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1.

1.1.

.

– P, U, Q, δ ,
– P, Q, U, δ .
 $PU-$,

(),

$PU-$ Q_{\max}, Q_{\min} .

$PU-$ Q_{\max}, Q_{\min} .

.

$$I \leq I \quad (1.1)$$

$$I_{f \min} \leq I_f \leq I_f \quad (1.2)$$

—
—
:

U

(1.1)

q

()

(0,9 I)

I_{fmin}

q

(1.2)

$$q_{min} \leq E_q \leq E_q \quad (1.3)$$

PU

$Q-$

$E_{q \min} \quad E_{q \max} \cdot$

$Q-$

E_q

$Q-$

E_q

$d($

$)$

E_Q

$($

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[1]

PE_q-

(. 1.1,

(. 1.1,).

$U, \quad q,$

$(U/X_d),$

. 1.1, .

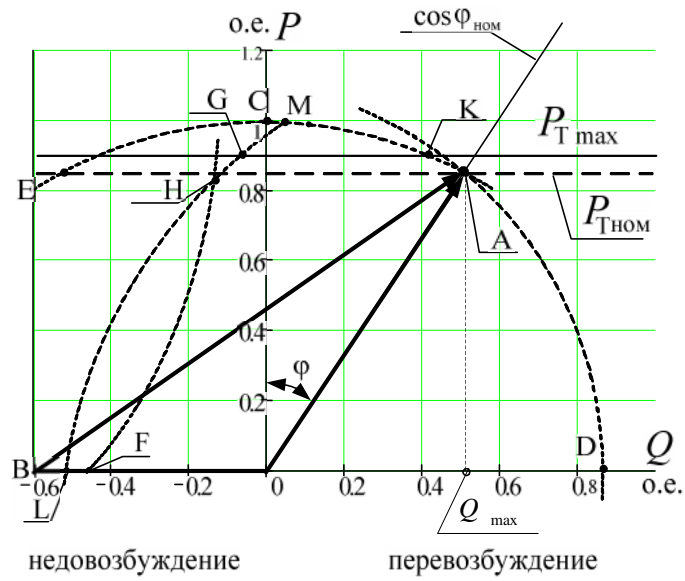
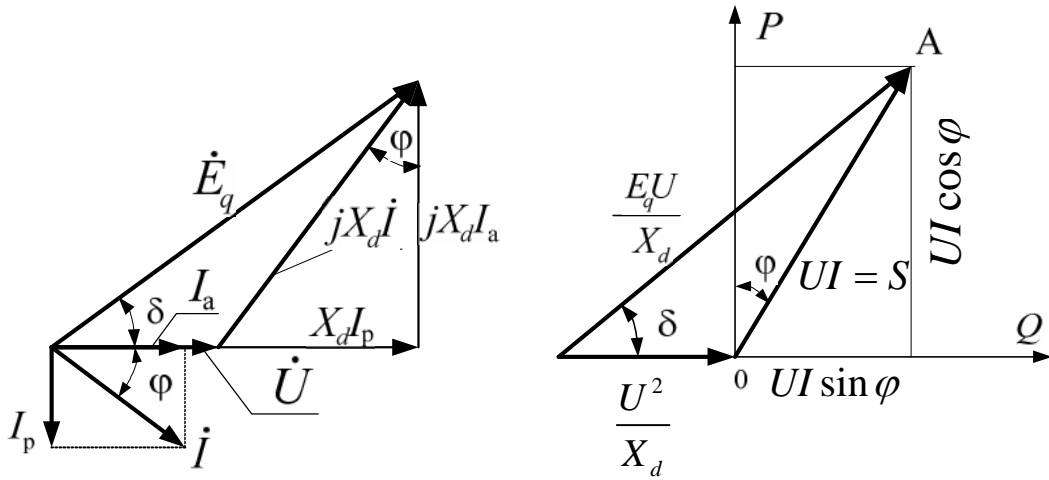
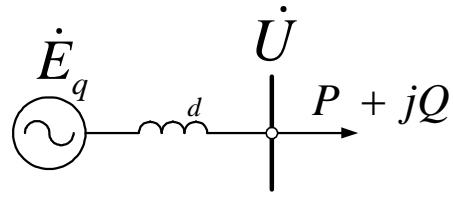
(,),

(G),

(GH)

F).

[2].



. 1.1.

$$Q_{\max} \quad Q_{\min}$$

$$E_q = \frac{U^4 + Q \cdot U^2 \cdot (X_d + X_q) + (P^2 + Q^2) \cdot X_d \cdot X_q}{U \cdot \sqrt{U^4 + 2 \cdot Q \cdot U^2 \cdot X_q + (P^2 + Q^2) \cdot X_q^2}}, \quad (1.4)$$

$$P = \frac{E_q U}{X_d} \sin \delta + \frac{U^2 X_d - X_q}{2 X_d X_q} \sin 2\delta, \quad (1.5)$$

$$Q = \frac{E_q U}{X_d} \sin \delta + \frac{U^2 X_d - X_q}{2 X_d X_q} \cos 2\delta - \frac{U^2 X_d + X_q}{2 X_d X_q}. \quad (1.6)$$

$$(X_d = X_q)$$

$$E_q = \frac{\sqrt{(U^2 + Q X_d)^2 + P^2 X_d^2}}{U}, \quad (1.7)$$

$$P = \frac{E_q U}{X_d} \sin \delta, \quad (1.8)$$

$$Q = \frac{E_q U}{X_d} \cos \delta - \frac{U^2}{X_d}. \quad (1.9)$$

$$I = \frac{\sqrt{P^2 + Q^2}}{\sqrt{3}U}. \quad (1.10)$$

$$X_d = X_q.$$

$$I = I$$

$$Q_{\max}^{(I)} = \sqrt{S^2 - P^2}, \quad (1.11)$$

$$S = \sqrt{3} I U.$$

$$(1.11) \quad S,$$

$$Q_{\max}^{(I)} = S \sqrt{\frac{S^2}{S} - \frac{P^2}{S}}. \quad (1.12)$$

(1.12)

$$S = \sqrt{3} I U \quad , \quad - S = \frac{P}{\cos \varphi} .$$

$$Q_{\max}^{(I)} = S \cdot \sqrt{K_I^2 \cdot \left(\frac{U}{U}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{P}{P}\right)^2 \cdot \cos \varphi} \quad . \quad (1.13)$$

$$K_I = \frac{I}{I} \quad -$$

$$E_q = E_q \quad .$$

$$(1.8) \quad (1.9) \quad E_q = E_q$$

$$Q_{\max}^{(E)} = \frac{E_q U}{X_d} \cos \delta - \frac{U^2}{X_d} , \quad (1.14)$$

$$P = \frac{E_q U}{X_d} \sin \delta . \quad (1.15)$$

(1.15)

$$\cos \delta = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \delta} = \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{P}{E_q \frac{d}{U}}\right)^2} ,$$

(1.14)

$$Q_{\max}^{(E)} = \frac{1}{d} \left(\sqrt{K_E E_q^2 U^2 - P^2 \frac{2}{d}} - U^2 \right) , \quad (1.16)$$

$$K_E = \frac{E_q}{E_q} \quad -$$

 $Q_{\min} ,$

$$E_q = E_{q \min} ,$$

I_{\min} .

-
-

$$I_{\min} = I_{\min}^{(0)} - KI_a, \quad (1.17)$$

$$I_{\min}^{(0)} - \quad I_a = 0 \quad -$$

(1.17)

$$\frac{Q_{\min}}{U} = \frac{Q_{\min(0)}}{U} - K \frac{P}{U}, \quad (1.18)$$

(1.18) U

$$Q_{\min} = Q_{\min(0)} \frac{U}{U} - KP. \quad (1.19)$$

$Q_{\min()}$ -

$$Q_{\min(1)} = Q_{\min(0)} - K \cdot P .$$

$$K = \frac{Q_{\min(0)} - Q_{\min()}}{P} .$$

$$Q_{\min} = Q_{\min(0)} \frac{U}{U} - (Q_{\min(0)} - Q_{\min(1)}) \frac{P}{P}. \quad (1.20)$$

$$P = 0. \quad [1] \quad -$$

$Q_{\min(0)}$

$$P = 0,4P . \quad [1] \quad -$$

Q_{\min} .

$$Q_m = Q_{\min} \frac{U}{P} \quad (1.13), (1.16), (1.20)$$

1.2.

1.2.1.

ΔP — (),
 U — (),
 S — (),
 $I_{X\%}$ — (%),
 u_K — (%),
 Z, r_T, r_T — (),
 g_T, b_T — ().

(. 1.2)

$$r_T = \frac{\Delta P_K U^2}{S^2 1000}.$$

$$Z = \frac{u_{K\%} U^2}{100 S} .$$

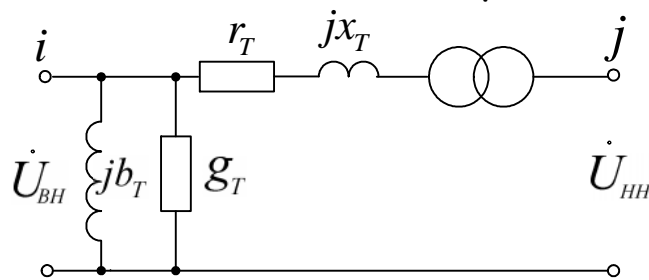
$$x_T = \sqrt{Z^2 - r_T^2} ,$$

(1000)

$$x_T \gg r_T .$$

$$x_T \approx Z .$$

(), () ,



. 1.2.

[2]:

— ,
 — () , () .
 —

$$\dot{K}_T = K^{j\delta_U} ,$$

$$K_T = \frac{U}{U} -$$

$\delta_U -$

$$K = \frac{U_{\text{BH}}(1 \pm n\Delta U_*)}{U_{\text{HH}}},$$

$n -$
 $\Delta U_* -$

$U_{\text{BH}} \cdot$

()

$$g_T = \frac{\Delta P}{U^2 1000}, \quad (1.21)$$

$\Delta P -$

$$b_T = \frac{I_{X\%} S}{100 U^2}. \quad (1.22)$$

$I_{X\%} -$

, %.

$$g_T = 0, b_T = 0.$$

(.1.3),

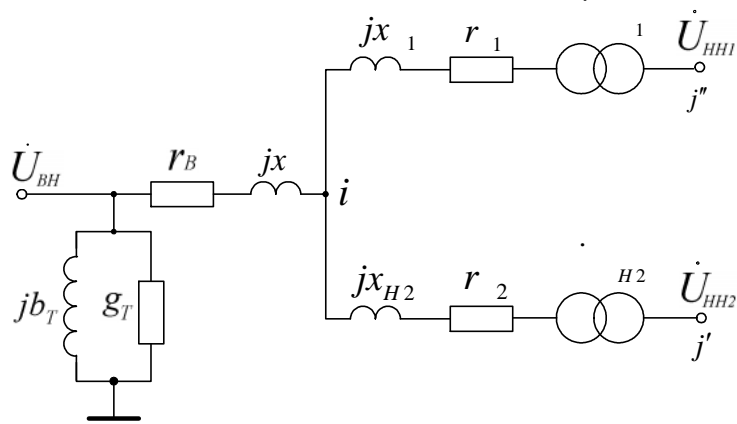
$r_{H1}, r_{H2}, x_{H1}, x_{H2} -$

-1, -2

()

$$r = \frac{\Delta P_K U^2}{S^2 1000},$$

$$x = \frac{u_{K\%} U^2}{100 S}.$$



. 1.3.

$$r_{H1} = r_{H2} = 2r_B.$$

$$r_B = 0,5r, \quad r_{H1} = r_{H2} = r.$$

()

[3]

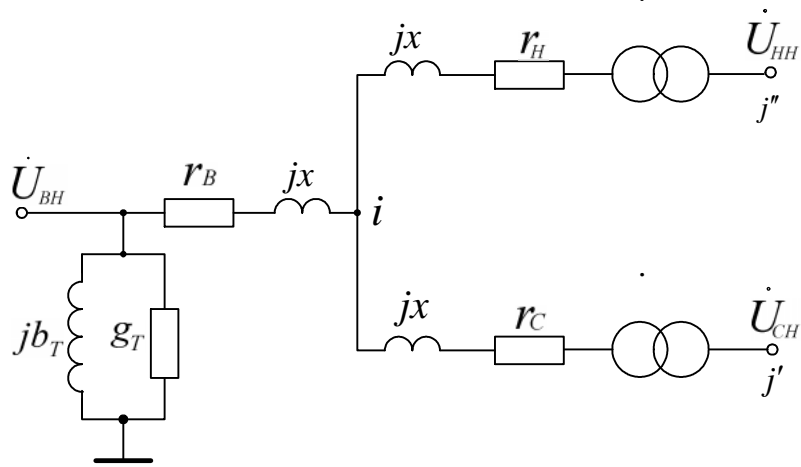
$$x_B = 0,125x, \quad x_{H1} = x_{H2} = 1,75.$$

()

$$K_1 = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U_*)}{U_{HH1}}, \quad K_2 = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U_*)}{U_{HH2}}.$$

(1.4).

(1.21) (1.22).



