
- 9 a turtle
- 10 this of turtle
- 11 to products

6 Fill in the correct adverbs from the list, then make sentences using the completed phrases.

usually, often, safely, once, slowly

- 1 they live
- 2 they are found
- 3 it is dying out
- 4 it is used
- 5 a year

7 Fill in the correct prepositions, then make sentences using the completed phrases.

- 1 danger of sth; 2 kill sth sth;
- 3 captivity; 4 the wild;
- 5 made rhino horn; 6 smuggled the border;
- 7 my opinion; 8 to be worried sth

• Speaking

Read the article again and make notes under the headings for each animal.

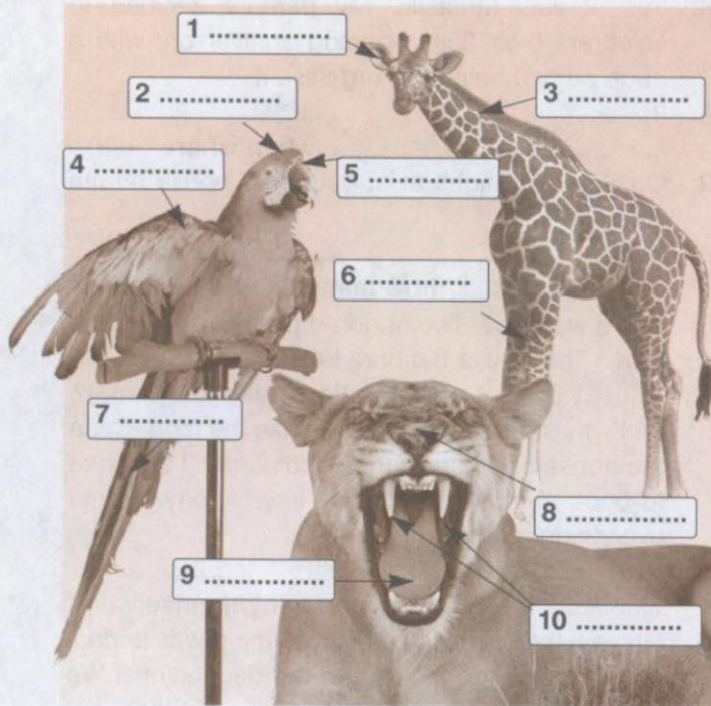
- where found
- why facing extinction
- suggested solutions

Use your notes to talk about the three endangered species.

Vocabulary

1 a) Look at the pictures and label the parts of the animals with the words below.

beak, ear, head, leg, neck, nose, tail, teeth, tongue, wing



b) Which of these words do we use for parts of the human body?

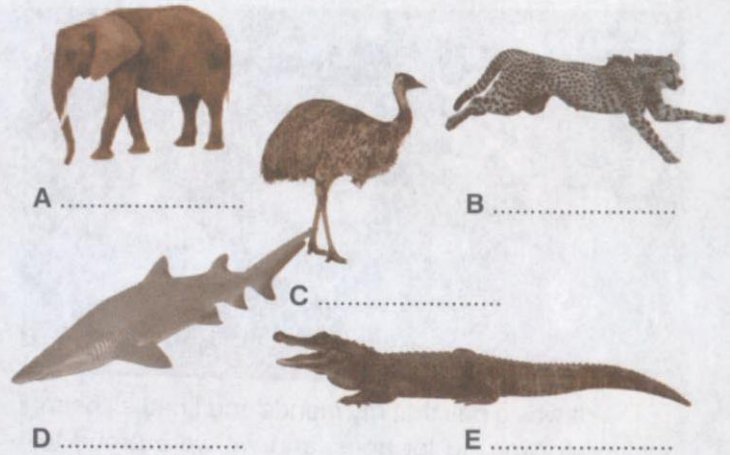
2 Write the words in the correct boxes. Which of the animals are endangered species?

bee, salmon, parrot, cow, lion, eagle, snake, ant, dolphin, chicken, tuna, alligator, shark, butterfly, lizard

MAMMALS	The Animal Kingdom	FISH
.....
REPTILES	BIRDS	INSECTS
.....

