





ASPECT	SIMPLE	PROGRESSIVE	PERFECT	PERFECT PROGRESSIVE
MEANING	<i>a common aspect</i>	<i>a process</i>	<i>priority</i>	<i>priority + process</i>
	When?	At what time?	By what time?	Since what time? How long?
Period of time	<i>usually, often, always, seldom, every day (week, month, year)</i>	<i>now, at the moment</i>	<i>ever, never, just, already, not...yet, by 3 p.m.</i>	<i>since 3 p.m., for a long time, for a month...</i>
	+	V, Vs	have + Ved, V₃	have + been + Ving
	?	do, does... V	inversion	inversion
Present	-	do, does + not + V	have, has + not + Ved, V ₃	have, has + not + been + Ving
	Period of time	<i>yesterday, last week (month, year), long ago</i>	<i>yesterday by 3p.m., before some time in the past...</i>	<i>yesterday since 3 p.m., for some time in the past</i>
		+	Ved, V₂	had + Ved, V₃
Past	?	did... V	inversion	inversion
	-	did + not + V	had + not + Ved, V ₃	had + not + been + Ving
	Period of time	<i>tomorrow, next week (month, year)</i>	<i>tomorrow by 3p.m., by some time in the future</i>	<i>tomorrow since 3p.m., for some time in the future</i>
Future	+	will + V	will + have + Ved, V₃	will + have + been + Ving
	?	inversion	inversion	inversion
	-	won't + V	won't + have + Ved, V ₃	won't + have + been + Ving