1.4.

$$\begin{aligned} u_{KB} &= \frac{1}{2}(u_{KB-C} + u_{KB-H} - u_{KC-H}), \\ u_{KC} &= \frac{1}{2}(u_{KB-C} + u_{KC-H} - u_{KB-H}), \\ u_{KH} &= \frac{1}{2}(u_{KB-H} + u_{KC-H} - u_{KB-C}). \end{aligned} \tag{1.23}$$

$$x_B = \frac{u_{KB\%}}{100} \frac{U^2}{S}, \quad x_C = \frac{u_{KC\%}}{100} \frac{U^2}{S}, \quad x_H = \frac{u_{KH\%}}{100} \frac{U^2}{S}.$$

x_C , , -
 , -
 , -
 $x_C = 0,001$ (« » ,)
). -
 -

$$r_H = r_B = r_C = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Delta P_K U^2}{S^2 \cdot 1000}.$$

$$K_{BH} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U^*)}{U_{HH}}, \quad K_{BC} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U^*)}{U_{CH} \left(1 \pm n\Delta U^* \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH}} \right)}.$$

$$K_{BC} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U^*)}{U_{CH}}.$$

(.1.4).

$$\Delta P_{KB}, \Delta P_{K-H} \quad \Delta P_{KB}, \Delta P_{K-H} \quad \Delta P'_{KB}, \Delta P'_{K-H} \quad \Delta P'_{KB}, \Delta P'_{K-H}$$

$$\Delta P_{KB} = \frac{\Delta P'_{KB-H}}{\alpha^2}, \quad \Delta P_{K-H} = \frac{\Delta P'_{K-H}}{\alpha^2}, \quad (1.24)$$

$$= S / S \quad (1.24)$$

$$\Delta P_{KB} = \frac{1}{2}(\Delta P_{KB-C} + \Delta P_{KB-H} - \Delta P_{KC-H}),$$

$$\Delta P_{KC} = \frac{1}{2}(\Delta P_{KB-C} + \Delta P_{KC-H} - \Delta P_{KB-H}),$$

$$\Delta P_{KH} = \frac{1}{2}(\Delta P_{KB-H} + \Delta P_{KC-H} - \Delta P_{KB-C}).$$

$$r_B = \frac{\Delta P_{KB} U^2}{S^2 1000}, \quad r_C = \frac{\Delta P_{KC} U^2}{S^2 1000}, \quad r_H = \frac{\Delta P_{KH} U^2}{S^2 1000}.$$

, ΔP_{KB-C} ,

$$r_H = r_B = r_C = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Delta P_{K-H} U^2}{S^2 1000}.$$

ΔP_{KB-H} ,

$$r_B = r_C = \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha+1} \right) \frac{\Delta P_{KB-H} U^2}{S^2 1000}, \quad r_H = \frac{1}{\alpha} r_B.$$

50%

$$\alpha = \alpha_B = 1 - \frac{U_{CH}}{U_{BH}}$$

20, 25, 40%

$$\alpha_B = \dots = S / S \quad [3].$$

$$x_B = \frac{u_{KB\%}}{100} \frac{U^2}{S}, \quad x_C = \frac{u_{KC\%}}{100} \frac{U^2}{S}, \quad x_H = \frac{u_{KH\%}}{100} \frac{U^2}{S}.$$

$$u_{KB} - u_{K} - , \quad (1.23).$$

$$K_{BH} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U_*)}{U_{HH}}, \quad K_{BC} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n\Delta U_*)}{U_{CH} \left(1 \pm n\Delta U_* \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH}} \right)}$$

$n -$
 $\Delta U_* -$

$U_{BH} \cdot$

$$K_{BC} = \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH} \left(1 \pm n \Delta U \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH}} \right)}, \quad K_{BH} = \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{HH}}$$

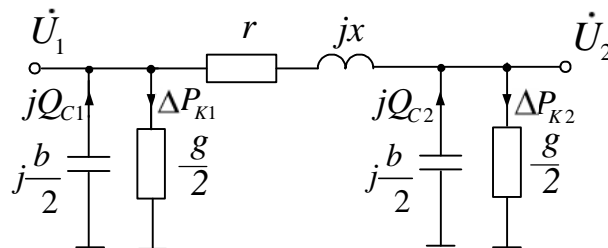
$$\frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH}}$$

$$K_{BC} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n \Delta U \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH}})}{U_{CH}}, \quad K_{BH} = \frac{U_{BH}(1 \pm n \Delta U \frac{U_{BH}}{U_{CH}})}{U_{HH}}$$

$$r = \frac{\Delta P_K \left(\frac{U}{\sqrt{3}} \right)^2}{S^2 \cdot 1000}, \quad x = \frac{u_{KH}}{100} \frac{\left(\frac{U}{\sqrt{3}} \right)^2}{S}$$

1.2.2.

300
(. 1.5).



. 1.5.

300

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (1)$$

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (2)$$

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (3)$$

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (4)$$

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$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (97)$$

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (98)$$

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (99)$$

$$\underline{Z} = r + jx \quad (100)$$

$$Q_{C1} = \frac{1}{2} b_c U_1^2, \quad Q_{C2} = \frac{1}{2} b_c U_2^2.$$

$$\underline{g} = \dots$$

$$\Delta P_{K1} = \frac{1}{2} g U_1^2, \quad \Delta P_{K2} = \frac{1}{2} g U_2^2.$$

$$g = \dots$$

$$r = r_0 l, \quad x = x_0 l, \quad b = b_0 l. \tag{1.25}$$

$$r_0 \left(\frac{l}{\dots} \right), \quad x_0 \left(\frac{l}{\dots} \right), \quad b_0 \left(\frac{l}{\dots} \right)$$

300 (1.25) -

$$r = k_r r_0 l, \quad x = k_x x_0 l, \quad b = k b_0 l,$$

$$k_r = 1 - \frac{l^2}{3} x_0 b_0, \quad k_x = 1 - \frac{l^2}{6} \left(x_0 b_0 - r_0^2 \frac{b_0}{x_0} \right), \quad k_c = 0,5 \frac{3 + k_r}{1 + k_r}. \quad (1.26)$$

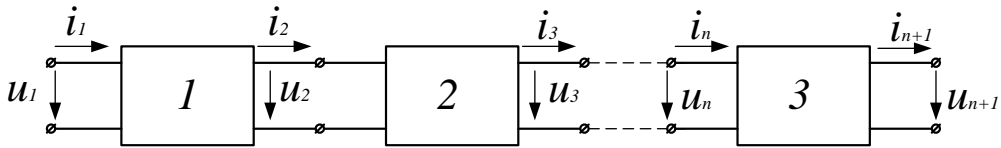
(1%) -

(1.25)

300

- 50 .

(.1.6).



. 1.6.

300

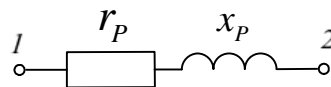
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(. 1.5).

100

1.2.3.

() -



. 1.7.

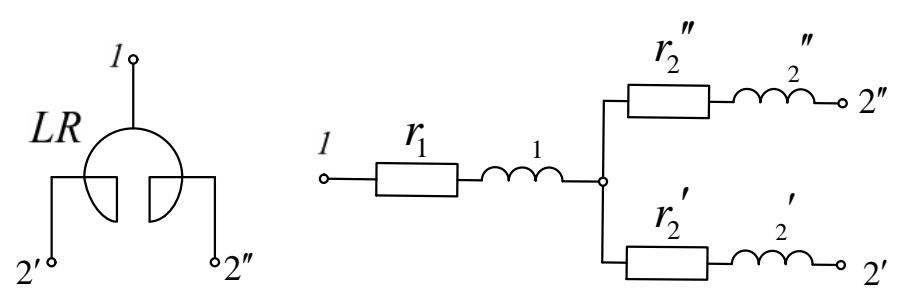
-

, -

(1.8).

$$I_1 = - \dots \quad (1.27)$$

$$I_2' = I_2'' = (1 + \dots) \dots \quad (1.28)$$



. 1.8.

. 1.8,
(1.28)

1.3.

1.

() .

« »

$n-$

(
.)
()

$$P_H = P \left[a_0 + a_1 \frac{U}{U} + a_2 \left(\frac{U}{U} \right)^2 \right], \quad (1.29)$$

$$Q_H = Q \left[b_0 + b_1 \frac{U}{U} + b_2 \left(\frac{U}{U} \right)^2 \right]. \quad (1.30)$$

P, Q -

U -

$a_0, a_1, a_2, b_0, b_1, b_2$ -

(1.29), (1.30)

$$a_0 + a_1 + a_2 = 1,$$

$$b_0 + b_1 + b_2 = 1.$$

[3]

(1.2).

2

1.2

10 ,

3,

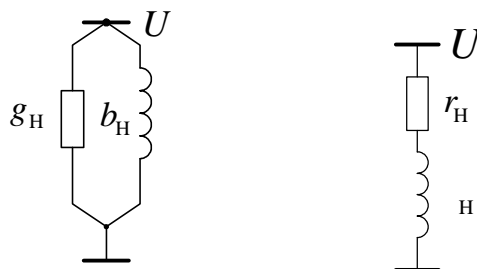
110 - 220

6-

		a_0	a_1	a_2
1	-	0,83	-0,3	0,47
		b_0	b_1	b_2
2	-	4,9	-10,1	6,2
	6 – 10			
3	-	3,7	-7	4,3
	110 – 220			

2. (. 1.9).

a_0, a_1, b_0, b_1 (1.29), (1.30)
 a_2, b_2 – .



. 1.9.

. 1.9, -

$$g_H = \frac{P}{U^2}, \quad b_H = \frac{Q}{U^2}.$$

P, Q –
 U –

. 1.9,

$$Z_H = r_H + jx_H = \frac{U^2}{S_H} \cos \varphi_H + j \frac{U^2}{S_H} \sin \varphi_H.$$

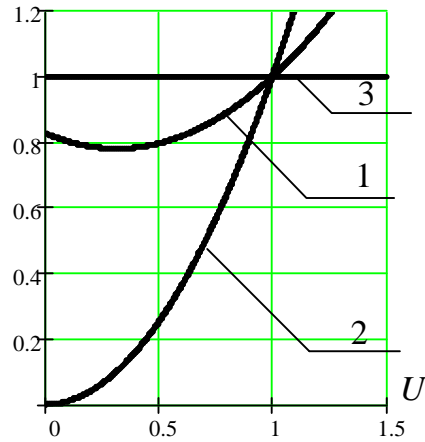
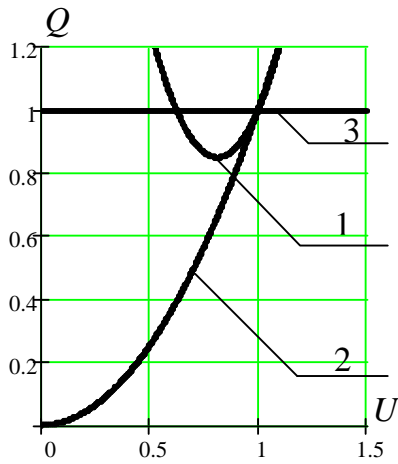
$\varphi_H -$
 $S -$
 3.

$$P = \text{const}, Q = \text{const}.$$

$$a_1, a_2, b_1, b_2 \quad (1.29), (1.30)$$

$$a_0, b_0 -$$

1.10



. 1.10.

1 -

2 -

3 -

() ,

2.

2.1.

2.1.1.

$$M + M_j + M = M_T, \quad (2.1)$$

M — ,
 M_j — ,
 M — ,
 M_T — .

$$J \frac{d\omega}{dt} = M_T - M, \quad (2.2)$$

J — ω — ,
 J — .

$$J \frac{d\omega_*}{dt} = M_{T^*} - M_{*}, \quad (2.3)$$

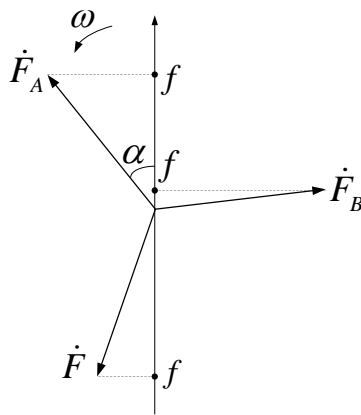
$J \frac{d\omega}{dt} = T_j$ []

$$T_j \frac{d\omega_*}{dt} = M_{T^*} - M_{*}. \quad (2.4)$$

2.1.2.

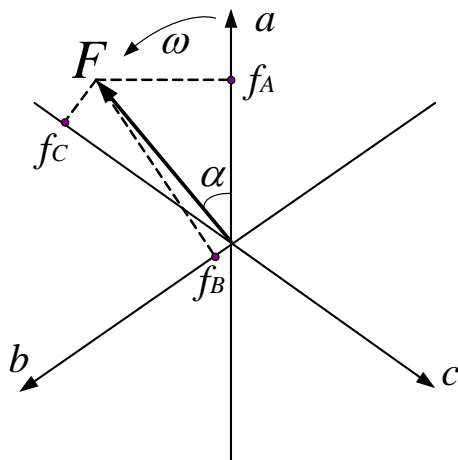
$d-q$, -
 . , -
 , d , , -
 , q , ,
 , d .
 ($u, i, e,$)
 , ,
 (.

2.1)
 (. 2.2).



. 2.1.

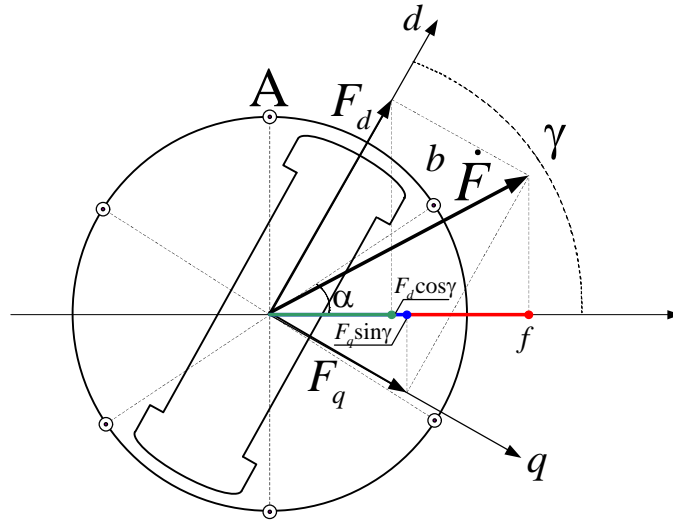
$$\begin{aligned} f_A &= F_A \cos \alpha, \\ f_B &= F_A \cos(\alpha - 120^\circ), \\ f_C &= F_C \cos(\alpha - 240^\circ). \end{aligned} \tag{2.5}$$



. 2.2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_A &= F \cos \alpha, \\
 f_B &= F \cos(\alpha - 120^\circ), \\
 f_C &= F \cos(\alpha - 240^\circ).
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.6}$$

(2.3).



(2.3).

$d-q$

(2.3),

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_a &= F_d \cdot \cos \gamma + F_q \cdot \sin \gamma, \\
 f_b &= F_d \cdot \cos(\gamma - 120^\circ) + F_q \cdot \sin(\gamma - 120^\circ), \\
 f_c &= F_d \cdot \cos(\gamma - 240^\circ) + F_q \cdot \sin(\gamma - 240^\circ).
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.7}$$

(2.7)

$F_d \quad F_q$

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_d &= \frac{2}{3} \left[f_a \cdot \cos \gamma + f_b \cdot \cos(\gamma - 120^\circ) + f_c \cdot \cos(\gamma - 240^\circ) \right], \\
 F_q &= \frac{2}{3} \left[f_a \cdot \sin \gamma + f_b \cdot \sin(\gamma - 120^\circ) + f_c \cdot \sin(\gamma - 240^\circ) \right].
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{2.8}$$

(2.8)

1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 i_A &= I_m \cdot \cos(\omega t + \alpha), \\
 i_B &= I_m \cdot \cos(\omega t + \alpha - 120^\circ), \\
 i_C &= I_m \cdot \cos(\omega t + \alpha - 240^\circ).
 \end{aligned}$$

(2.8)

γ

$$\gamma = \omega t + \gamma_0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_d &= I_m \cdot \cos(\gamma_0 - \alpha), \\
 I_q &= I_m \cdot \sin(\gamma_0 - \alpha).
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} I_d \\ I_q \end{pmatrix} = I_m \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\gamma_0 - \alpha) \\ \sin(\gamma_0 - \alpha) \end{pmatrix}$$

$(\gamma_0 - \alpha)$

2.

$$\gamma = \omega_1 \cdot t + \gamma_0, \quad \omega_1 \neq \omega.$$

$$I_d = I_m \cdot \cos[(\omega_1 - \omega)t + (\gamma_0 - \alpha)],$$

$$I_q = I_m \cdot \sin[(\omega_1 - \omega)t + (\gamma_0 - \alpha)].$$

$$\omega_1 - \omega = \omega_s$$

d q

d q

$$U_A = -\frac{d\Psi_A}{dt} - r_A \cdot i_A, \quad (2.9)$$

$\Psi_A -$

$i_A, r_A -$

(2.7)

$$\Psi_A = \Psi_d \cdot \cos \gamma + \Psi_q \cdot \sin \gamma, \quad (2.10)$$

$$i_A = I_d \cdot \cos \gamma + I_q \cdot \sin \gamma. \quad (2.11)$$

(2.10) (2.11)

$$U_A = -\frac{d}{dt}(\psi_d \cos \gamma + \psi_q \sin \gamma) - I_d r_A \cos \gamma - I_q r_A \sin \gamma \quad (2.12)$$

(2.12) , γ

$$\gamma = \omega t + \gamma_0, \quad (2.13)$$

$$U_A = -\frac{d\psi_d}{dt} \cos \gamma + \psi_d \sin \gamma \frac{d\gamma}{dt} - \frac{d\psi_q}{dt} \sin \gamma - \psi_q \cos \gamma \frac{d\gamma}{dt} - I_d r_A \cos \gamma - I_q r_A \sin \gamma. \quad (2.14)$$

(2.14) «cos γ » -«d», «sin γ » «q».