3 a) Label the pictures with words from the list, then match the animals to the notes.

cheetah, crocodile, elephant, emu, shark



1	spots, long tail, sharp teeth; can run very fast
2	long legs, small wings; a bird — but can't fly
3	thick skin, ivory tusks; can pick things up with trunk
4	long tail, sharp teeth, thick skin; lives on land & in water
5	sharp teeth, pointed fins, muscular tail; can swim very fast

b) Use the notes to talk about each animal, as in the example.

A cheetah has got spots, a long tail and sharp teeth. It can run very fast.

4 Fill in the gaps with words from the list.

captivity, companion, danger, pets, protected, survival

- These animals are now in of becoming extinct.
- I don't think that parrots and monkeys should be sold as
- Rhinos need to be from hunters, who kill them for their horns.
- I believe that it's wrong to keep wild animals in
- We must help endangered species so they have a better chance of
- A cat or a dog can make a good for children or the elderly.

Reading

13 Read the article and match the sentences (A-C) to the gaps (1-3). Then, read the article again and answer the questions which follow.

- A** On the other hand, some people say that owners of wild animals take good care of their pets.
- B** Furthermore, keeping wild animals as pets can be unhealthy for the animals – and dangerous for their owners!
- C** First of all, it's cruel to take away a wild animal's freedom.



“Wild animals should not be kept as pets.” Do you agree?

Wild animals such as chimpanzees, parrots and even pythons are wonderful to watch and have interesting personalities – but should people keep them as pets? In my opinion, it is completely wrong to keep wild animals as pets.

1 Animals such as cats and dogs usually enjoy living with humans, but wild animals don't. They need to live a natural life in their natural habitat, and they need open spaces where they can move freely.

2 Animals kept in a small house or flat cannot get the exercise they need. It is also difficult to give them the same food that they eat in the wild. Also, many wild animals are dangerous and might suddenly attack their owners.

3 They look after the animals, and give them love and protection. However, wild animals don't want our love and protection – they want their freedom.

All in all, I believe that wild animals should not be kept as pets, because every animal has the right to live freely in its natural environment.

- 1 What is the writer's personal opinion about keeping wild animals as pets? Where does the writer state this opinion?
- 2 What two viewpoints are given to support the writer's opinion? In which paragraphs does the writer discuss these viewpoints?
- 3 Which paragraph mentions the opposing viewpoint?
- 4 What is *your* personal opinion about keeping wild animals as pets?

14 Read the introduction below, then match the viewpoints to the reasons.

“Animals should not be kept in zoos.” Do you agree?

Most people enjoy going to the zoo and looking at the animals – but do the animals enjoy it? I think they are often unhappy and unhealthy. In my opinion, it is completely wrong to keep animals in zoos.

Viewpoints

- 1** It's cruel to take away an animal's freedom.
- 2** Zoos can be unhealthy places for animals.
- 3** Zoos can help to protect animals.

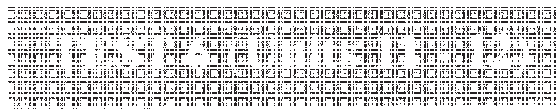
Reasons

- a** - animals in zoos are safe from hunters
 - species which can't survive in wild can be bred in captivity
 - would be better to save & protect the animals' natural habitats
- b** - often kept alone in small cages, can't move freely
 - many become so bored & unhappy that they die
- c** - can't get the exercise they need
 - difficult to give them food they eat in wild
 - weather conditions may be unsuitable (e.g. too cold for lions, not cold enough for polar bears)

Writing (an opinion article)

15 Use the information in Ex. 14 to write a magazine article about whether animals should be kept in zoos (150 - 180 words). Use the article in Ex 13. as a model.





