**Грамматика дисциплины «Иностранный язык»**

**1-2 курс**

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| **Элементарный уровень A1** | |
| **Семестр 1** | **Семестр II** |
| **1.**   * To be (Present Simple) * To have/have got (Present Simple) * There is/are * Present Simple * Present Continuous * Present Simple vs Present Continuous * Present Perfect * Prepositions of place and direction * Word formation (prefixes) * Numerals: cardinal and ordinal   **2.**   * Past Simple * Irregular verbs * Past Simple vs. Present Perfect * Present Perfect * Present Tenses * Prepositions of time * Word formation (suffixes)   **3.**   * Past Continuous * Past Simple vs. Past Continuous * Past Perfect * Past Perfect * Past Tenses | **1.**   * Future Simple * Future Actions (Future Simple, be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous) * Future Continuous * Future Perfect * Countable and uncountable nouns (some/any, a lot/many/much, (a) little/(a) few) * Collective nouns * Possession (‘s apostrophes, of and compound nous, possessive adjectives, possessive pronouns) * Plural and singular of nouns   **2.**   * Adjectives and adverbs (formation) * Adjectives and adverbs easily confused * Adjectives ending –ing and –ed * Order of adjectives * Comparison of adjectives and adverbs * Articles (a/the and no article, special uses of articles)   **3.**   * Questions, questions tags * Relative and non-finite clauses * Pronouns (demonstratives, personal pronouns, reflexive pronouns, emphatic pronouns, all, both, no, each, every, either, neither, none, one, ones |
| **Семестр III** | **Семестр IV** |
| **1.**   * Tenses Revision (Simple,Continuous,Perfect) * Passive voice * Changing from Active into Passive Voice * Personal and impersonal passive constructions   **2.**   * Sequence of tenses * Reported Speech (tense changes, verbs used in reporting) * Reporting statements * Reporting questions * Reporting offers, suggestions, orders   **3.**   * Gerund and Infinitive (different forms, usage) * Verbs taking to-Infinitive or –ing form with a change of meaning | **1.**   * Conditionals 0, 1,2,3 (basic usage) * Conditionals variations, mixed conditionals * Wishes   **2.**   * Modals (forms and meaning) * Modals (ability) * Possibility, probability, logical assumption * Certainty, uncertainty * Obligation, necessity, prohibition * Opinion and advice * Requests, offers, suggestions   **3.**   * Revision (preparation to an exam) |
| **Базовый уровень A2** | |
| **Семестр 1** | **Семестр II** |
| **1.**   * Present Simple vs Present Continuous * Present Perfect vs Past Simple * Present Perfect * Present Tenses (revision) * Prepositions of place and direction * Word formation (prefixes)   **2.**   * Past Simple vs Past Continuous * Past Perfect vs Past Simple * Past Perfect * Past Tenses (revision) * Prepositions of time * Word formation (suffixes)   **3.**   * Future Actions (Future Simple, be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous, Future Continuous, Future Perfect) * Tenses (consolidation) * Countable and uncountable nouns (some/any, a lot/many/much, (a) little/(a) few) * Collective nouns * Possession (‘s apostrophes, of and compound nous, possessive adjectives, possessive pronouns) * Plural and singular of nouns | **1.**   * Adjectives and adverbs (formation) * Adjectives and adverbs easily confused * Adjectives ending –ing and –ed * Order of adjectives * Comparison of adjectives and adverbs * Comparative constructions * The use of “like” and “as” * So and such for emphasis * Word formation (compound adjectives)   **2.**   * Articles (a/the and no article, special uses of articles) * Questions, questions tags * Relative and non-finite clauses * Purpose (to and for, so that) * Pronouns (demonstratives, personal pronouns, reflexive pronouns, emphatic pronouns, all, both, no, each, every, either, neither, none, one, ones)   **3.**   * Passive voice * Changing from Active into Passive Voice * Personal and impersonal passive constructions * Causative form * Contrasts: although and though; even though/if; in spite of and despite * Prepositions following adjectives |
| **Семестр III** | **Семестр IV** |