(2.14)

«d» «q»

$$U_d = -\frac{d\Psi_d}{dt} - \Psi_q \cdot \frac{d\gamma}{dt} - I_d \cdot r_A, \quad (2.15)$$

$$U_q = -\frac{d\Psi_q}{dt} + \Psi_d \cdot \frac{d\gamma}{dt} - I_q \cdot r_A. \quad (2.16)$$

(2.13), ,

 $\omega + \omega_S, \omega_S -$ -

$$U_d = -\frac{d\Psi_d}{dt} - \Psi_q \cdot \omega - \Psi_q \cdot \omega_S - I_d \cdot r_A, \quad (2.17)$$

$$U_q = -\frac{d\Psi_q}{dt} + \Psi_d \cdot \omega + \Psi_d \cdot \omega_S - I_q r_A. \quad (2.18)$$

(2.17) (2.18) - .

$$(2.17) \quad (2.18)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ &\frac{d\psi_d}{dt}, \frac{d\psi_q}{dt} - \\ &\psi_d \omega, \psi_q \omega - \\ &\psi_d \omega_S, \psi_q \omega_S - \end{aligned}$$

$$(2.17) \quad (2.18)$$

$$U_d = -\Psi_q \cdot \omega, \quad (2.19)$$

$$U_q = \Psi_d \cdot \omega. \quad (2.20)$$

«d»

90°

«d»

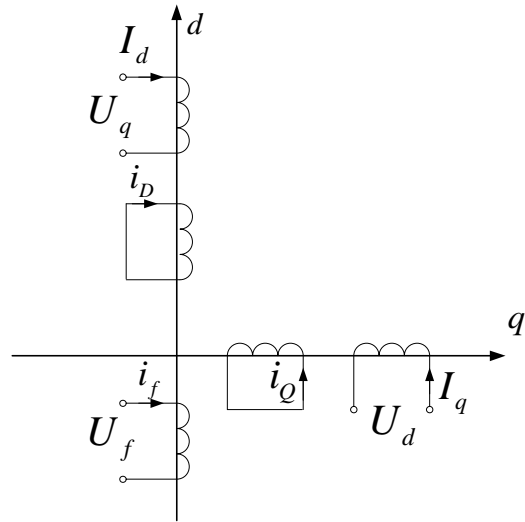
«q»

(

)

«d»

«q».
(2.4).



2.4.

d-q

(2.19) (2.20)

:

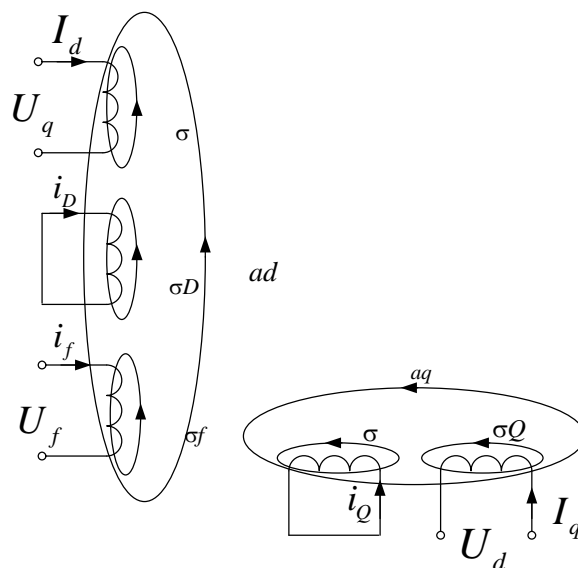
$$\frac{d\Psi_f}{dt} + r_f \cdot i_f = U_f, \quad (2.21)$$

$$\frac{d\Psi_D}{dt} + r_D i_D = 0, \quad (2.22)$$

$$\frac{d\Psi_Q}{dt} + r_Q \cdot i_Q = 0 \quad (2.23)$$

90°.

(. 2.5).



. 2.5.

. 2.5

$ad \quad aq -$

$\sigma \quad \sigma D, \quad \sigma f, \quad \sigma Q -$

$d \quad q (\sigma)$

«d»

$$L_d = M_{ad} + L_\sigma,$$

$$L_D = M_{ad} + L_{\sigma D},$$

$$L_f = M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f},$$

«q»

$$L_q = M_{aq} + L_\sigma,$$

$$L_Q = M_{aq} + L_{\sigma Q},$$

$M_{ad} \quad M_{aq} -$

« σ »

« d »

$$\Psi_d = -I_d \cdot L_d + i_D \cdot M_{ad} + i_f \cdot M_{ad}, \quad (2.24)$$

$$\psi_D = i_D L_D + i_f M_{ad} - I_d M_{ad}, \quad (2.25)$$

$$\Psi_f = i_f \cdot L_f + i_D \cdot M_{ad} - I_d \cdot M_{ad}, \quad (2.26)$$

« q »

$$\Psi_q = -I_q \cdot L_q + i_Q \cdot M_{aq}, \quad (2.27)$$

$$\Psi_Q = i_Q \cdot L_Q - I_q \cdot M_{aq}, \quad (2.28)$$

(2.24) – (2.28)

$I_d \quad I_q$

$U_d, U_q, I_d, I_q,$

$$P = U_d I_q + U_q I_d.$$

(2.19) (2.20)

$$M = \frac{P}{\omega} = -\psi_q I_d + \psi_d I_q. \quad (2.29)$$

2.1.3.

(x_d'')

()

(x_d')

$$x'_d, x''_d, x''_q$$

(,).

L ,

$$\Psi_K = \Psi_L + \Psi_M = Li + \Psi_M,$$

Ψ_M —

$$\frac{d(Li + \Psi_M)}{dt} = 0.$$

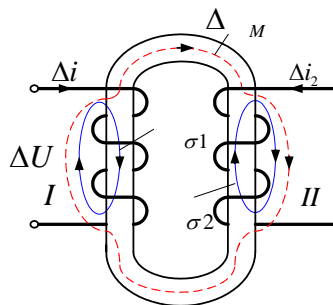
$$Li + \Psi_M = \text{const}.$$

Ψ_M

Ψ_M .

.2.6.

II



.2.6.

I

$$\Delta i_1 L_1 + \Delta i_2 M = \Delta \Psi_1, \quad (2.30)$$

$$\Delta i_2 L_2 + \Delta i_1 M = \Delta \Psi_2. \quad (2.31)$$

$$L = \frac{\Delta \Psi_1}{\Delta i}, \quad \begin{array}{l} \Delta \Psi_2 = 0. \quad - \\ (2.31), \quad (2.30) \quad - \\ \text{I} \quad - \end{array}$$

$$L = L_1 - \frac{M^2}{L_2}.$$

$$L_1 = M + L_{\sigma 1}, \quad L_2 = M + L_{\sigma 2}.$$

$$L = \frac{ML_{\sigma 2} + ML_{\sigma 1} + L_{\sigma 1}L_{\sigma 2}}{M + L_{\sigma 2}} = L_{\sigma 1} + \frac{ML_{\sigma 2}}{M + L_{\sigma 2}}.$$

$$M \gg L_{\sigma 2}, \quad L \approx L_{\sigma 1} + L_{\sigma 2}, \quad ,$$

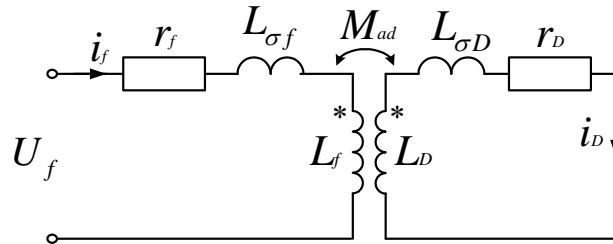
$$\Delta i_1 \quad , \quad -$$

· , -

· , -
- x_d - x_q -

$$x_d > x_q.$$

2.1.4.



.2.7.

$$L_f = M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f},$$

$$L_D = M_{ad} + L_{\sigma D}.$$

$$L_f \frac{di_f}{dt} + i_f r_f + M_{ad} \frac{di_D}{dt} = U_f,$$

$$L_D \frac{di_D}{dt} + i_D r_D + M_{ad} \frac{di_f}{dt} = 0.$$

$$L_f p i_f(p) + i_f(p) r_f + M_{ad} p i_D(p) = U_f(p), \quad (2.32)$$

$$L_D p i_D(p) + i_D(p) r_D + M_{ad} p i_f(p) = 0. \quad (2.33)$$

$$(2.33) \quad i_D(p) \quad (2.32)$$

$$i_f(p)(r_f + L_f p) - \frac{M_{ad}^2 i_f(p) p}{r_D + L_D p} = U_f(p).$$

$$(L_f L_D - M_{ad}^2) p^2 + (L_D r_f + L_f r_D) p + r_f r_D = 0. \quad (2.34)$$

$$L_f L_D - M_{ad}^2 = L_f L_D \left(1 - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{L_f \cdot L_D} \right) = L_f L_D \sigma_{fD}, \quad (2.35)$$

$\sigma_{fD} -$

$$(2.34) \quad r_f r_D \quad (2.35)$$

$$\sigma_{fD} T_f T_D p^2 + (T_f + T_D) p + 1 = 0, \quad (2.36)$$

$$T_f = \frac{L_f}{r_f}, \quad T_D = \frac{L_D}{r_D} -$$

$$p = -\frac{1}{T}. \quad (2.36)$$

$$T^2 - (T_f + T_D) T + \sigma_{fD} T_f T_D = 0. \quad (2.37)$$

(2.37)

$$T_{1,2} = \frac{T_f + T_D}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{T_f + T_D}{2} \right)^2 - \sigma_{fD} T_f T_D}. \quad (2.38)$$

σ_{fD}
0,05–0,15,

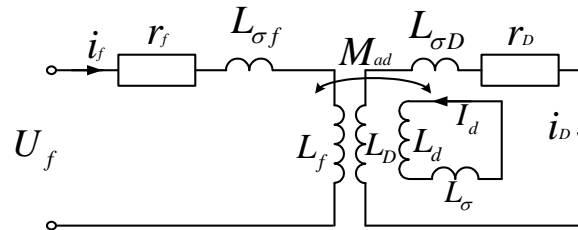
$$\sigma_{fD} T_f T_D \ll \left(\frac{T_f + T_D}{2} \right)^2.$$

(2.38)

$$T_{1,2} \approx \frac{T_f + T_D}{2} \pm \left(\frac{T_f + T_D}{2} - \frac{\sigma_{fD} T_f T_D}{T_f + T_D} \right).$$

$$T_{d0}'' \approx \frac{\sigma_{fD} T_f T_D}{T_f + T_D}.$$

$$T_{d0}' \approx T_f + T_D - T_{d0}''.$$



. 2.8.

 M_{ad} .

$$L_f \frac{di_f}{dt} + i_f r_f + M_{ad} \frac{di_D}{dt} + M_{ad} \frac{dI_d}{dt} = U_f, \quad (2.39)$$

$$L_D \frac{di_D}{dt} + i_D r_D + M_{ad} \frac{di_f}{dt} + M_{ad} \frac{dI_d}{dt} = 0, \quad (2.40)$$

$$L_d \frac{dI_d}{dt} + M_{ad} \frac{d}{dt}(i_f + i_D) = 0. \quad (2.41)$$

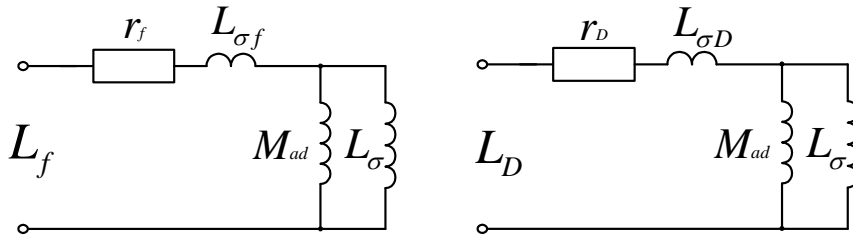
$$(2.41) \quad \frac{dI_d}{dt}, \quad (2.39) \quad (2.40) \quad -$$

$$L_f \frac{di_f}{dt} + M \frac{di_D}{dt} + i r = U, \quad (2.42)$$

$$L_D \frac{di_D}{dt} + M \frac{di_f}{dt} + i r = 0, \quad (2.43)$$

$$L_f = \sigma L, \quad L = \sigma L, \quad M = M \left(1 - \frac{M_{ad}}{L_d} \right) -$$

$$\sigma_{fd} = 1 - \frac{M^2}{L_f L_d}, \quad \sigma_{Dd} = 1 - \frac{M^2}{L_D L_d} -$$



. 2.9.

$$- \quad L_f, \\ - \quad L_D$$

$$(2.42) \quad (2.43)$$

, (2.38),

$$T_f = \frac{L_f}{r_f} \quad T_D = \frac{L_D}{r_D} .$$

$$T_f \quad T_D, \quad L_f < \bar{L} \quad L_D < L_D. \quad -$$

$$T_d'' \approx \frac{\sigma_{fd} T_f T_D}{T_f + T_D}.$$

$$T_d' \approx T_f + \bar{T} - \bar{T}''.$$

$$T_d' = T_{d0}' \frac{x_d'}{x_d}, \quad T_d'' = T_{d0}'' \frac{x_d''}{x_d'}.$$

$$T_{q0}'' \quad T_q''.$$

$$T_q'' = T_{q0}'' \frac{x_q''}{x_q'}.$$

2.1.5.

$$U_d = -\psi_q \omega, \quad (2.44)$$

$$U_q = \psi_d \omega, \quad (2.45)$$

$$\psi_d = -I_d L_d + i_f M_{ad}, \quad (2.46)$$

$$\psi_f = i_f L_f - I_d M_{ad}, \quad (2.47)$$

$$\psi_q = -I_q L_q. \quad (2.48)$$

(2.46) (2.45)

$$U_q = (i_f M_{ad} - I_d L_d) \omega. \quad (2.49)$$

(2.49) I_d

$$x_d = L_d \omega. \quad (2.50)$$

(2.49) -

$$E_q = i_f M_{ad} \omega = i_f x_{ad}, \quad (2.51)$$

$$x_{ad} = M_{ad} \omega -$$

(2.51), x_q $\dot{=}$ -

(2.51) (2.49)

$$U_q = E_q - I_d x_d. \quad (2.52)$$

«q» -

(2.48) (2.44)

