**Грамматика дисциплины «Иностранный язык»**

**1-2 курс**

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| **Элементарный уровень A1** |
| **Семестр 1** | **Семестр II** |
| **1.** * To be (Present Simple)
* To have/have got (Present Simple)
* There is/are
* Present Simple
* Present Continuous
* Present Simple vs Present Continuous
* Present Perfect
* Prepositions of place and direction
* Word formation (prefixes)
* Numerals: cardinal and ordinal

**2.** * Past Simple
* Irregular verbs
* Past Simple vs. Present Perfect
* Present Perfect
* Present Tenses
* Prepositions of time
* Word formation (suffixes)

**3.*** Past Continuous
* Past Simple vs. Past Continuous
* Past Perfect
* Past Perfect
* Past Tenses
 | **1.** * Future Simple
* Future Actions (Future Simple, be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous)
* Future Continuous
* Future Perfect
* Countable and uncountable nouns (some/any, a lot/many/much, (a) little/(a) few)
* Collective nouns
* Possession (‘s apostrophes, of and compound nous, possessive adjectives, possessive pronouns)
* Plural and singular of nouns

**2.** * Adjectives and adverbs (formation)
* Adjectives and adverbs easily confused
* Adjectives ending –ing and –ed
* Order of adjectives
* Comparison of adjectives and adverbs
* Articles (a/the and no article, special uses of articles)

**3.*** Questions, questions tags
* Relative and non-finite clauses
* Pronouns (demonstratives, personal pronouns, reflexive pronouns, emphatic pronouns, all, both, no, each, every, either, neither, none, one, ones
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| **Семестр III** | **Семестр IV** |
| **1.*** Tenses Revision (Simple,Continuous,Perfect)
* Passive voice
* Changing from Active into Passive Voice
* Personal and impersonal passive constructions

**2.** * Sequence of tenses
* Reported Speech (tense changes, verbs used in reporting)
* Reporting statements
* Reporting questions
* Reporting offers, suggestions, orders

**3.** * Gerund and Infinitive (different forms, usage)
* Verbs taking to-Infinitive or –ing form with a change of meaning
 | **1.** * Conditionals 0, 1,2,3 (basic usage)
* Conditionals variations, mixed conditionals
* Wishes

**2.** * Modals (forms and meaning)
* Modals (ability)
* Possibility, probability, logical assumption
* Certainty, uncertainty
* Obligation, necessity, prohibition
* Opinion and advice
* Requests, offers, suggestions

**3.** * Revision (preparation to an exam)
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| **Базовый уровень A2** |
| **Семестр 1** | **Семестр II** |
| **1.*** Present Simple vs Present Continuous
* Present Perfect vs Past Simple
* Present Perfect
* Present Tenses (revision)
* Prepositions of place and direction
* Word formation (prefixes)

**2.*** Past Simple vs Past Continuous
* Past Perfect vs Past Simple
* Past Perfect
* Past Tenses (revision)
* Prepositions of time
* Word formation (suffixes)

**3.** * Future Actions (Future Simple, be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous, Future Continuous, Future Perfect)
* Tenses (consolidation)
* Countable and uncountable nouns (some/any, a lot/many/much, (a) little/(a) few)
* Collective nouns
* Possession (‘s apostrophes, of and compound nous, possessive adjectives, possessive pronouns)
* Plural and singular of nouns
 | **1.*** Adjectives and adverbs (formation)
* Adjectives and adverbs easily confused
* Adjectives ending –ing and –ed
* Order of adjectives
* Comparison of adjectives and adverbs
* Comparative constructions
* The use of “like” and “as”
* So and such for emphasis
* Word formation (compound adjectives)

**2.** * Articles (a/the and no article, special uses of articles)
* Questions, questions tags
* Relative and non-finite clauses
* Purpose (to and for, so that)
* Pronouns (demonstratives, personal pronouns, reflexive pronouns, emphatic pronouns, all, both, no, each, every, either, neither, none, one, ones)

**3.** * Passive voice
* Changing from Active into Passive Voice
* Personal and impersonal passive constructions
* Causative form
* Contrasts: although and though; even though/if; in spite of and despite
* Prepositions following adjectives
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| **Семестр III** | **Семестр IV** |
| **1.*** Tenses Revision (Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous)
* Passive voice (Revision)

**2.*** Sequence of tenses
* Reported Speech (tense changes, verbs used in reporting)
* Reporting statements
* Reporting questions
* Reporting offers, suggestions, orders
* Reporting direct speech

**3.*** Gerund and Infinitive (different forms, usage)
* Verbs taking to-Infinitive or –ing form with a change of meaning
* Participle 1, 2
* Linking words and phrases
* Verbs followed by prepositions
 | **1.*** Conditionals 0, 1,2,3 (basic usage)
* Conditionals variations, mixed conditionals
* Colloquial omission of “if”
* Wishes
* Unreal time and subjunctives (it’s time, I’d rather, I’d prefer etc.)
* Prepositions following nouns

**2.** * Modals (forms and meaning)
* Modals (ability)
* Possibility, probability, logical assumption
* Certainty, uncertainty
* Obligation, necessity, prohibition
* Opinion and advice
* Requests, offers, suggestions
* Continuous and simple forms with modals
* Related non-modal expressions: had better, be bound to
* Modal verbs in reported speech

**3.** * Revision (preparation to an exam)
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| **Продвинутый уровень B1** |
| **Семестр I** | **Семестр II** |
| **1.*** Present Simple vs Present Continuous
* Present Perfect vs Past Simple
* Present Perfect vs Present Perfect Continuous
* Present Tenses (revision)
* Prepositions of place and direction
* Word formation (prefixes)

**2.*** Past Simple vs Past Continuous
* Past Perfect vs Past Simple
* Past Perfect vs Past Perfect Continuous
* Past Tenses (revision)
* Prepositions of time
* Word formation (suffixes)

**3.** * Future Actions (Future Simple, be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous, Future Continuous, Future Perfect)
* Tenses (consolidation)
* Countable and uncountable nouns (some/any, a lot/many/much, (a) little/(a) few)
* Collective nouns
* Possession (‘s apostrophes, of and compound nous, possessive adjectives, possessive pronouns)
* Plural and singular of nouns
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| **Семестр III** | **Семестр IV** |
| **1.*** Tenses Revision (Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Continuous)
* Passive voice (Revision)
* Passive constructions (Revision)
* Causative form (Revision)

**2.** * Sequence of tenses
* Reported Speech (tense changes, verbs used in reporting)
* Reporting statements
* Reporting questions
* Reporting offers, suggestions, orders
* Reporting direct speech
* Should in that-clauses

**3.** * Gerund and Infinitive (different forms, usage)
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* Verbs followed by prepositions
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* Possibility, probability, logical assumption
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* Obligation, necessity, prohibition
* Opinion and advice
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* Continuous and simple forms with modals
* Past forms of modals
* Related non-modal expressions: had better, be bound to
* Modal verbs in reported speech

**3.** * Revision (preparation to an exam)
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