NAME: DATE:

CLASS: MARK: x 4 = : 10 =

(Time: 50 minutes)



VOCABULARY

A. Complete the sentences with the words from the box below. There is one extra word.

plant, sky, needs, acid, fur, endangered, shortages

e.g. People should **plant** trees to help save the forests.

- 1 Many animals are killed to make coats.
- 2 Traffic fumes cause rain, which causes great damage to the environment.
- 3 Hunters often kill species, even though they are protected by law.

- 4 If we didn't pollute our rivers, we wouldn't have water
- 5 Food and water are basic ; no one can survive without them.

(Marks: $\frac{\quad}{5}$
5x1)

B. Choose the correct word to fill in the sentences.

e.g. • **factories** • **companies**

- a) If logging **companies** planted new trees, they could save the rainforest.
- b) Governments should stop **factories** from polluting lakes and rivers.

6 • **make** • **produce**

- a) "Where's Jackie?" "She's in the kitchen trying to a cake!"
- b) Trees oxygen.

7 • **fumes** • **smoke**

- a) There was so much cigarette that we couldn't breathe.
- b) Car pollute the city centre.

8 • **hardly** • **easily**

- a) You can find History books in the school library.
- b) There's so much air pollution in some big cities that you can breathe.

9 • **cold** • **freezing**

- a) According to the weather forecast, it's going to be a long winter.
- b) Temperatures sometimes fall below in winter.

10 • **saved** • **repaired**

- a) Water companies have most of the leaking pipes.
- b) If we water from our baths, we could use it in our gardens.

(Marks: $\frac{\quad}{5}$
5x1)

C. Choose the correct item.

e.g. We stayed at a(n) ...A... five-star hotel when we were on holiday in Thailand.

A luxurious B memorable C ideal

11 We should learn to all our waste if we want to protect the environment.

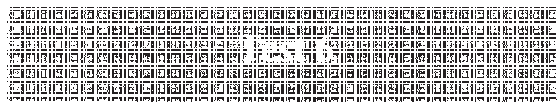
A use B cycle C recycle

12 Governments should laws to stop people from hunting animals.

A pass B ban C create

13 You should call the hotel to check their prices.

A thrilling B current C ordinary



- 14 There will be mixed weather all over the country this week.
A conditions **B** reports **C** temperatures
- 15 As soon as you arrive at the hotel, make sure you check in at the reception
A desk **B** lobby **C** suite

(Marks: $\frac{5}{5x1}$)

GRAMMAR

D. Choose the correct item.

- e.g. What would you do if you ...**B**... leader of your country?
A would be **B** were **C** are
- 16 If I enough money, I would buy a new car.
A had **B** have **C** am having
- 17 If I my work early, I'll call you.
A finished **B** will finish **C** finish
- 18 If you go anywhere in the world, where would you go?
A can **B** could **C** had
- 19 I'm sure Mike would win the race if he hard enough.
A will train **B** would train **C** trained
- 20 "Will you water the plants today?"
 "Only if it rain."
A doesn't **B** wouldn't **C** will
- 21 If people their cars into the city centre, there wouldn't be so much air pollution.
A didn't take **B** wouldn't take **C** hadn't taken
- 22 Will you bring me a newspaper if you to the newsagent's?
A went **B** will go **C** go
- 23 Do you think your life very different if you lived in the countryside?
A must be **B** was **C** would be

(Marks: $\frac{8}{8x1}$)

E. Complete the sentences with *who*, *which* or *where*.

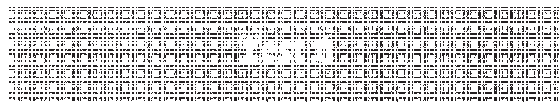
- e.g. A bottle opener is something ...**which**... opens bottles.
- 24 Max was the only student was well prepared for the test.
- 25 A tailor is someone makes clothes.
- 26 I love Brazil because that's I met my wife.
- 27 There are many restaurants in town serve cheap food.
- 28 The town Rob comes from is not very far from London.
- 29 A toothbrush is something you brush your teeth with.
- 30 "Who told you the way to the station?"
 "Well, I asked a policeman was very helpful."