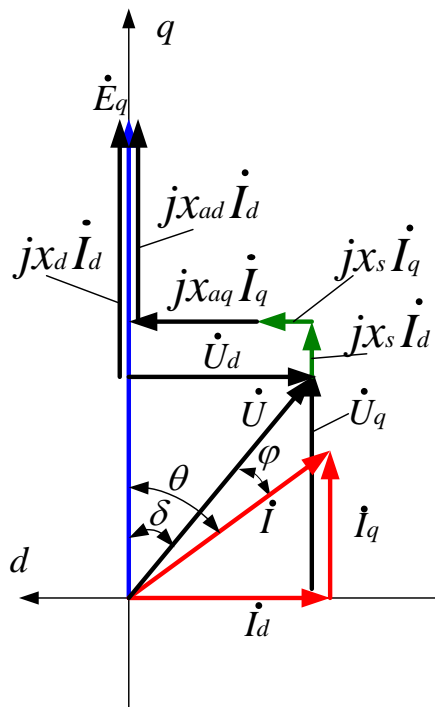
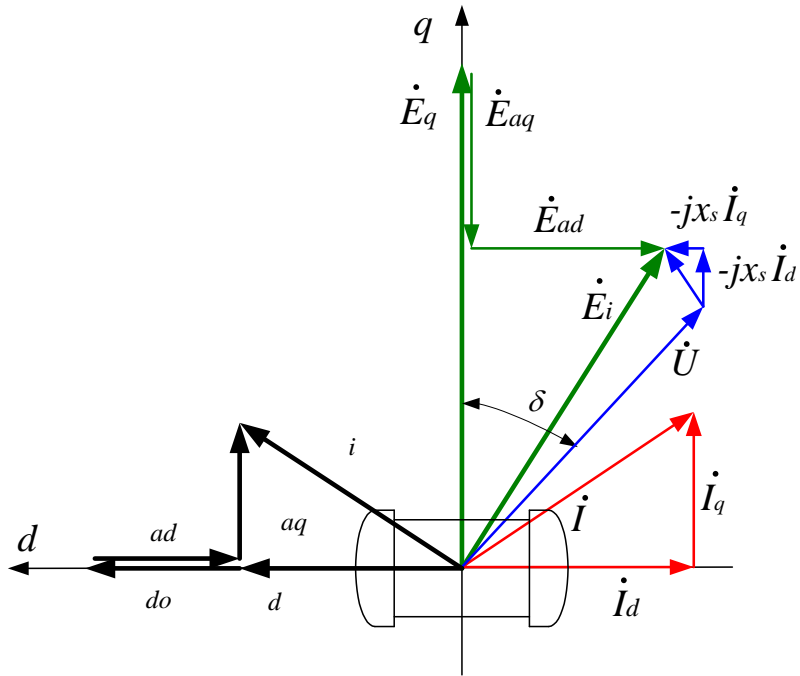
$$U_d = I_q L_q \omega = I_q x_q, \quad (2.53)$$

$$x_q = L_q \omega -$$

(2.52) (2.53)

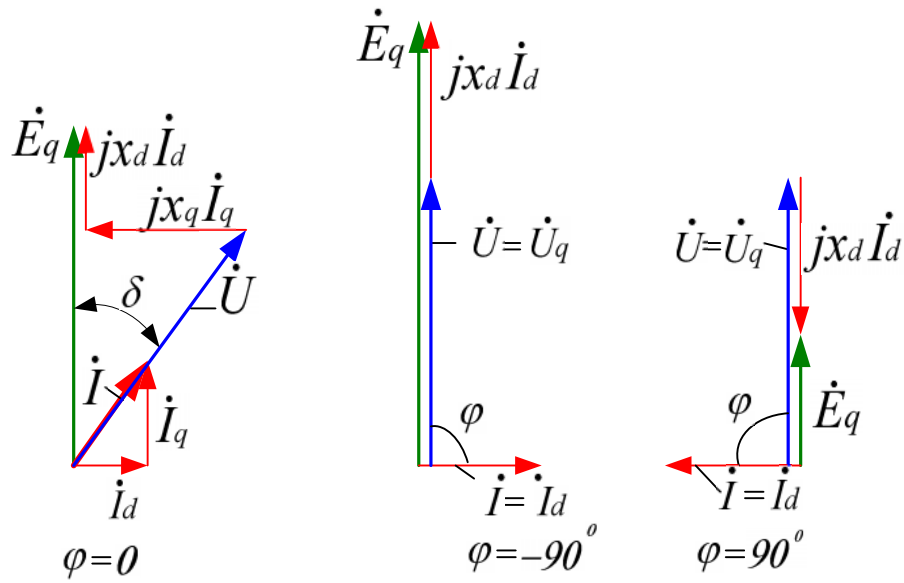
d, q

$$i_A = I_d \cos(\omega t + \gamma_0) + I_q \sin(\omega t + \gamma_0).$$



. 2.10.

—
—



. 2.11.

$$(2.52) \quad (2.53)$$

90° ,

$$(2.52) \quad q, \quad (2.53) \quad d.$$

$$\dot{U}_q = \dot{E}_q - \dot{I}_d jx_d,$$

$$\dot{U}_d = \dot{I}_q jx_q.$$

(2.47)

i_f

$$i_f = \frac{\psi_f + I_d M_{ad}}{L_f}.$$

(2.54)

(2.54) (2.49)

$$U_q = \left[\frac{M_{ad}}{L_f} (\psi_f + I_d M_{ad}) - I_d L_d \right] \omega.$$

$$U_q = \psi_f \frac{M_{ad}}{L_f} \omega - I_d \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{L_f} \right) \omega. \quad (2.55)$$

$$\Delta U_q = \Delta \psi_f \frac{M_{ad}}{L_f} \omega - \Delta I_d \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{L_f} \right) \omega. \quad (2.55)$$

$$\Delta U_q = \Delta \psi_f \frac{M_{ad}}{L_f} \omega - \Delta I_d \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{L_f} \right) \omega. \quad (2.56)$$

$$\Delta \psi_f = 0 \quad (2.56)$$

$$\frac{\Delta U_q}{\Delta I_d} = x'_d = \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{L_f} \right) \omega,$$

x'_d -

(2.55),

$$E'_q$$

$$E'_q = \psi_f \frac{M_{ad}}{L_f} \omega.$$

(2.55)

$$U_q = E'_q - I_d x'_d.$$

$$x'_d = \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{L_f} \right) \omega,$$

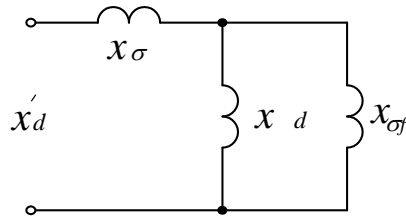
$$L_d = M_{ad} + L_\sigma, \quad L_f = M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x'_d &= \left(M_{ad} + L_\sigma - \frac{M_{ad}^2}{M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f}} \right) \omega = \\
&= \frac{M_{ad}^2 + L_\sigma M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f} M_{ad} + L_\sigma L_{\sigma f} - M_{ad}^2}{M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f}} \omega = \\
&= \frac{L_\sigma (M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f}) + L_{\sigma f} M_{ad}}{M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f}} \omega.
\end{aligned}$$

,

$$x'_d = \left(L_\sigma + \frac{L_{\sigma f} M_{ad}}{M_{ad} + L_{\sigma f}} \right) \omega. \quad (2.57)$$

(2.57)



. 2.12.

x'_d

2.1.6.

,

d

$$U_q = \Psi_d \omega, \quad (2.58)$$

$$\Psi_d = i_f M_{ad} + i_D M_{ad} - I_d L_d, \quad (2.59)$$

$$\Psi_f = i_f L_f + i_D M_{ad} - I_d M_{ad}, \quad (2.60)$$

$$\Psi_D = i_D L_D + i_f M_{ad} - I_d M_{ad}. \quad (2.61)$$

$$(2.60) \quad M_{ad}, \quad (2.61) \quad L_f, \quad i_f \quad i_D, \quad i_D$$

$$\Psi_f M_{ad} = i_f M_{ad} L_f + i_D M_{ad}^2 - I_d M_{ad}^2, \quad (2.62)$$

$$\Psi_D L_f = i_D L_D L_f + i_f M_{ad} L_f - I_d M_{ad}^2 L_f. \quad (2.63)$$

$$(2.63) \quad (2.62), \quad , \quad i_D \quad I_d, \quad -$$

$$i_D = \frac{\Psi_D L_f - \Psi_f M_{ad} + I_d (M_{ad} L_f - M_{ad}^2)}{L_D L_f - M_{ad}^2}. \quad (2.64)$$

$$i_f \quad (2.60) \quad L_D, \quad (2.61) \quad M_{ad}$$

$$\Psi_f L_D = i_f L_D L_f + i_D M_{ad} L_D - I_d M_{ad} L_D. \quad (2.65)$$

$$\Psi_D M_{ad} = i_D L_D M_{ad} + i_f M_{ad}^2 - I_d M_{ad}^2. \quad (2.66)$$

$$(2.66) \quad (2.65), \quad , \quad i_D \quad I_d, \quad -$$

$$i_f = \frac{\Psi_f L_D - \Psi_D M_{ad} + I_d (M_{ad} L_D - M_{ad}^2)}{L_D L_f - M_{ad}^2}. \quad (2.67)$$

$$(2.64) \quad (2.67) \quad (2.59), \quad (2.58), \quad -$$

$$U_q = \frac{\Psi_f (L_D - M_{ad}) M_{ad} + \Psi_D (L_f - M_{ad})}{L_D L_f - M_{ad}^2} \omega -$$

$$- I_d \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad} L_f + M_{ad} L_D - 2M_{ad}^2}{L_D L_f - M_{ad}^2} M_{ad} \right) \omega. \quad (2.68)$$

$$(2.68) \quad -$$

$$E_q''.$$

$$I_d$$

$$,$$

$$I_d \quad (2.68) \quad - x_d''.$$

(2.68)

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta U_q, \Delta I_d, \Delta \Psi_f, \Delta \Psi_D \\ \Delta \Psi_f = 0, \Delta \Psi_D = 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\Delta U_q}{\Delta I_d} = \left(L_d - \frac{M_{ad}L_f + M_{ad}L_D - 2M_{ad}^2}{L_D L_f - M_{ad}^2} M_{ad} \right) \omega = x_d''. \quad (2.69)$$

$$U_q = E_q'' - I_d x_d''. \quad (2.70)$$

U_d

$$U_d = -\Psi_q \omega, \quad (2.71)$$

$$\Psi_q = i_Q M_{aq} - I_q L_q, \quad (2.72)$$

$$\Psi_Q = i_Q L_Q - I_q M_{aq}, \quad (2.73)$$

$$(2.73) \quad i_Q$$

$$i_Q = \frac{\Psi_Q + I_q M_{aq}}{L_Q}. \quad (2.74)$$

$$(2.74) \quad (2.72)$$

$$\Psi_q = \frac{\Psi_Q M_{aq}}{L_Q} - I_q \left(L_q - \frac{M_{aq}^2}{L_Q} \right). \quad (2.75)$$

$$(2.75)$$

$$U_d = \left[-\frac{\Psi_Q M_{aq}}{L_Q} + I_q \left(L_q - \frac{M_{aq}^2}{L_Q} \right) \right] \omega. \quad (2.76)$$

(2.76)

$$\left(L_q - \frac{M_{aq}^2}{L_Q} \right) = x_q'' -$$

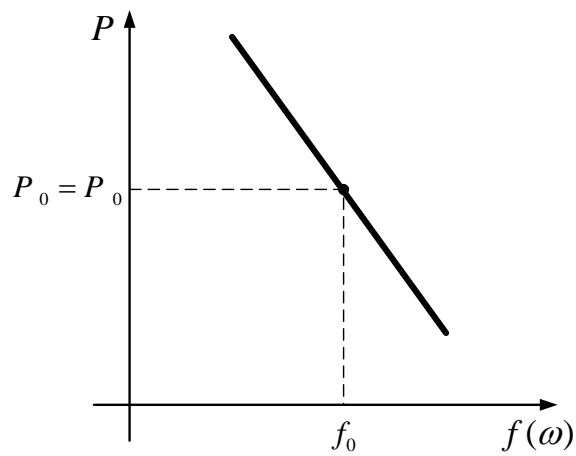
E_d'' ,

$$U_d = -E_d'' + I_q x_q'' \quad (2.77)$$

2.2.

$$k_f = 1/\sigma.$$

2.13)



. 2.13.

$f_0(0)$

$$P_T = A D H_0 \eta, \tag{2.78}$$

D	—	(/),
A	—	,
H_0	—	,
η	—	.

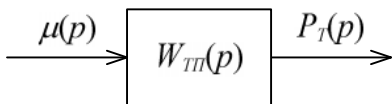
$$P = A Q H \eta, \tag{2.79}$$

Q	—	(3/),
	—	.

μ^* (

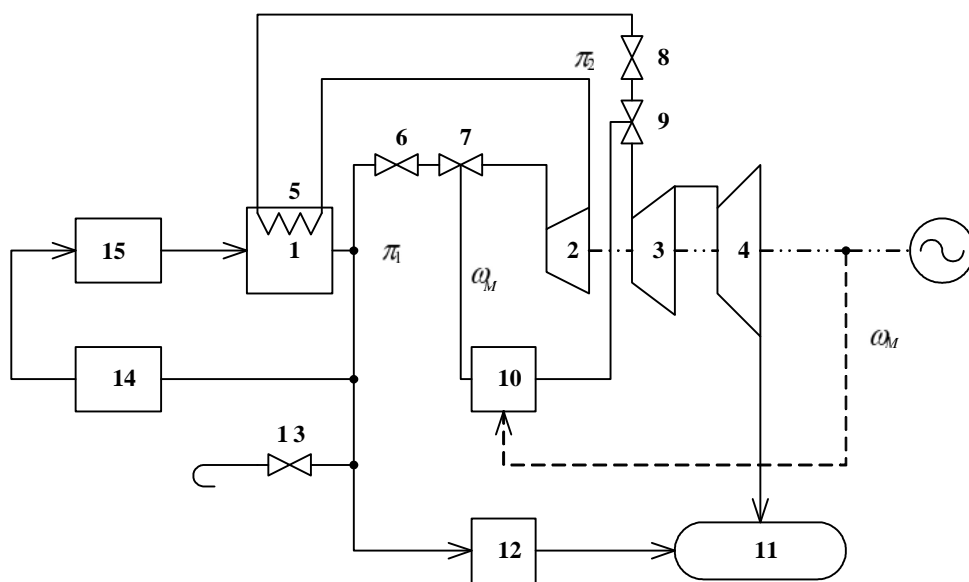
$$W(p) = \frac{1}{T p + 1},$$

T —



. 2.14.
 $\mu -$,

. 2.15.



. 2.15.

- 1- ,
- 2- (),
- 3- (),
- 4- (),
- 5- ,
- 6- ,
- 7- ,
- 8- ,
- 9- ,
- 10- - ,
- 11- , (),
- 12- ,
- 13- ,
- 14- ,
- 15- - ,

$$- \pi_1, \quad - \pi_2.$$

$$: \quad \pi_1$$

1-

$$W(p) = \frac{I}{+I},$$

T -

() .

