

Haigen 4-ake norn y kor-x Bektif \vec{v} konqres ognovetemno konqres
 $(\delta_x, \delta_y + d\delta_x)$
 $(\delta_y, \delta_y + d\delta_y)$
 $(\delta_z, \delta_z + d\delta_z)$

zto otnoshie coef-i yu saspremeni zr' ofacni coefs:

$$\frac{dN_{\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z}}{N} \equiv dP_{\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z} = d\delta_x \cdot d\delta_y \cdot d\delta_z = \frac{dM_{\delta_x}}{N} \cdot \frac{dM_{\delta_y}}{N} \cdot \frac{dM_{\delta_z}}{N} =$$

$$\approx f(\delta_x) f(\delta_y) f(\delta_z) \cdot d\delta_x \cdot d\delta_y \cdot d\delta_z$$

c sl'i. coefs

$$\frac{dN_{\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z}}{N} \equiv f(\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z) \cdot d\delta_x \cdot d\delta_y \cdot d\delta_z$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dN_{\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z}}{N} = \left(\frac{n}{2\pi kT} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-\frac{n(\delta_x^2 + \delta_y^2 + \delta_z^2)}{2kT}} \cdot d\delta_x \cdot d\delta_y \cdot d\delta_z = \underbrace{\left(\frac{n}{2\pi kT} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} e^{-\frac{n\delta^2}{2kT}}}_{f(\delta)} \cdot d\delta_x \cdot d\delta_y \cdot d\delta_z$$

$\Rightarrow f(\delta) - yu^2 facnf. konqra ro saspremeni ek-s-vy $\vec{v}$$
 $dN_{\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z} - kon-bo konqra Bektif cem-y kor-x uhet komplikacion ($\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z$)$

§ Pecipen. Nekotora ro edosnosti. Jazh-ni skopos

otnoshim vse bektifn coefs: ot odnogo konqra
~ zto pugodno pusti-BO

Haigen norn y kor-x bektif \vec{v} konqres ($\delta_x, \delta_y + d\delta_x$)
Coefs: $f(\delta_x, \delta_y, \delta_z)$ - yu^2 facnf. konqra ro saspremeni ek-s-vy

kon-bo dM_{δ_x} pismo konqra konqra, bektif \vec{v} kor-x konqresot
v uslovoi stroi pugodno δ u tolyshkom $d\delta$

zadn'ye mnozhi: $4\pi \delta^2 d\delta$
 $\Rightarrow f(\delta) \cdot 4\pi \delta^2 d\delta = F(\delta) d\delta$
 $\Rightarrow F(\delta) = f(\delta) 4\pi \delta^2 = 4\pi \left(\frac{n}{2\pi kT} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \delta^2 e^{-\frac{n\delta^2}{2kT}}$

$F(\delta) = 4\pi \left(\frac{n}{2\pi kT} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \delta^2 e^{-\frac{n\delta^2}{2kT}}$ - yu^2 facnf. konqra ro saspremeni ek-s-vy

§ Chazh yu facnf. Konqra. Cem-y konqra

1. Mnozhi konqra c nomen δ u saspremeni δ

2. $\int_0^\infty f(\delta) d\delta = \int_0^\infty \frac{dM}{N} = \frac{N}{N} = 1 \Rightarrow \int_0^\infty f(\delta) d\delta = 1$

3. Konqra f(\delta) - konqra pugodno cem-y konqra

$\frac{df}{d\delta} \Big|_{\delta=0} = 0 \Rightarrow \delta_{av} = \sqrt{\frac{2kT}{n}}$

4. Konqra saspremeni cem-y $\delta_{av} = \sqrt{\frac{2kT}{n}}$
 $\langle \delta^2 \rangle = \int_0^\infty \delta^2 f(\delta) d\delta = \dots = \sqrt{\frac{2kT}{n}}$

5. Konqra saspremeni cem-y $\delta_{av} = \sqrt{\frac{2kT}{n}}$
 $\delta_{av} = \sqrt{\delta^2} = \sqrt{\int_0^\infty \delta^2 f(\delta) d\delta} = \dots = \sqrt{\frac{2kT}{n}}$ (cem-y δ_{av} , on pase)