(Marks: $\frac{7}{7x1}$)

F. Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

- e.g. Oviedo is located ...**in**... the north-west of Spain.
- 31 Simon lives the heart of Birmingham.
- 32 The National Museum is in the centre the city.
- 33 Naples is situated the west coast of Italy.
- 34 Seville is the south-west of Spain.
- 35 There will be thunderstorms the west of the country today.

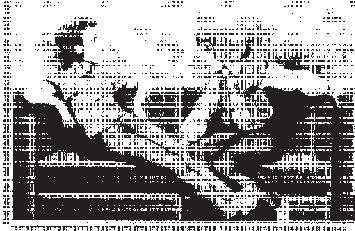
(Marks: $\frac{5}{5x1}$)



COMMUNICATION

G. Complete the dialogue using the phrases below. There is one extra phrase.

- *If I were you*
- *I can't stand*
- *If you don't*
- *I feel very tired*
- *We should*



A: You look terrible!

B: Hmm... I **feel very tired**!

A: **36)**, I would go to bed and get some sleep.

B: Sleep? How? Listen to all the noise from the party next door! **37)**

A: **38)** talk to our neighbours and ask them to be more quiet.

(Marks: $\frac{\quad}{3}$
3x1)

READING

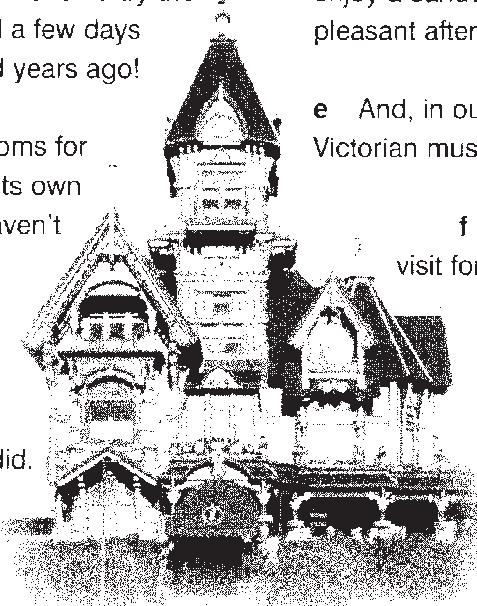
H. Read the advertisement and match the headings to the paragraphs.

A JOURNEY IN TIME!

a Looking for a weekend away with a difference? Do you enjoy meeting people and making friends? Are you interested in history? Then you should try the *Victorian Palace Hotel*, and spend a few days living like people did two hundred years ago!

b The *Victorian Palace Hotel* has rooms for over 200 guests. Each room has its own toilet and bath, but no TV – we haven't invented it yet!

c Enjoy traditional Victorian food! Our master chefs prepare and serve breakfast, lunch and dinner just like your great grandmother did. Eat in Victorian style and then relax in the games room, where you can meet and talk to people who share the same interests.



d How about a picnic? The *Victorian Palace Hotel* has beautiful gardens all around it, where you can enjoy a sandwich lunch by the lake, or just have a pleasant afternoon walk.

e And, in our special dance hall, our band plays Victorian music every night.

f If you want to remember your visit forever, visit our Victorian shopping centre, where you can buy hand-made souvenirs, postcards, photo albums, or even Victorian dresses.

g A visit to the *Victorian Palace Hotel* is an unforgettable experience! Live up your winter or summer holidays with an entertaining journey back in time!

- e.g. Introduction **a**
- 39** Shopping
- 40** Recommendation
- 41** Outdoor activities

- 42** Evening entertainment
- 43** Eating
- 44** Description of guest rooms

(Marks: $\frac{\quad}{6}$
6x1)