() ,

$$= 0,15-0,3$$

()

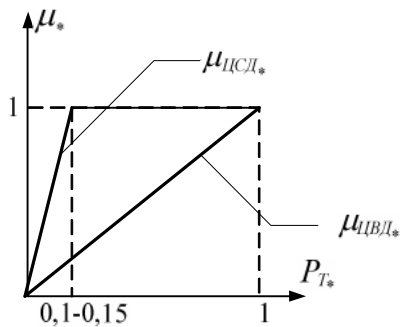
« »

$$D_0 = 1 -$$

10÷15%

7 9

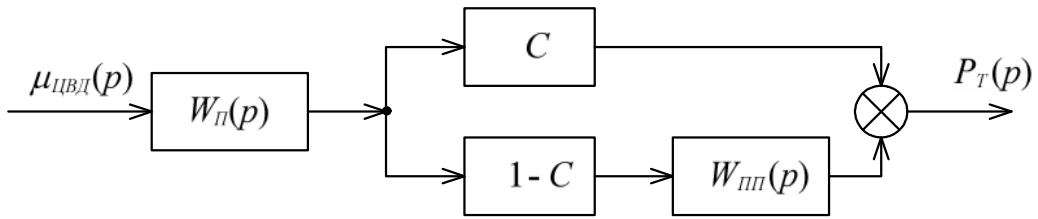
(.2.16)



.2.16.

$$\mu = 1 -$$

.2.17.



.2.17.

()

$$\mu = k (P_* - k\pi_2).$$

$$k - \mu$$

$$\mu = 0.$$

π_2

2.3.

$$J \frac{d\omega_R}{dt} = M \quad (2.80)$$

$J -$
 $\omega_R -$
 $J \frac{d\omega_R}{dt}$
 (2.80)

$$\frac{d\omega}{dt} = 0. \tag{2.81}$$

(2.81) (2.80)

$$J \frac{d(\omega - \omega_R)}{dt} = -M \tag{2.82}$$

(2.82)

$$T \frac{ds_R}{dt} = -M \tag{2.83}$$

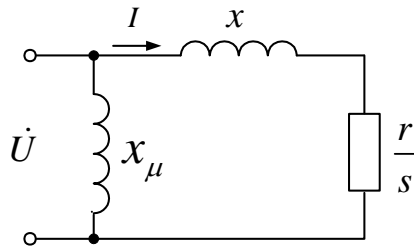
$$T = \frac{\omega}{J} -$$

$$s_R = \frac{\omega - \omega_R}{\omega} -$$

$$M = \frac{P}{\omega}. \tag{2.84}$$

$$s = \frac{\omega - \omega_R}{\omega} = \frac{\omega - \omega (1 - s_R)}{\omega}. \tag{2.85}$$

. 2.18.



. 2.18.

$$P = I^2 \frac{r}{s}. \quad (2.86)$$

$$I = \frac{U}{\sqrt{x_K^2 + \left(\frac{r}{s}\right)^2}},$$

$$P = \frac{U^2 rs}{x_K^2 s^2 + r^2}.$$

$$P = \frac{U^2 rs}{\left(x_K \frac{\omega}{\omega}\right)^2 s^2 r^2}. \quad (2.87)$$

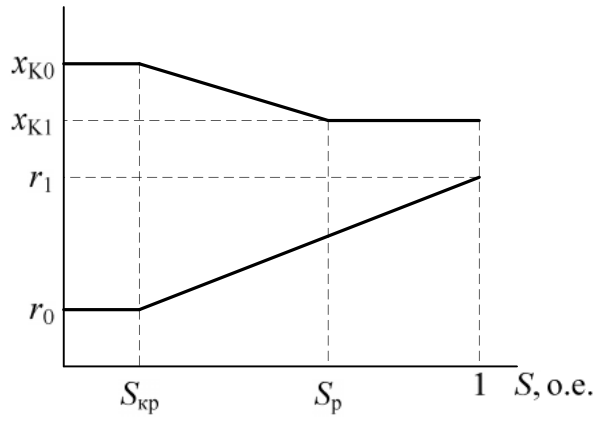
100%

, r (2.87).

[1]

r

. 2.19.



. 2.19.

r

$$Q = Q_K + Q_\mu. \quad (2.88)$$

$$Q_K = I^2 x_K \frac{\omega}{\omega}. \quad (2.89)$$

(2.87)

$$I^2 = P \frac{s}{r},$$

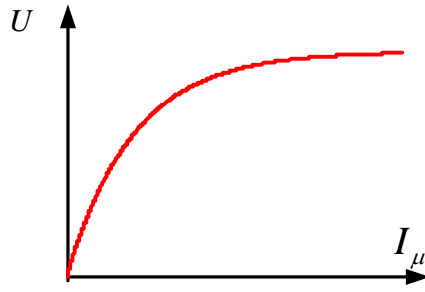
$$Q_K = P \frac{s}{r} x \frac{\omega}{\omega}. \quad (2.90)$$

$Q_\mu -$

(.2.18).

μ

.2.20.



. 2.20.

Q_μ

$$Q_\mu = \frac{U^2}{x_\mu \frac{\omega}{\omega}} f(U) \quad (2.91)$$

$$I_\mu U, \quad Q_\mu U$$

$f(U)$,

$$f(U) = \left(\frac{U}{U} \right)^{K_\mu - 2} \quad (2.92)$$

K_μ .

(P Q).

$$P = P$$

$$P (\cos \varphi)$$

$$K = \frac{P}{P}$$

$$S = \frac{P}{K \cos \varphi}. \quad (2.93)$$

(2.89), (2.90) (2.87),

U

U

U

U

$$P = S \left(\frac{U}{U} - \frac{U}{U} \right)^2 \frac{r_* S}{(\omega_* x_K S)^2 + r_*^2}, \quad (2.94)$$

$$Q = P \frac{x_K S}{r_*} \omega_* + S \frac{\omega_*}{x_{\mu^*}} \left(\frac{U}{U} - \frac{U}{U} \right)^{K_{\mu}-2}. \quad (2.95)$$

U -

$$M = M \left[\omega_R + (1 - \omega_R) \left(\frac{\omega_R}{\omega_R} \right)^2 \right]. \quad (2.96)$$

$$M = \frac{P}{\omega} = \frac{S}{\omega} \frac{K \cos \varphi}{\omega},$$

(-

$\omega_R = 0$),

ω_R —

$$\omega_R = (1 - S_R) \omega \quad \omega_R = (1 - S_R) \omega$$

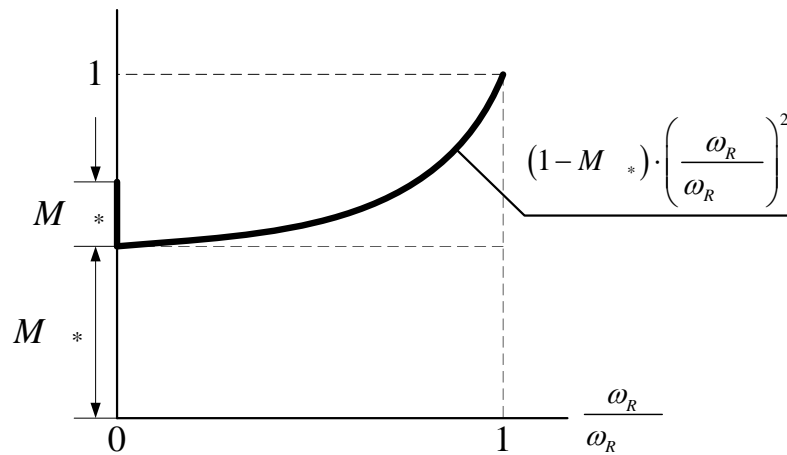
$$\frac{\omega_R}{\omega_R} = \frac{1 - S_R}{1 - S_R}$$

$$M \neq 0 \quad \omega = 0,$$

$$M = 0 \quad \omega \neq 0.$$

(2.96) . 2.23.

$\approx 0.1,$ $\approx 0.5,$ $\approx 1.$



.2.23.

2.4.

(. 2.1).

100%.

[4].

Q

3.

3.1.

(. .1). « » -

1 (. .2, 12) $t = 0,1$.

Insert

/

N - 1, - 0.1

(.3.1).

3.1

Mustang - [Автоматика]												
Файлы УР Дин.-данные Дин.-результаты Утяжеление Прочие функции Установки Окна ?												
Стандартные АЛПР Программируемые												
Пояснение	N	Логика	Фактор	Ni	Nj	Nп	Уставка	T1	Кв	Zk1	Zk2	
		T2	Действие	Ni	Nj	Nп	Парам1	Парам2	Парам3			
	1		Время				0.100					
			Шунт	25				0.001				
		10.000	Шунт	25				-0.001				

Insert,

(12). Ni

(). $1/ 2$

, $X = 0.001$.

2

, Ni

10

(12

), Ni $1/ 2 -$

«-».

3.2.

$t = 0,2$

$G3 (\dots .1) -$

Ctrl D (

$1100,$

$0 = 0.1$

$q = 0.$

$min = 0.$

$G3 (\dots 3.1).$

$t = 0,2$

3.2.

3.2

Mustang - [Автоматика]												
Файлы УР Дин.-данные Дин.-результаты Утяжеление Прочие функции Установки Окна ?												
Стандартные АЛАР Программируемые												
Пояснение	N	Логика	Фактор	Ni	Nj	Nп	Уставка	T1	Кв	Zk1	Zk2	
		T2	Действие	Ni	Nj	Nп	Парам1	Парам2	Парам3			
	1		Время				0.200					
			Шунт	3				0.001				
		10.000	Шунт	3				-0.001				

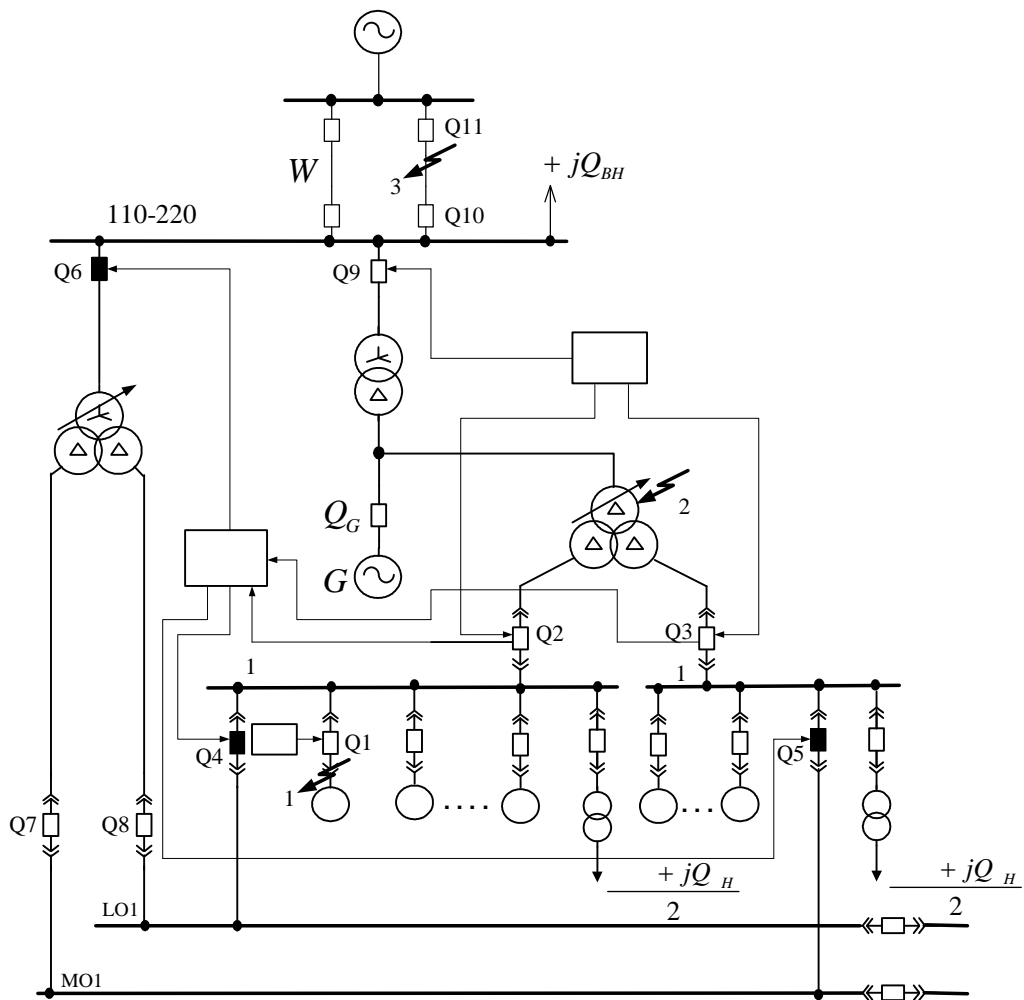
3.3.

3.3.1.

... ,
 ,
 ,
 ...
 ,
 (. 3.1)
 ,
 ... ,
 [5].

1. (. 3.1, -
 1).
 - $Q1.$ t -
 t -
 $t = t + t = 0,1 + 0,12 = 0,22$.

2. (2). $Q2, Q3, Q9.$ -
 t -
 $Q4, Q5, Q6.$ -
) (-
 $t = t + t + t = 0,1 + 0,12 + (0,4 - 0,6) = 0,62 - 0,82$.



. 3.1. 6,3 . .

()

$$t = t + t + t = (1 - 1,5) + 0,12 + (0,4 - 0,6) = 1,52 - 2,22 .$$

3.

. . . 1, 1

(3).

(0,7U).

Q10, Q11

3,
 0,1-0,3 ,
 -1 .
 4. ,
 .
 Q2, Q3, Q9.
 . .
 $t = t + t = 0,12 + (0,4 - 0,6) = 0,52 - 0,72$.

5.
 Q2 Q3

$t = t = 0,4 - 0,6$.

• -35 (:
 •),
 • (-25 ,
 •), 150 -20 (-
 •).
 :
 • ,
 • ,
 • .

- 0,7 –
- 1,5 –
- 2 –

()

,

:

()

« »

...

(,

,

..)

0,65–0,7 U

0,5–1 . 9

0,5U ,

. 3.1

. 3.2.