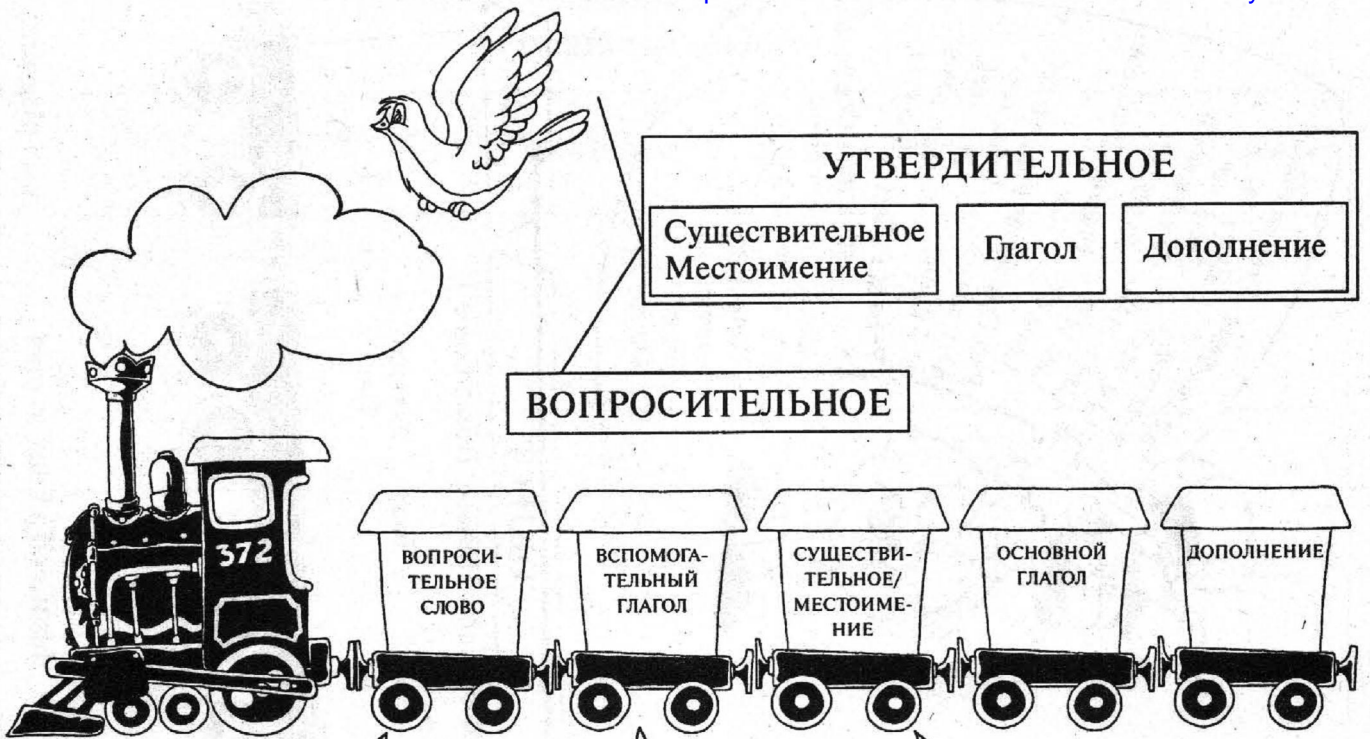
ACTIVE
 Действительный залог

	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
				
PRESENT	V, Vs I write. <i>Я пишу (часто).</i>	am is + Ving are I am writing. <i>Я пишу (сейчас).</i>	have + Ved, V ₃ has I have written. <i>Я написал (уже, только что).</i>	have + been + Ving has I have been writing. <i>Я пишу (уже час, с 2-х часов).</i>
PAST	Ved, V ₂ I wrote. <i>Я написал (вчера).</i>	was + Ving were I was writing. <i>Я писал (вчера, в 3 часа, когда он вошел).</i>	had + Ved, V ₃ I had written. <i>Я написал (вчера к 3-м часам, до того как...).</i>	had + been + Ving I had been writing. <i>Я писал (уже 2 часа, когда он пришел).</i>
FUTURE	will + V I'll write. <i>Я напишу (завтра).</i>	will + be + Ving I'll be writing. <i>Я буду писать (завтра, в 3 часа).</i>	will + have + V ₃ I'll have written. <i>Я напишу (завтра, к 3-м часам, до того, как он придет).</i>	will + have + been + Ving I'll have been writing. <i>Я буду писать (завтра, к тому времени, когда он придет).</i>

PASSIVE
 Страдательный залог

	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT	am is + V ₃ are Usually houses are built 8 months. <i>Обычно дома строят 8 месяцев.</i>	am is + being + V ₃ are This house is being built now. <i>Этот дом строится сейчас.</i>	have has + been + V ₃ This house has been already built. <i>Этот дом уже построен.</i>
PAST	was were + V ₃ This house was built last year. <i>Этот дом был построен в прошлом году.</i>	was were + being + V ₃ When I came last year this house was being built. <i>Этот дом строился, когда я в прошлом году приехал.</i>	had + been + V ₃ This house had been built before I came. <i>Этот дом был построен до того, как я приехал.</i>
FUTURE	will + be + V ₃ This house will be built next year. <i>Этот дом будет построен в следующем году.</i>	X	will + have + been + V ₃ This house will have been already built by January. <i>Этот дом уже будет построен к январю.</i>

ПОРЯДОК СЛОВ В ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИИ



Кто? — Who?
 Кем? — Who... by?
 О ком? — Who ... about?
 На кого? — Who... at?
 От кого? — Who... from?
 С кем? — Who ...with?
 Кому? — Who...for?
 Кого? — Whom?
 За кого? — Who...for?
 Для кого? — Who ... for?
 Который? — Which?
 Чей? — Whose?
 Что? — What?
 Для чего? — What... for?
 О чем? — What... about?
 Откуда? — Where... from?
 Почему? — Why?
 Какой? — What kind of?
 Как долго? — How long?
 Чем? — What...with?
 Где, куда? — Where?
 Когда? — When?
 Сколько? — How many / much?
 Как? — How?
 В какое время? — What time?
 К какому времени? — By what time?
 С какого времени? — Since what time?
 Какого цвета? — What colour?
 Сколько лет? — How old?

to do → do → did
 ↓ ↑
 does

to be → am → was
 ↓ ↑
 are ↑
 is ↑
 were

to have → have → had
 ↓ ↑
 has

shall → should
 will → would

С ПРЕДЛОГАМИ, ПЕРЕДАЮЩИМИ ПАДЕЖ

Of — родительный падеж
 To — дательный падеж
 By } творительный падеж
 With }
 About — предложный падеж

С ПРЕДЛОГАМИ МЕСТА

In — в
 On — на
 Above — над
 Under — под
 At — рядом
 Out of — из, вне
 Through — через
 On the top of — наверху
 Over — над
 Near — около
 In front of — перед
 In the middle of — посередине
 From — от
 Beside — вдали, поодаль
 Behind — позади
 Between — между
 On the right — справа
 On the left — слева