| **1.**   * Tenses Revision (Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous) * Passive voice (Revision)   **2.**   * Sequence of tenses * Reported Speech (tense changes, verbs used in reporting) * Reporting statements * Reporting questions * Reporting offers, suggestions, orders * Reporting direct speech   **3.**   * Gerund and Infinitive (different forms, usage) * Verbs taking to-Infinitive or –ing form with a change of meaning * Participle 1, 2 * Linking words and phrases * Verbs followed by prepositions | **1.**   * Conditionals 0, 1,2,3 (basic usage) * Conditionals variations, mixed conditionals * Colloquial omission of “if” * Wishes * Unreal time and subjunctives (it’s time, I’d rather, I’d prefer etc.) * Prepositions following nouns   **2.**   * Modals (forms and meaning) * Modals (ability) * Possibility, probability, logical assumption * Certainty, uncertainty * Obligation, necessity, prohibition * Opinion and advice * Requests, offers, suggestions * Continuous and simple forms with modals * Related non-modal expressions: had better, be bound to * Modal verbs in reported speech   **3.**   * Revision (preparation to an exam) |
| **Продвинутый уровень B1** | |
| **Семестр I** | **Семестр II** |
| **1.**   * Present Simple vs Present Continuous * Present Perfect vs Past Simple * Present Perfect vs Present Perfect Continuous * Present Tenses (revision) * Prepositions of place and direction * Word formation (prefixes)   **2.**   * Past Simple vs Past Continuous * Past Perfect vs Past Simple * Past Perfect vs Past Perfect Continuous * Past Tenses (revision) * Prepositions of time * Word formation (suffixes)   **3.**   * Future Actions (Future Simple, be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous, Future Continuous, Future Perfect) * Tenses (consolidation) * Countable and uncountable nouns (some/any, a lot/many/much, (a) little/(a) few) * Collective nouns * Possession (‘s apostrophes, of and compound nous, possessive adjectives, possessive pronouns) * Plural and singular of nouns | **1.**   * Adjectives and adverbs (formation) * Adjectives and adverbs easily confused * Adjectives ending –ing and –ed * Order of adjectives * Comparison of adjectives and adverbs * Comparative constructions * The use of “like” and “as” * So and such for emphasis * Word formation (compound adjectives)   **2.**   * Articles (a/the and no article, special uses of articles) * Questions, questions tags * Relative and non-finite clauses * Purpose (to and for, so that) * Pronouns (demonstratives, personal pronouns, reflexive pronouns, emphatic pronouns, all, both, no, each, every, either, neither, none, one, ones)   **3.**   * Passive voice * Changing from Active into Passive Voice * Personal and impersonal passive constructions * Causative form * Contrasts: although and though; even though/if; in spite of and despite * Prepositions following adjectives |
| **Семестр III** | **Семестр IV** |
| **1.**   * Tenses Revision (Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous) * Passive voice (Revision) * Passive constructions (Revision) * Causative form (Revision)   **2.**   * Sequence of tenses * Reported Speech (tense changes, verbs used in reporting) * Reporting statements * Reporting questions * Reporting offers, suggestions, orders * Reporting direct speech * Should in that-clauses   **3.**   * Gerund and Infinitive (different forms, usage) * Verbs taking to-Infinitive or –ing form with a change of meaning * Participle 1, 2 * Linking words and phrases * Verbs followed by prepositions | **1.**   * Conditionals 0, 1,2,3 (basic usage) * Conditionals variations, mixed conditionals * Colloquial omission of “if” * Wishes * Unreal time and subjunctives (it’s time, I’d rather, I’d prefer etc.) * Prepositions following nouns   2.   * Modals (forms and meaning) * Modals (ability) * Possibility, probability, logical assumption * Certainty, uncertainty * Obligation, necessity, prohibition * Opinion and advice * Requests, offers, suggestions * Continuous and simple forms with modals * Past forms of modals * Related non-modal expressions: had better, be bound to * Modal verbs in reported speech   **3.**   * Revision (preparation to an exam) |