1,2,

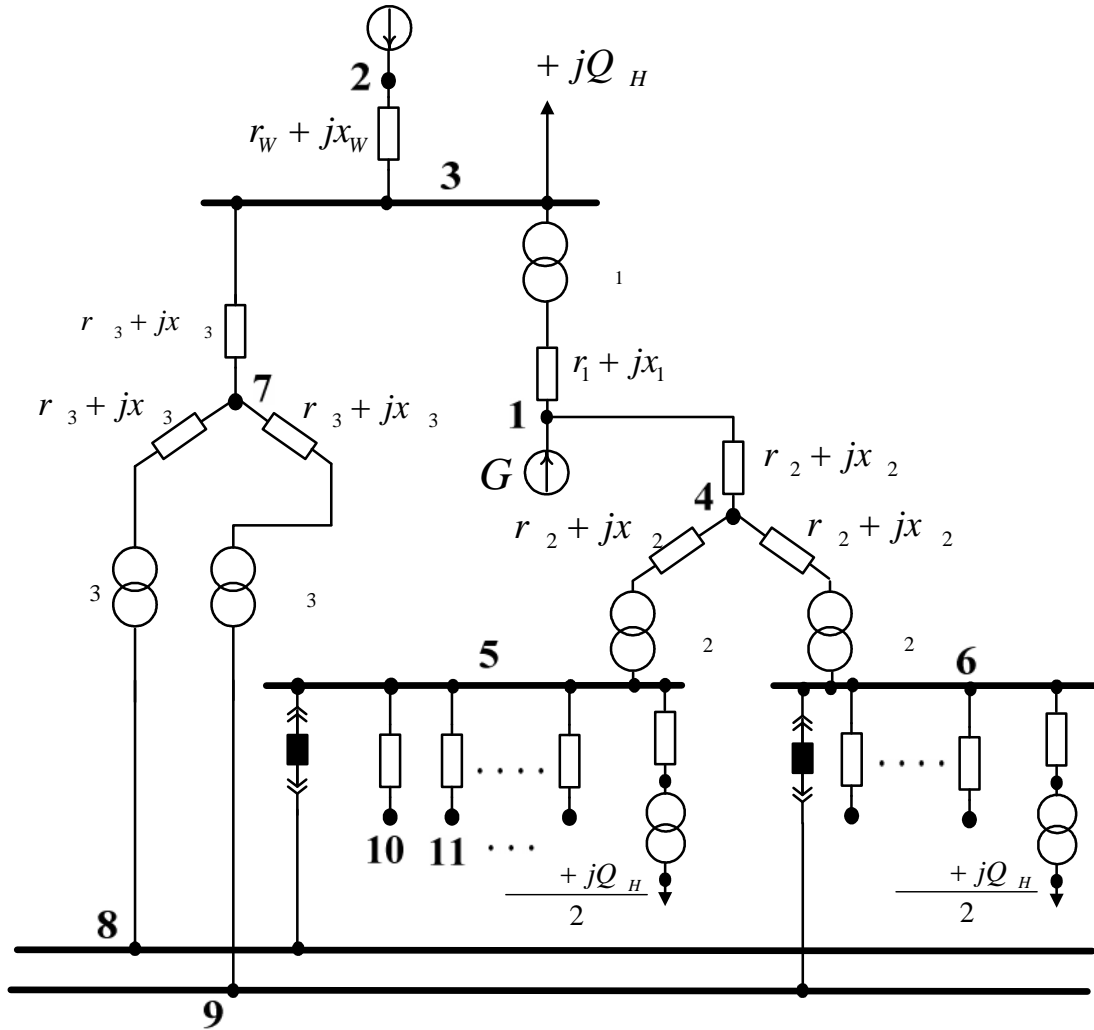
2.1.1, 2.1.2.

3.3.2.

(. 3.2, 10).

t = 0,5 .

0,02 .



. 3.2.

6,3

()

0,1 (10-5),

0,12

0,22 .

3.3.

3.1.

3.3

Mustang - [Автоматика]												
Файлы УР Дин.-данные Дин.-результаты Утяжеление Прочие функции Установки Окна ?												
Стандартные АЛАР Программируемые												
Пояснение	N	Логика	Фактор	Ni	Nj	Nп	Уставка	T1	Кв	Zk1	Zk2	
	1	T2	Действие	Ni	Nj	Nп	Парам1	Парам2	Парам3			
			Время				0.500					
			Шунт	10				0.020				
			0.220 Шунт	10				-0.020				
			0.220 Отключить связь	10	5							

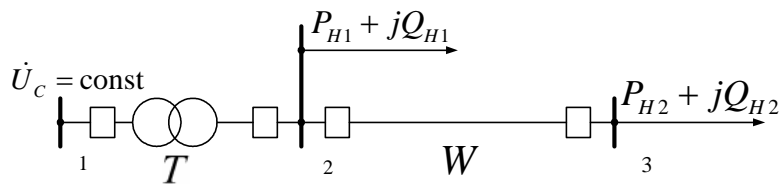
0,2 . 4 (. 3.2) 0,01 . t =
 (Q2, Q3 Q9 0,22
 3-1, 4-5, 4-6).
 t = 0,5 -
 - Q4, Q5, Q6 (
 3-7, 5-8, 6-9).
 3.4.
 2.3.

3.4

Mustang - [Автоматика]												
Файлы УР Дин.-данные Дин.-результаты Утяжеление Прочие функции Установки Окна ?												
Стандартные АЛАР Программируемые												
Пояснение	N	Логика	Фактор	Ni	Nj	Nп	Уставка	T1	Кв	Zk1	Zk2	
			Т2 Действие	Ni	Nj	Nп	Парам1	Парам2	Парам3			
	1		Время				0.200					
	1		Шунт	4				0.010				
	1	0.220	Шунт	4				-0.010				
	1	0.220	Отключить связь	3	1							
		0.220	Отключить связь	4	5							
		0.220	Отключить связь	4	6							
		0.500	Включить связь	3	7							
		0.500	Включить связь	5	8							
		0.500	Включить связь	6	9							

3.4.

(. 3.3).



. 3.3.

110 . 10000/110/10.
 85 , 77
 1 ,
 0,1 .

$$t = 0,5$$

3.

3.5.

3.5

Mustang - [Автоматика]												
Файлы УР Дин.-данные Дин.-результаты Утяжеление Прочие функции Установки Окна ?												
Стандартные АПАР Программируемые												
Пояснение	N	Логика	Фактор	Ni	Nj	Nп	Уставка	T1	Кв	Zk1	Zk2	
		T2	Действие	Ni	Nj	Nп	Парам1	Парам2	Парам3			
	1		Время				0.500					
	1		Шунт	3				0.001				
	2		I _{max}	2	3		0.085	1.000				
	2	И	I _{min}	2			77.000					
	2	0.100	Отключить конец связи	2	3							

4.

4.1

1. , ? .
- 2.
3. .
4. -
5. -
6. -
7. -
8. -
9. , .
10. -
11. ?
?

1. , -
« »
, .1.1.
(. 1.2.1, 1.2.2, 1.2.3).
, .1.

2. [2, .20, 432].
3. -
« », .1.1.
.

:
 ,
 (Q_{i-j})
 i j .
 Q
 (4.1). (. 2)

4.1

	U_i	$i-j$	Q_{i-j}			()	Q_k
6		5-7			10-6	G1 (1)	
7		10-6			11-6	G2 (2)	
8		10-7			10-8	G3 (3)	
9		10-8			11-9	G4 (4)	
					7-15		
					7-16		

- 4.
1. $Q \min$ $Q \max$.
 - 2.
 3. [6, . 8].
 - 4.
- :

- , -
 - (,).
 ($Q < \cdot \text{tg}$),
 ,
 ,
 .
 ,
 [2, .116].
 (. 2 6, 7)
 3.
 ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 .
 .

$\pm 5\%$

4.2.

4.2

	U_i		$i-j$	Q_{i-j}			()		Q_K
6		5-7			10-6		G1 (1)		
7		10-6			11-6		G2 (2)		
8		10-7			10-8		G3 (3)		
9		10-8			11-9		G4 (4)		
					7-15				
					7-16				

4.1 4.2.

4.2.

()

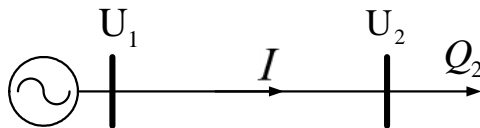
1. ?
 2. -
 3. ?
 4. $a_0, a_1, a_2, b_0, b_1, b_2$? ()
- () (50%)?

4.1.

1.

(. 2.1)

« ».



. 2.1.

- $U_1 = 120$,
 - $U_2 = 110$,
 - $- 100$,
 - $\rho = 0,4$ / () ,

- $Q_2 = 27,5$ ()

Mathcad,
 $Q_1(U_2)$

$$Q_1(U_2) = IU_2 = \frac{U_1 - U_2}{x} U_2. \quad (4.1)$$

$$Q_{2min} = 0,5Q_2, \quad Q_2, \quad Q_{2max} = 1,3Q_2. \quad (4.2)$$

, U_2 ,
 (4.1) (4.2)
 « »).

$$(4.2) \quad (1.29)$$

$$Q_2(U_2)$$

U_2 ,

4.3.

30%.

4.3.

. 1.3
 (). (1.30)
 : $b_0 = 2,7, \quad b_1 = -6, \quad b_2 = 4,3.$

4.3.

2.

4.4

« »

4.1

30%.

4.4

« ».

4.3

			Q_{2min}	Q_2	Q_{2max}
			13,75	27,5	35,75
Mathcad	,				
	,				

4.4

		U	+jQ	U	+jQ	U	+jQ
		()	()	()	()	()	()
	-100%						
	-100%						
	-100%						
	-50%						
	-50%						
	-50%						
	-130%						
	-130%						
	-130%						
	-50%						
	-50%						
	-50%						
	-130%						
	-130%						
	-130%						

3. () . 1.3 . 2 4.4 «

».

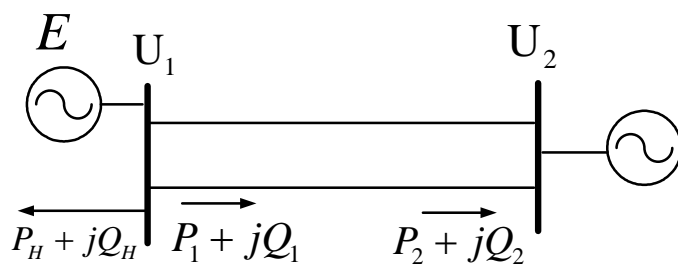
4. . -

.

4.3.

- 1.
- 2.

2.2).



. 2.2

() $P = 450$, $\cos = 0,85$
()

$U_1 = 230$,

$U_2 = 220$,

$\rho = 0,4$ / ,

$r_0 = 0,075$ / ,

$b_0 = 2,67 \cdot 10^{-6}$ / ,

250 ,

$P_H = 200$, $\cos = 0,85$.

- 1.

(. 2.2)

« ».

$$Q_{\min} = -1000, \quad Q_{\max} = P \operatorname{tg} \varphi = 620.$$

$$\frac{(P_1 + jQ_1)}{(dQ)} + \frac{(P_2 + jQ_2)}{(dQ)} = \frac{(dP)}{(dQ)}$$

4.5

4.5

	$P + jQ$	$P_1 + jQ_1$	$P_2 + jQ_2$	dP	dQ	$P_H + jQ_H$
.						
-						
-						
$K_3 = 0,08$						

2. (Ctrl D). -

4.5.

3.

$$\frac{10}{1000} = \frac{P}{1000}$$

.1.4,

$$1000 \left(\frac{10}{1000} = 10 \right),$$

$$U = 0.7, \quad = 5, \quad Q = 1, \quad g = 0.$$

4.

P, Q .

$$\frac{-}{P + jQ} .$$

5. -

$$K_3 = \frac{P - \Delta P}{P} , \quad (4.3)$$

$P -$, -

$P -$,
 $\Delta P -$.

$$\Delta P = 0.$$

-
8% .

(4.3)
 P , $K_3 = 0,08$.

$$\Delta P = P -$$

$$P = \frac{-}{-\Delta} .$$

P -
-
4.5.

(
6.

4.4.

6

1.

... ?

2. ,
3. ? ,
4. ?
5. . . ?
6. 6 ?

.. « ».

4.1, 4.2.

1. (. 1.2) , . . (. 3.1, 3.2), . 2.1.2, « ».

2. . . . 6±0,3

3.
$$\frac{dP_{km} + jdQ_{km}}{k, m} \quad \frac{P_{km} + jQ_{km}}{}$$

4. (,) . .

5. () ,

4.6 -

. 3.2.

4.6

				(. 1.13)	
(,)					
$P_{14} + jQ_{14}$		$P_{37} + jQ_{37}$		$P_{14} + jQ_{14}$	
$P_{45} + jQ_{45}$		$P_{78} + jQ_{78}$		$P_{45} + jQ_{45}$	
$P_{46} + jQ_{46}$		$P_{79} + jQ_{79}$		$P_{46} + jQ_{46}$	
(,)					
$dP_{14} + jdQ_{14}$		$dP_{37} + jdQ_{37}$		$dP_{14} + jdQ_{14}$	
$dP_{45} + jdQ_{45}$		$dP_{78} + jdQ_{78}$		$dP_{45} + jdQ_{45}$	
$dP_{46} + jdQ_{46}$		$dP_{79} + jdQ_{79}$		$dP_{46} + jdQ_{46}$	
()					
U_5		U_8		U_5	
U_6		U_9		U_6	

4.5.

1.

2.

3.

?

4.

,

,

?

?

?

4.1.

1 – 10 (12),
 2 – 35 (13),
 3 – 220 (14).

: 6 – 13, 7 – 14, 8 – 12.

1. , .2.1, .2.2 -
 ().

2. _____ , 3.1,
 , .

3. . 4, _____
 _____ , (. 2)
 (1) :

8 – 12 – ,
 I_{1-} 1,
10 – 8 – 3, 4.
9 – 8 – , 2.

4. . 4 « »
 (). ,
 $I_{,0}$ -

5. $I_{,0}$. 4.7,
 (. 2).

	-	$I_{,0}$	-	-	$I_{,0}$	-		$I_{,0}$
1	G1		2	G1 + G2		3	G1 + G2	
	G2			G3+G4			+	
	G3+G4+			-			G3+G4	
	-			-				
				-				

6.

1, 2, 3.

4.6.

,

1. , .
 ? ,
 2. , .

, -
 , 4.1. ,
 (,
 , () ,
 4.5. , -
 1. , 3.2, -
 , -
 .

2.

Eqe(t), Eq(t) I (t).

.4,

(t = 0)

$$I_{(t=0)} = \frac{U}{\sqrt{3}X_d''}, \quad I_{(t=\infty)} = \frac{U}{\sqrt{3}X_d}.$$

4.7.

1.

2.

3.

?

4.

?

5.

6.

7.

?

.. ?

4.4.

1.

3.3,

(3.1, 1)

$S(t), I(t), U(t) -$

(.11).

2.

. 1

3.

(3.1, 2).

$S(t), I(t), (t), (t)$

4.

(3.1, 3).

$S(t), I(t), (t), (t)$

5.

4.8.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

?

4.1.

1. (3.1) , , . -
0,1 . , -
0,2 .
2. **P (t), P (t), S (t), U (t), I (t)** -
0,1 0,2 (-
2.11). , .
- 3.
4. , , . (t $Q_1 = 0,12$, t $Q_2 = 0,5$).
2 **P (t),**
P (t), S (t), U (t), I (t) -
-
.2. -
5. -
 ,
 .
 : = 0,001 -
 , = 10 -
 .
6. 0,12 . **P (t), P (t), S (t),**
.5 , .2.
U (t), I (t)
7. .
 , _____ .
-
-
.
-

8. $P(t), S(t), U(t), I(t).$
 ()

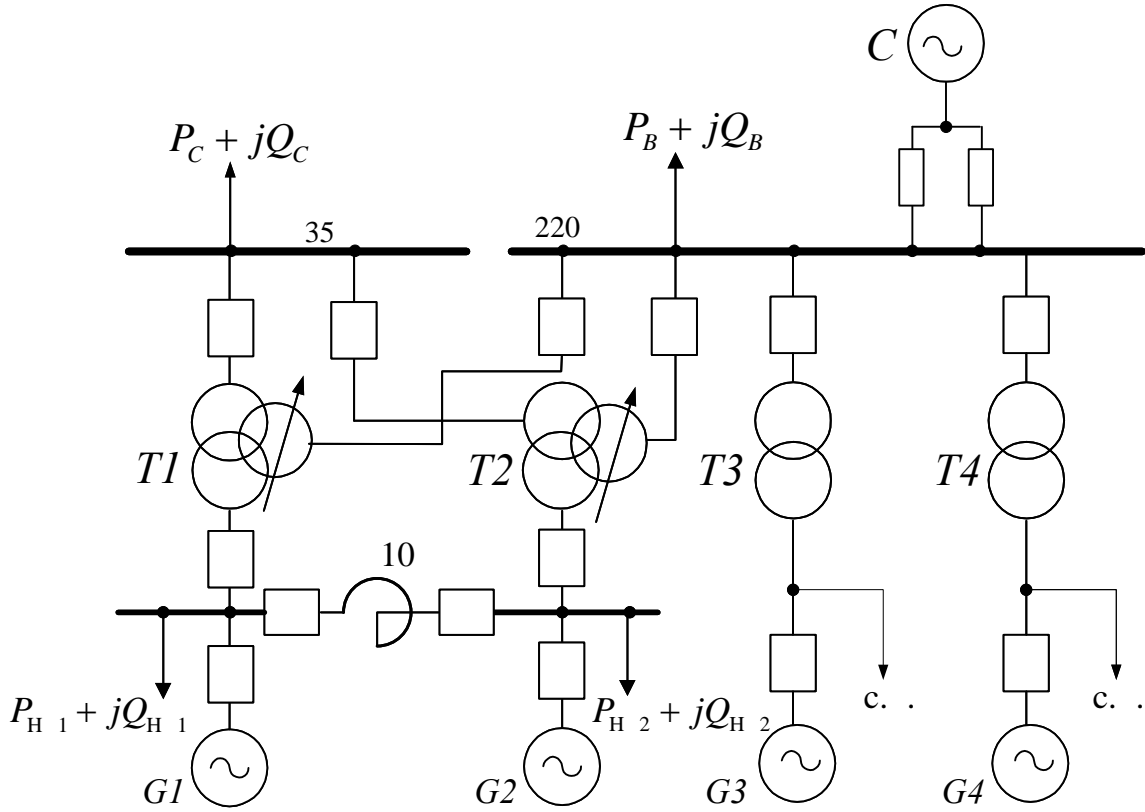
$P(t), P(t), S(t), U(t), I(t).$

1. -
 , 1972. – 352 . -
2. -
 : -
3. , 1989. – 608 . -
 : - / : :
4. , 2006. – 720 .
5. , 1984. – 240 .
6. , 1982. – 400 .
7. , 1987. – 648 .
 . - : -
 , 1990. – 348 .

1.

1.1.

(. .1).



. .1.

1.

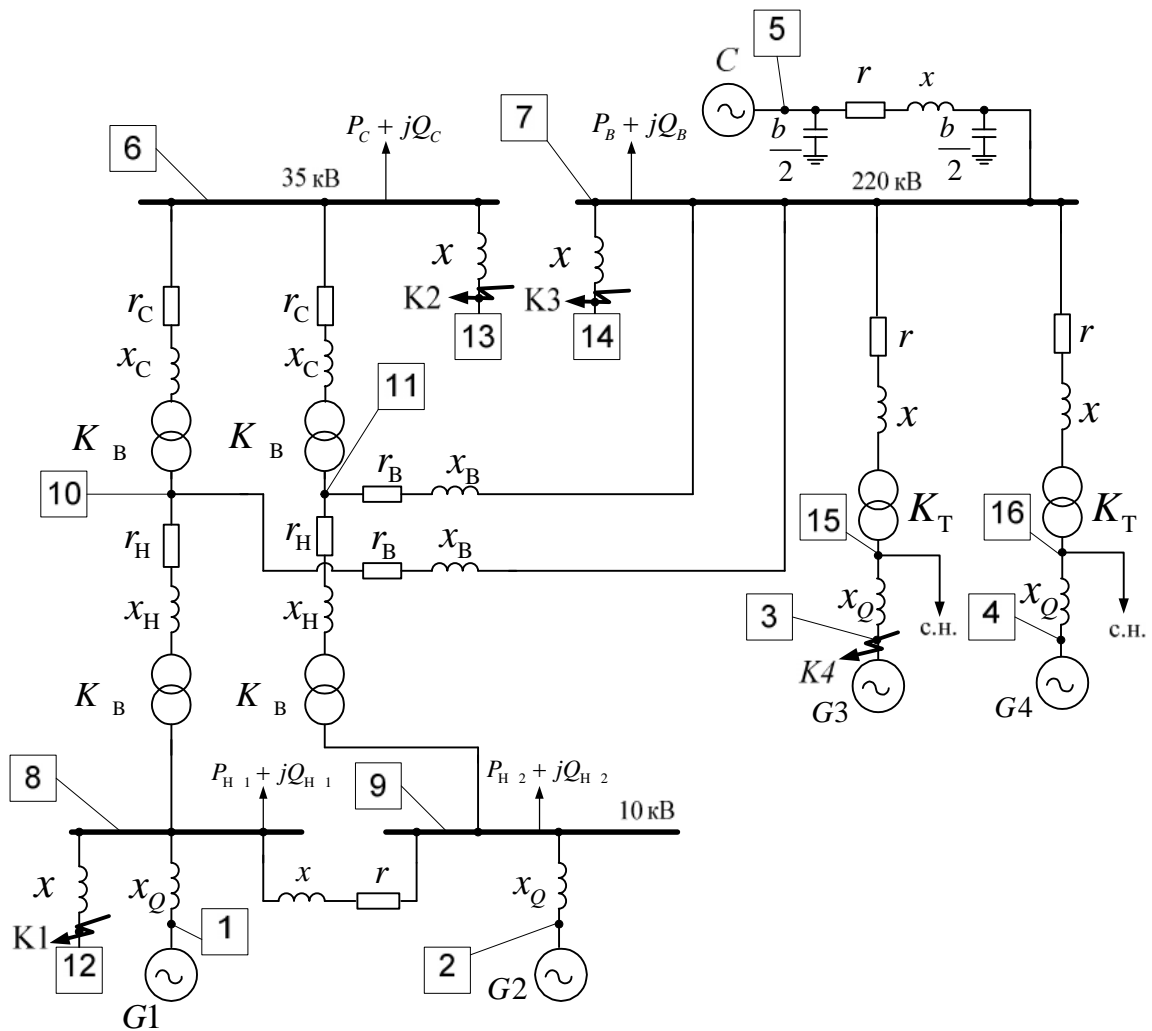
1

.1.

-	-				-						
		P ()	os	U ()		T_j	X_d o.e.	X'_d o.e.	X''_d o.e.	X_q o.e.	T_{d0} c
2	-63- 3	G1, G2	63	0,8	10,5		7,25	1,5 13	0,20 2	0,13 61	1,5 6,15
2	-110- 3	G3, G4	110	0,8	10,5	- -	7,8	2,0 4	0,27 1	0,18 9	2 6,7
	- -	K_T	()		u_k (%)	()		()			
125	T3, T4	22		230	11	P	380	x_T	46,6		
			10,5	r_T				1,28			
	- -	- -	()		()		()		()		
63	T1, T2	$K_{\dot{O}BN}$	6	U_{BH}	230	u_{KB-C}	11	320	x_B	96,5	
						u_{KB-I}	32		x_C	0	
				U_{NH}	38,5	u_{KC-I}	20		x_H	172	
		$K_{\dot{O}BH}$	22			u_{KB}	11,5		r_B	2,13	
				U_{HI}	10,5	u_{KC}	-0,5		r_C	2,13	
						u_{KI}	20,5		r_H	2,13	
	()										
5-22	80	-500	r_0	0,065	/	r	5,2				
			x_0	0,401		x	32,08				
			b_0	2,84		b	227				
-10-2500-0,35,						23,9					
$x_{LR} =$, $r_{LR} =$,											
()											
:											
1 $P_{H1} + jQ_{H1}$				15 + j8,5		A					
2 $P_{H2} + jQ_{H2}$				15 + j8,5		A					
35 $P_C + jQ_C$				35 + j19,8		A					
220 $P_B + jQ_B$				60 + j34		A					

. 2.

. 1,



. 2.

. 2
 $x_Q -$

(0,001),

- 1) (1, 2, 3, 4),
- 2) (5),
- 3) (6, 7, 8, 9),
- 4) (10 – 16).

8 – 12, 6 – 13, 7 – 14

$x = 0,001$

()
)

1.2.

« »

n
 $2(n - 1)$

$(n - 1)$

- U – (),
- δ – (),
- P – (),
- Q – ().

1)

$4(n - 1)$

$2(n -$

« »

.2

U	δ	P	Q	
1	1	0	0	
1	0	1	0	
0	0	1	1	

«1», () -
 () - «0».

-
 -
 () (. .2) -
 5.

- U
 P (PU-)
 δ Q .

$Q = \text{varianta}$
 ,
 (. .2) -
 1, 2, 3, 4.

-
 -
 -
 6 - 16.

(6, 7, 8, 9) -
 (15, 16). 10, 11 -
 -
 « » -
 :
 - ,
 - ,
 - (-
 -
).

.

,

:

Insert,

,

.

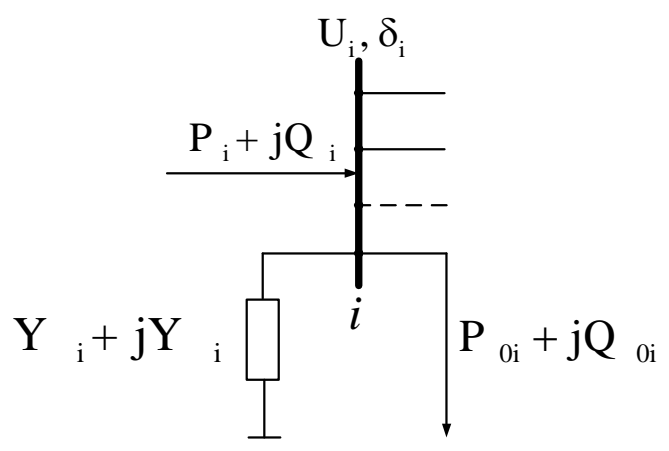
:

,

..

..

_____.



. .3.

i

i

(. .3)

$P_{i oi} + jQ_{i oi}$,

• () $U_i, \delta_i,$
 • $P_{\tilde{A}i} + jQ_{\tilde{A}i},$
 • $Y_{\phi \tilde{A}i} + jY_{\phi \tilde{D}i}.$

:
 — , , 0 1,
 (.2),
U — ,
 , $Q_{\tilde{A}min} < Q_{\tilde{A}} < Q_{\tilde{A}max}$ (),
U — (),
dU — (.)
0 — (),
Q 0 — (),
U — (),
U — (),
N —
 ,
Q — (),
Y a — (),
Y — (),
Qmin — ,
Qmax — ,
 (),
 ().
 :
<N> < > **<U** > **<U** > **<U** > **<Qmin>** **<Qmax>**
<Qmin> **<Qmax>** -
 :
<N> < > **<U** > < > **<U** > **<U** > **<Qmin>** **<Qmax>**

[1],

$$Q_{\min} = -0,4 \cdot \text{tg} \quad , \quad Q_{\max} = \quad \cdot \text{tg} \quad .$$

:

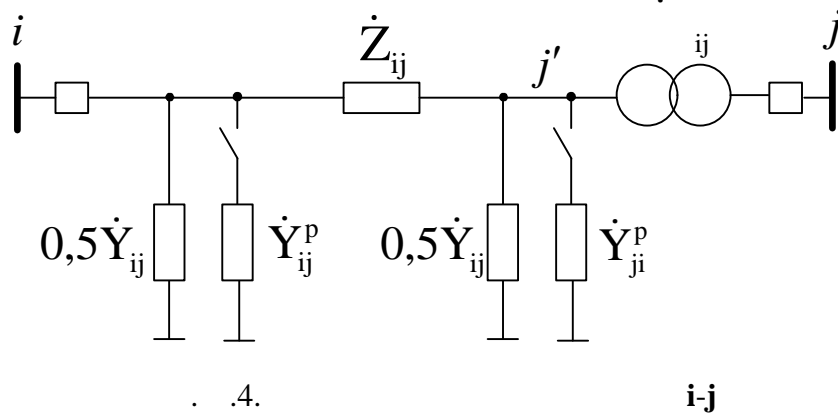
$$\langle N \rangle < \quad \rangle < U \quad \rangle < U \quad \rangle < U \quad \rangle < \quad 0 \rangle < Q \quad 0 \rangle < N \quad \rangle$$

$$0 = 0, Q \quad 0 = 0.$$

, N

—
i-j

(. . 4).



. . 4

$$\underline{Z}_{ij} = R_{ij} + jX_{ij} -$$

$$0,5\underline{Y}_{ij} = 0,5\hat{A}_{ij} -$$

(

),

$$\underline{Y}_{ij}^p = G_{ij}^p + jB_{ij}^p, \underline{Y}_{ji}^p = G_{ji}^p + jB_{ji}^p -$$

i, j.

$$\hat{E}_{\hat{O}ij} -$$

Ni, Nj -
N -

(. .2, 5-7) -

$\langle Ni \rangle$	$\langle Nj \rangle$	$\langle N \rangle$
5	7	1
5	7	2

, N .

R - ().

X - ().

- .

d - .

G - (). , -

B - (), -

_____ , _____

:

,

1. « » -

2. « » -

:

110

0.01

0,01

110

,

,

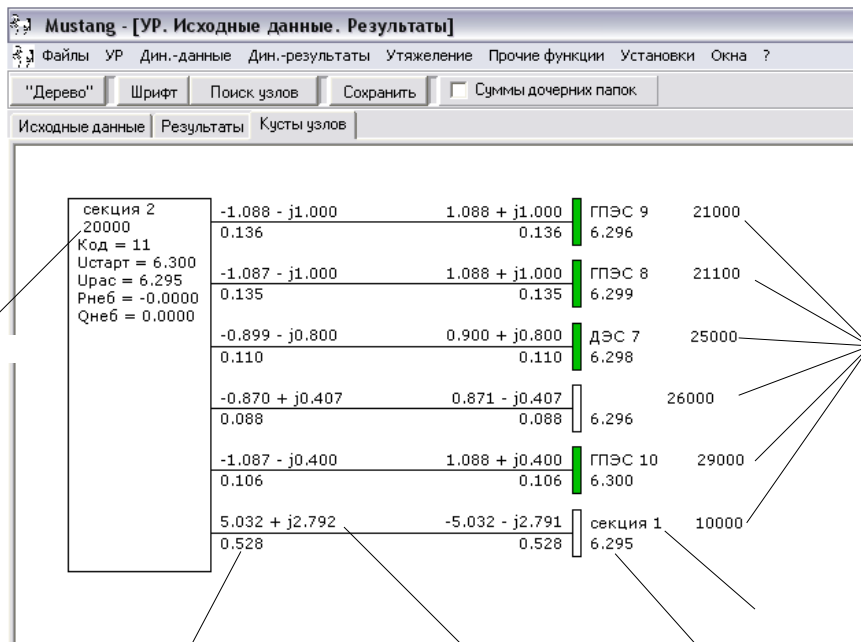
«

».

«

.WIN»

(. .5).



. .5.

$$P_{ij} + jQ_{ij}$$

(. .5)

i - j - «—»

().

" " ,
 " " ,

:
 •
 •

1.13.

() . $\underline{Z} = R + jX$ $\underline{Y} = G + jB -$
 () .
 $Y_p = Y_{pa} + jY_{pr}$

() .
 $\underline{S}_p = P_p + jQ_p$ () .

1.3.

_____ / _____

Insert,

Insert.

N –

(30)
(**N**)

,

=

·100 +

·**Q** .

1 2 (.3).

N :

- 1) $1 \cdot 100 + 1 = 101$, **N** = 101,
- 2) $1 \cdot 100 + 2 = 102$, **N** = 102,
- 3) $2 \cdot 100 + 2 = 202$, **N** = 202,
- 4) $2 \cdot 100 + 1 = 201$, **N** = 201.

(1) (2)

: $0 = 0.1$, $1 = 0.9$, $1 = 1$.

: $0 = 0.1$, $1 = 0.9$, $0 = 0.2$, $1 = 0.8$.

: $0 = -0.2$, $1 = 1.2$, $1 = 0.2$, $2 = 0.8$.

: $0 = -0.2$, $1 = 1.2$, $1 = 1$.

.3

N					Q			
	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
1	0.1	0.9				1		
2	-0.2	1.2			0.2	0.8		

(, 101)

<**N** >.

1.4.

« »

,

,

1. « » -
 >>

« ».

2. « » -
 >>

« ».

3. ,

, « ».

, Q -

, Q -

U -

4. « » «Max» -

(). «-»

ax -

().

U -

(. .),

Q max -

Q max

g -

Q

g = 0,

i + 1 -

$$Q(i+1) = Q(i) + g$$

g = 0,

i + 1 -

$$Q(i+1) = Q(i) + Q(i) / (i)$$

2.

2.1.

1. « »,
2. « » – ,
3. « ».

1. « » : _____.

_____ , _____

N – , : -

U – (),
 – ().
 $\cos < 0$, Q -

() $\cos = 0$,
 ,
 (. .),

cos –
 D – (. .),
 j/Tj – -
 (),

Xd' – (. .),
Xd – (. .),
Xq – (. .),
Xd'' –
 (. .),
Xq'' –
 (. .),
Td0' – -

(). [2]

do,

Td0'' –
 (),

Tq0'' –
 ().

.4.
-
-
.4

N	U		cos	j /Tj	Xd'	Xd	Xq	Xd''	Td0'

»,
«

»

:

$$\langle N \rangle \quad \langle U \rangle \quad \langle Xd' \rangle$$

N-

U

Xd'

0,1

D

GD²

(· ²),

j

$$T_j = k \frac{GD^2 n_{\hat{i}\hat{i}}^2}{D_{\hat{i}\hat{i}}} [\tilde{n}],$$

(.1)

$n_{\hat{i}\hat{i}}$ -

[/],

$P_{\hat{i}\hat{i}}$ -

[],

$$k = 2.74 \times 10^{-6}.$$

(j)

GD²

.5.

.5

	GD ²	GD ²	P	n	T _j
- /	-	-			
	[²]	[²]	[]	[/];	[]
-2-25-2	4,94	3,6	25	3000	8,5

-2-50-2	13,5	9,3	50	3000	11,2
-60-2	8,85	8,75	60	3000	7,25
-2-100-2	23	18,7	100	3000	10
-100-2	13	18,7	100	3000	7,8
2-150-2	30	28,5	150	3000	9,6
-165-2	17,5	28,5	165	3000	6,85
-200-2	22,4	35	200	3000	7,05
-200	25	35	200	3000	7,4
-300	31,1	48	300	3000	6,5
-320-2	30	48	300	3000	6,4
-800-2	61	111	800	3000	5,3

2.

« », :
 .- .6
 « ».

	()
1	,
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	-

« » :
 N - ,
 - (),
 U -, U + -
 (. . .),
 u -
 (. . . / . . .),
 'u - ,
 'If - ,
 f - -
 'f - ,

f –
Alfa () –

(),

.7. « »
(Kia, Kip).

.7

		1	2	3	4	5	6
		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.1*	0.1	2*
	U +	6	6	6	2	2	2
	U –	-6	-6	-6	0	0	0
	Ku	50	50	50	7	7	10
	K'u	5*	5*	5*	-	-	-
	K'if	5*	5*	5*	-	-	-
	Kf	2*	2*	2*	-	-	-
	K'f	5*	5*	5*	-	-	-
	Tf	0.9	0.9	0.9	-	-	-
f							
dU /df	A	-	-	-	1	1	1

*

[1].

3.

«

»

:

—

N –

N –

N = 0.

N –

N = 0

(E_{qe} = const).

N = 0, 1, 2...6

(1.4).

q –, qe+ –

q ,

q – qe+

q_-, q_+ -
 q_-, q_+ -
 q_+ -
 q_+ -
 ().
 KI -
 Kif -
 U , -
 .
 .. .8.
 .8

		1	2	3	4	5	6
.		0.04	0.04	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Uf	Eq + Eq -	2 -1.6	2.5 -2	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0
If	Eq+ Eq-	2 0.6	2 0.6	2 0.6	- -	- -	- -
.	KIf	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	-
.	KI	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
5	U	-	-	-	-	0.5*	-
		-	-	-	-	10	-

, *, -

2.2.

(« »)
 « » :
 .-
 « » :
 N - , -
 ,
 - « » (%),
 - « » (%),
 - (),
 - (),

D min, max – (%),
 – [. .],
 – ().

.9.

.9

	%	5	5–10
	%	0,5	0
		1,5	2
		0,5	2
min	%	0	0
max	%	110	110
D	..	-	0
		0,7	
		1,5	0

$$P_{in} = P = 0$$

« .. » , « .. » , « .. » :
 _____ .

2.3. ()

_____ / _____ , _____
 _____ / _____ , _____

- (= 1 = 2) , ...
 1 -2, - 1 (1).
 - [],
D - , D -
 (,) , **D** = 1.
s -
K - , ...
 - (.
) .
 [1]:
 - 0.1,
 - 1.0,
 - 1.0,
 - 0.5,
 - 0.4,
 - 1.0,
 - 0.9,
 - 0.15-0.2.
 - ,
 [. .].
 0.01-0.05 .
 - ,
 = 4.
U /**U** - ()
 - .
I - .
S - [%] .

$Sr/R - 1 (=1), Sr - [\%]$
 $X (S),$

$Sr/R = 70\%.$

1.

2.

$>>$

2.4.

()

«-».

$N -$

$D -$

$(\dots). 0 < D < 1,$

$os() -$

$os()$

«+»,

«-».

() -

(. .).

():

0.1,

- 1.0,
 - , 1.0,
 - 0.5,
 - 0.4,
 - 1.0,
 - 0.9,
 - 0.15-0.2.
d - , (. .). -

d = 0.1.

, . , [4]. -

_____ ()

() , -

S1, S2, ..., Sk ([. .]) :
S1 < S2 < S3 < ... < Sk. **Mac(S)** -
 [9].

< > < > ,
 >.

< > , -
Mac(S), K(S).

(S) - , **S** -
S = 0. d q .

S=100% () .
 : _____

3.

« » -
 ,
 : -
 ,
 : , , , , -
 ,
 / (.10).
 .10

Mustang - [Автоматика]												
Файлы УР Дин.-данные Дин.-результаты Утяжеление Прочие функции Установки Окна ?												
Стандартные АЛАР Программируемые												
Пояснение	N	Логика	Фактор	Ni	Nj	Nп	Уставка	T1	Кв	Zk1	Zk2	
		T2	Действие	Ni	Nj	Nп	Парам1	Парам2	Парам3			

.10 :
N – ,
 – , () ,
 – , , -
 () ,
Ni, Nj – ,
N – () ,
 – () -
1 – [], -
 , -
Zk1 – , -
 , (-
) ,
Zk2 – () ,
2 – ,
1, 2, 3 – , ,

..
 Insert
 _____ / _____
 _____, . N _____ -1, -
 / 1 (,). , -
 _____ / _____ -
 (, _____). Insert,
 _____ (, _____). _____
 _____ . _____
 _____ , _____
 « » / , -
 , , -
 . , -
 .
 Ctrl L. Ctrl L

4.

() -
,

_____.

:

(), -

h = 0.01
U = 0.7
Tf = 0.1
= 240
f0 = 120
= 50

(),
(),
,
(),
(),
().

:

_____.

_____.

_____.

:

, **I** - (.11).

(. .2), > « 10 - 8. »

_____.

_____.

NOV1.KNP.

, IVA-

, IVANOV2.KNP.

IVANOV1.DKP
IVANOV2. DKP
IVANOV3. DKP
....

« ».

.11

.11

–		[],
Q –		[],
–		[],
–		[],
Eq –	Eq	[B],
E'q –	E'q	[B],

```

E"d - E"d [ B],
E"q - E"q [ B],
E - E' E" [ B]. ' , -
' = const; " ,
U - [ B],
I - [ A],
S - [%],
Eqe - Eqe [ B],
- ' " [ ] (
),
I - [ ],
W - [ · ]1000 ( , -
["-"),
U - [ B],
Id - Id [ A],
Iq - Iq [ A],
- [ / ],
<I> <J> [ ],
F - [ ],
<I> <J> - .

```

```

- [ ],
Q - [ ],
- [ ],
Q - [ ],
U - [ ],
U <I> <J> - [ ], . . . -
<I>
<J>,
. U <I> <J> - <I> <J> [ ],
U - [ B],
- [ ],
S - [%],
S - [%],
Su - [%],
- ( )

```

$[\dots],$ $- \dots [\dots].$ $: \dots \cos \dots$ $I - [A],$ $I_r - [A],$ $\langle I \rangle \langle J \rangle - \dots$
$P_{ij} - [\dots],$ $Q_{ij} - [\dots],$ $I - [A],$ $I - [\dots],$ $Z - I - J [O],$ $Z - I - J [\dots],$ $\langle Z_1 \rangle \langle Z_2 \rangle - [\dots],$ $R - [\dots],$ $X - [\dots],$ $\langle I \rangle \langle J \rangle - \dots,$ $\langle N \rangle - \dots,$ $\langle Z_{k1} \rangle \langle Z_{k2} \rangle - \min \max \dots$

5.

2.1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50-60	0,8	4000	2	2000	3000	0,13	4,75	3	
	0,7	660	2	330	375	0,13	300	2	
	0,6	320	2	160	1000	0,15	5,1	3	
	0,8	100	2	50	1000	0,12	56	2	
	0,9/ 0,7	500/ 210	2	250/105	1000/750	0,1	400	2	
	0,8	400	2	200	1500	0,19	190	2	
	0,9	540	2	270	750	0,15	1125	2	
	0,7	800	1	800	1000	0,1	1125	1	
	0,67	600	2	300	1000	0,15	22	2	
	0,75	1000	2	500	500	0,79	850	0	
	0,6	230	1	230	500	0,9	4625	0	
100– 125	0,8	6400	2	3200	3000	0,13	6	3	
	0,7	1000	2	500	500	0,13	150	2	
	0,6	500	2	250	1500	0,15	3	3	
	0,8	190	2	95	1000	0,12	112	2	
	0,9/ 0,7	800/340	2	400/170	600/500	0,1	575	2	
	0,8	750	3	250	1500	0,19	220	2	
	0,9	1000	2	500	750	0,15	1925	2	
	0,7	1100	1	1100	1000	0,1	1125	1	
	0,67	1000	2	500	750	0,15	15	2	
	0,75	1600	2	800	750	0,8	1000	0	

		0,6	460	2	230	500	0,9	4625	0
-	.	K	P_{Σ}	-	P	n_0	M	J	p
,	-	..		.		/	..	. ²	..
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
160-165		0,7	8600	2	4300	3000	0,11	54	3
		0,9	1600	2	800	375	0,12	300	2
		0,85	640	2	320	1500	0,13	3,75	3
		0,7	300	2	150	750	0,11	434	2
		0,6/0,9	1260/320	2	630/320	750/600	0,09	1575	2
		0,6	800	2	400	1500	0,15	259	2
		0,55	1600	2	800	750	0,16	3500	2
		0,7	1100	1	1100	1000	0,1	1125	1
		0,7	1000	2	500	750	0,2	10,2	2
		0,6	2000	2	1000	750	0,8	59	0
	0,7	1600	2	800	600	0,9	4625	0	
200-220		0,7	16000	2	8000	3000	0,1	1,25	3
		0,9	2500	2	1250	375	0,1	300	2
		0,85	1000	2	500	1500	0,12	3,75	3
		0,7	400	2	200	1000	0,11	550	2
		0,6/0,9	1260/640	2	630/320	750/600	0,1	1575	2
		0,6	1260	2	630	1500	0,16	382	2
		0,5	2600	2	1300	600	0,09	2812	2
		0,7	1800	1	1800	1000	0,1	1125	1
		0,7	1200	2	600	750	0,2	21,3	3
		0,6	3000	3	1000	750	0,8	59	0
	0,7	800	1	800	600	0,96	4625	0	

		K	P_{Σ}		P	n_0	M	J	p
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
300– 320		0,83	8000	1	8000	3000	0,12	1,25	3
		0,85	2000	2	1000	500	0,13	150	2
		0,91	1500	3	500	1500	0,14	3,75	3
		0,82	500	2	250	750	0,12	550	2
		0,63/ 0,85	1600/800	2	800/400	750/600	0,11	2150	2
		0,65	1250	2	630	1500	0,17	382	2
		0,71	3400	2	1700	500	0,1	5375	2
		0,5	1800	1	1800	750	0,1	1125	1
		0,64	2250	3	750	1500	0,13	27	3
		0,6	4000	4	1000	600	0,99	4634	0
		0,9	1250	1	1250	500	0,97	4625	0
500		0,93	8000	1	8000	3000	0,14	1,25	3
		0,75	2500	2	1250	375	0,14	300	2
		0,45	2500	5	500	1500	0,14	3,75	3
		0,75	750	3	250	750	0,12	550	2
		0,42/ 0,45	3000/1500	3	1000/500	750/600	0,12	3250	2
		0,65	1600	2	800	1500	0,16	436	2
		0,47	5100	3	1700	500	0,11	5375	2
		0,72	3200	1	3200	750	0,11	1125	1
		0,57	4000	4	1000	1500	0,15	27	3
		0,6	6400	4	1600	600	0,99	4634	0
		0,9	1600	2	800	500	0,97	4625	0

		0,7	3400	2	1700	3000	0,2	2000	1
		K	P_{Σ}		P	n_0	M	J	p
						/		\cdot^2	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
800		0,96	8000	1	8000	3000	0,15	1,25	3
		0,59	5000	4	1250	375	0,15	300	2
		0,79	3000	6	500	1500	0,15	3,75	3
		0,6	1600	4	400	750	0,11	550	2
		0,7/0,8	4000/2000	4	1000/500	750/600	0,12	3250	2
		0,65	2000	2	1000	1500	0,17	436	2
		0,54	6800	4	1700	600	0,12	5375	2
		0,95	4000	2	2000	750	0,12	1125	1
		0,67	3000	6	500	3000	0,16	0,59	3
		0,75	8000	4	2000	100	0,79	4634	0
		0,8	2500	2	1250	500	0,97	4625	0
1200		0,7	5000	2	2500	3000	0,2	2000	1
		0,97	5100	3	1700	375	0,19	3000	3
	1	0,8	800	2	400	1000	0,16	6,65	3
	2	0,85	6000	3	2000	1500	0,15	12,5	3
		0,45/0,6	5000/3000	4	1250/750	750/600	0,12	3250	2
		0,7	12600	2	6300	1500	0,12	550	2
		0,8	8000	4	1700	600	0,13	5375	2
		0,7	4000	2	2000	750	0,12	1125	1
		0,6	8000	4	2000	1500	0,8	4634	0
		0,9	2500	2	1250	600	0,97	4625	0
	0,7	6000	2	3000	3000	0,2	2000	1	

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